

**R277. Education, Administration.**

**R277-217. Educator Standards and LEA Reporting.**

**R277-217-1. Authority, ~~[and]~~ Purpose, and Oversight Category.**

(1) This rule is authorized by:

(a) Utah Constitution Article X, Section 3, which vests general control and supervision over public education in the Board;

(b) Subsection 53E-3-401(4), which allows the Board to make rules to execute the Board's duties and responsibilities under the Utah Constitution and state law;

(c) Subsection 53E-3-501(1)(a), which directs the Board to make rules regarding the certification of educators; and

(d) Title 53E, Chapter 6, Educator Licensing and Professional Practices Act, which provides all laws related to educator licensing and professional practices.

(2) The purpose of this rule is to:

(a) establish statewide ethical and accountability standards for educators;

(b) establish reporting requirements for educators and LEAs; and

(c) recognize that educators are professionals and share common professional standards, accountability standards, expectations, and role model responsibilities.

~~(3) This rule is categorized as Category 4 as described in Rule R277-111.~~

**R277-217-2. Prohibited Conduct by an Educator.**

An educator may not:

(1) be convicted of a felony;

(2) be convicted of a misdemeanor offense that:

(a) adversely affects the educator's ability to perform an assigned duty and carry out the educator's responsibilities; or

(b) adversely affects the well being of students;

(3) be convicted of, or engage in conduct of a sexual nature described in Subsection 53E-6-603(2);

(4) participate in sexual, physical, or emotional harassment towards any colleague or public school-age student;

(5) engage in consensual sexual activity on school grounds, during contract hours, or while responsible for actively supervising students;

~~[(6) engage in a romantic or sexual relationship with a recent graduate.]~~

(6) knowingly engage in sexually explicit conduct with a recent graduate from the educator's school;

engage in:

(a) a single egregious instance of inappropriate contact, repetitive inappropriate contact, or a pattern of inappropriate contact in any communication, including written, verbal, or electronic, with a minor, student, colleague, or member of the community; or

(b) a single egregious instance or pattern of boundary violations with a student or minor;

[(6)8] solicit, encourage, or consummate an inappropriate relationship, whether written, verbal, or physical, with a student or minor;

[(7)9] accept an inappropriate gift from, or give an inappropriate gift to, a student;

[(8)10] be convicted of or commit a criminal offense involving a child, including physical abuse, cruelty, or exploitation of child;

[(9)11] use corporal punishment, excessive physical force, or inappropriate physical restraint, except as provided in Section 53G-8-302;

[(10)12] provide alcohol or unauthorized drugs to a student or allow a student under the educator's supervision or control to consume or obtain alcohol or unauthorized drugs;

[(11)13] attend school or a school-related activity in an assigned employment-related capacity while possessing, using, or under the influence of alcohol or an illegal drug;

([12]14) attend school or a school-related activity in an assigned employment-related capacity after intentionally exceeding the prescribed dosage of a prescription medication that may impair the educator;

([13]15) possess or distribute an illegal drug or be convicted of any crime related to an illegal drug, including a prescription drug not specifically prescribed to the educator;

([14]16) be convicted of an alcohol-related offense;

([15]17) use or attempt to use an LEA computer or information system to access information that may be detrimental to ~~[young people]~~ students or inconsistent with the educator's role model responsibility;

([16]18) knowingly possess, while at school or any school-related activity, any pornographic or indecent material in any form;

([17]19) use school equipment to intentionally view, create, distribute, or store pornographic or indecent material in any form;

([18]20) knowingly use, view, create, distribute, or store pornographic or indecent material involving children;

([19]21) expose students to sensitive materials:

(a) as defined in Section 53G-10-103; and

(b) as determined by the educator's LEA.

