

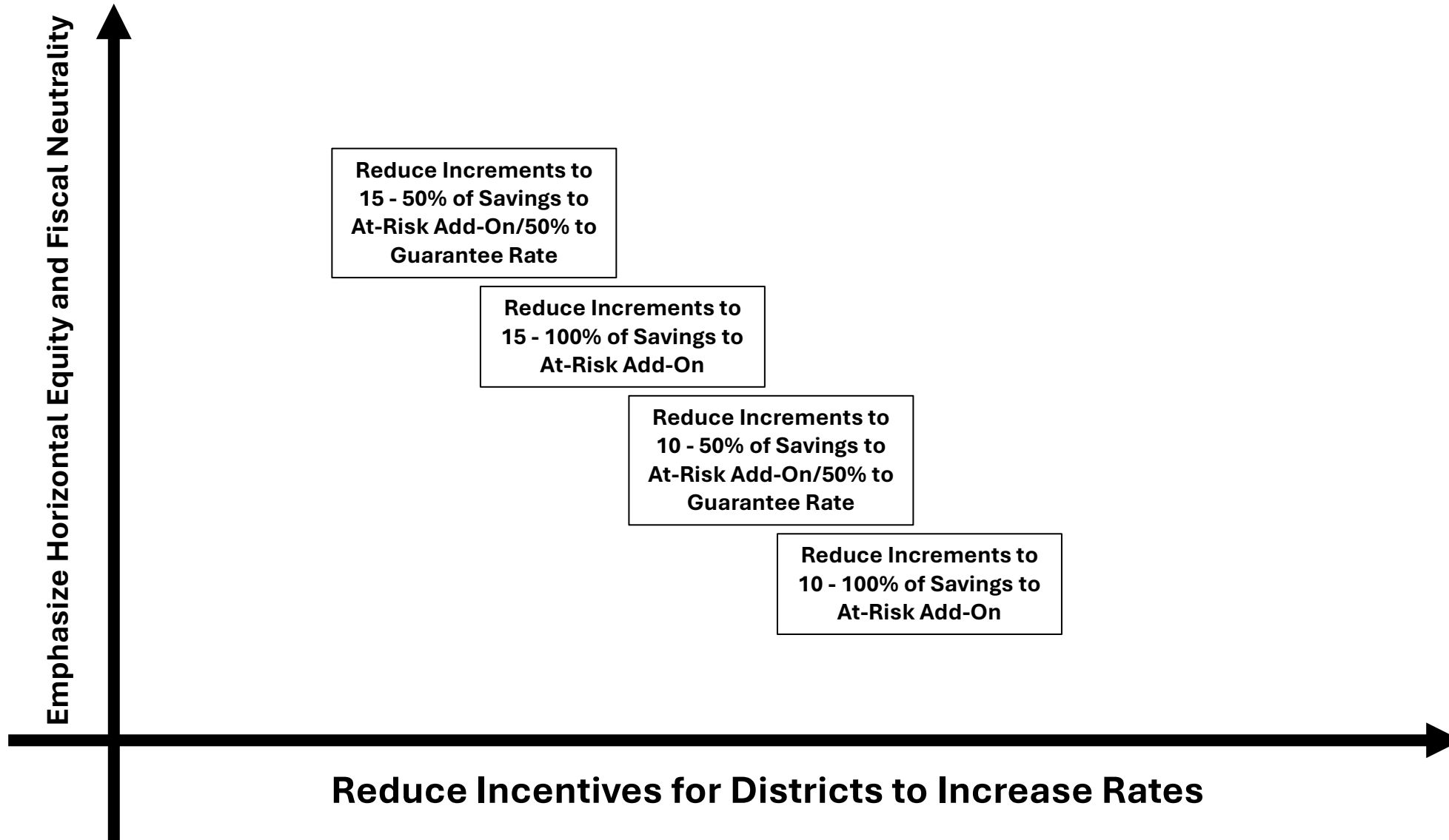
Voted and Board Local Levy Program Analysis and Possible Recommendations

Presentation to the Utah State Board of Education

Presentation Overview

- 1. Policy Principles Related to the V&B Program**
 - A. Principles of a Balanced K-12 Funding Formula**
 - B. K-12 Funding Vs. Tax Policy Priorities**
- 2. Policy Questions for the V&B Program**
- 3. Policy Levers for the V&B Program**
- 4. Possible Recommendations for the V&B Program**

Possible Recommendations