(22) expose a student to materials that are inappropriate given the age and maturity of the student;

([20]23) violate state laws regarding the possession of a firearm while on school property or at a school-sponsored activity;

([24]24) knowingly allow a student to violate ~~[an LEA policy or]~~ the law or an LEA policy written consistent with state law concerning possession or access to a weapon;

([22]25) interfere with or discourage a student's or colleague's ~~[legitimate]~~ exercise of constitutional, legal, or civil rights ~~[, acting consistent with the law and an LEA's policy];~~

(~~[23]~~26) discriminate against, harass, exclude a student from participating in any program, deny or grant any benefit to a student, or encourage a student to develop a prejudice on the basis of:

- (a) race;
- (b) color;
- (c) ~~[creed]~~ religious beliefs;
- (d) sex;
- (e) national origin;
- (f) marital status;
- (g) political ~~[or religious]~~ belief or creed;
- (h) physical or mental condition;
- (i) family, social, or cultural background;
- (j) sexual orientation; or
- (k) gender identification;

(~~[24]~~27) invite, suggest, or encourage a student to reconsider or change the student's sexual orientation or gender identity;

(~~[25]~~28) use the educator's position, through language, instruction, materials, or symbols, to actively endorse, promote, or disparage another individual's ~~[a particular partisan, religious, denominational, sectarian, agnostic, or atheistic belief or viewpoint, in a manner inconsistent with the policy of the educator's LEA];~~

- (a) race;
- (b) color;
- (c) religious beliefs;
- (d) sex;
- (e) national origin;
- (f) marital status;
- (g) political ~~[or religious]~~ belief or creed;
- (h) physical or mental condition;

\_\_\_\_\_ (i) family, social, or cultural background;  
\_\_\_\_\_ (j) sexual orientation; or  
\_\_\_\_\_ (k) gender identification;  
([26]29) knowingly or intentionally permit unauthorized collection, sharing, or use  
of student data;  
([27]30) knowingly violate student confidentiality unless revealing confidential  
information to an authorized person serves the best interest of the student and serves a  
lawful purpose;  
([28]31) violate:  
(a) Title 67, Chapter 16, Utah Public Officers' and Employees' Ethics Act;  
(b) Title 53E, Chapter 9, Student Privacy and Data Protection;  
(c) Rule R277-107, Educational Services Outside of an Educator's Regular  
Employment;  
(d) Section R277-120-5, Classroom Materials Developed by Utah Educators; or  
(e) Sections 53G-10-401 through 53G-10-403, Rule R277-474, or other Utah law  
regarding sex education; or  
([29]32) cheat or engage in academic dishonesty, whether on behalf of a  
student, or in the educator's own educational pursuits.

### **R277-217-3. Required Conduct for an Educator.**

An educator shall:

- (1) comply with all federal, state, and local laws;
- (2) maintain a professional educator/student relationship, including by:
  - (a) treating a student with dignity and respect by promoting the health, safety  
and well being of students; and
  - (b) maintaining appropriate physical, verbal, emotional and social boundaries;
  - (3) take prompt and appropriate action to stop, mitigate, and prevent  
harassment, hostile, intimidating, abusive, offensive, oppressive, or inappropriate

language or conduct; ~~[or discriminatory conduct toward a student or school employee that the educator knew or should have known may result in a hostile, intimidating, abusive, offensive, or oppressive environment;]~~

(4) take prompt and appropriate action to protect a student from any known condition detrimental to the student's physical health, mental health, safety, or learning;

(5) report suspected child abuse or neglect to law enforcement or the Division of Child and Family Services in accordance with Sections 53E-6-701 and 80-2-602;

(6) cooperate in providing all relevant information and evidence to the proper authority in the course of an investigation by a law enforcement agency or by the Division of Child and Family Services regarding potential criminal activity, except that an educator may decline to give evidence against himself or herself in an investigation if the evidence may tend to incriminate the educator as that term is defined by the Fifth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution;

(7) take appropriate steps to notify a student's parents and refer a student to appropriate prevention services if a student threatens suicide or self harm as required by Subsections 53E-9-203(7) and 53G-9-604(2);

(8) provide truthful, accurate, and complete information in:

(a) licensing, transfer, and employment applications or other documentation;

(b) evaluations of the educator, other educators, or students;

(c) proceedings related to educator licensure, employment, or related benefits;

(d) student IEP plans and related special education documentation;

(9) be forthcoming with truthful, accurate, and complete information to an appropriate authority regarding known educator misconduct that could adversely impact performance of a professional responsibility, by another educator;

(10) notify the Superintendent at the time of application for licensure of:

(a) current investigations involving professional misconduct in another jurisdiction;

(b) prior licensing disciplinary action in another jurisdiction; and

- (c) past criminal convictions;
- (11) report an arrest, citation, charge or conviction to the educator's LEA in accordance with Section R277-217-4;
- (12) conduct financial business with integrity by honestly accounting for all funds committed to the educator's charge, as school responsibilities require, consistent with LEA policy;
- (13) follow an LEA's fiscal policy for collecting money in connection with a school activity, accounting for all money collected, and not commingling LEA or school funds with personal funds as described in Rule R277-113;
- (14) demonstrate honesty and integrity by strictly adhering to all state and LEA instructions and protocols in managing and administering a standardized test to a student consistent with Section 53E-4-312 and Rule R277-404; and
- (15) use supplemental materials consistent with LEA policy as required by Subsection 53G-4-402(26).

**R277-217-4. Educator Reporting of Arrests, Citations, Charges, and Convictions.**

- (1) An educator who is arrested, cited, or charged with the following alleged offenses shall report the arrest, citation, or charge within 48 hours or as soon as possible to the licensed educator's district superintendent, charter school director, or the LEA's designee, or to the Executive Secretary if not employed:
- (a) any matters involving an alleged sex offense;
- (b) any matters involving an alleged drug-related offense;
- (c) any matters involving an alleged alcohol-related offense;
- (d) any matters involving an alleged offense against the person under Title 76, Chapter 5, Offenses Against the Person;
- (e) any matters involving an alleged felony offense under Title 76, Chapter 6, Offenses Against Property;

(f) any matters involving an alleged crime of domestic violence under Title 77, Chapter 36, Cohabitant Abuse Procedures Act; and

(g) any matters involving an alleged crime under federal law or the laws of another state comparable to the violations listed in Subsections (1)(a) through (f).

(2) An educator shall report any conviction or plea in abeyance for a felony or misdemeanor offense to the educator's LEA, or the Executive Secretary if not employed, within 48 hours, or as soon as possible thereafter.

(3) An LEA superintendent, director, or designee shall report conviction, arrest, or offense information received from an educator to the Superintendent within 48 hours of receipt of information from an educator.

(4) The Superintendent shall provide a form on the Board's website for reports required under this section.

(5) An educator shall report for work following an arrest and provide notice to the licensed educator's employer unless directed not to report for work by the employer, consistent with LEA policy.

#### **R277-217-5. LEA Reporting of Misconduct to UPPAC.**

(1) An LEA shall notify UPPAC if an educator is determined pursuant to a judicial or administrative proceeding, or internal LEA investigation, to have violated the educator standards described in Sections R277-217-2 and R277-217-3.

(2)(a) A district superintendent or a charter school director, or their respective designees, shall notify UPPAC and the educator of any allegation from a parent that an educator's conduct violated Sections R277-217-2 and R277-217-3 within 30 days of receiving the allegation.

(b) The Executive Secretary shall record an allegation received under Subsection (2)(a), but shall defer further investigation pending the LEA's determination of possible LEA discipline.



(c) The Executive Secretary shall classify allegations received under Subsection (1) or Subsection (2)(a) as private under Subsection 63G-2-302(2)(d).

(3) For each allegation referred to UPPAC under Subsections (1) and (2)(a), an LEA shall notify UPPAC of:

(a) the findings of the LEA's internal investigation or administrative proceedings;

(b) criminal charges filed by a prosecuting agency;

(c) the LEA's internal disciplinary action or decision not to take action, and the evidence supporting the decision; and

(d) any evidence that may be relevant if UPPAC chooses to investigate the matter.

(4) The Executive Secretary shall provide a form for an LEA to make a notification required under Subsections (1) and (2).

(5) Upon submitting a notification under Subsection (1) or (2), an LEA may make a recommendation to the Executive Secretary concerning whether an investigation by UPPAC would be appropriate under the circumstances, taking into account any employment action taken by the LEA, but the LEA's recommendation is not binding on UPPAC, which shall make its own independent determination consistent with Section R277-211-3.

**KEY: educator standards, professional practices, reporting**

**Date of Last Change: January 24, 2024**

**Notice of Continuation: February 10, 2021**

**Authorizing, and Implemented or Interpreted Law: Art X Sec 3; 53E-3-401; 53E-3-501; 53E-6**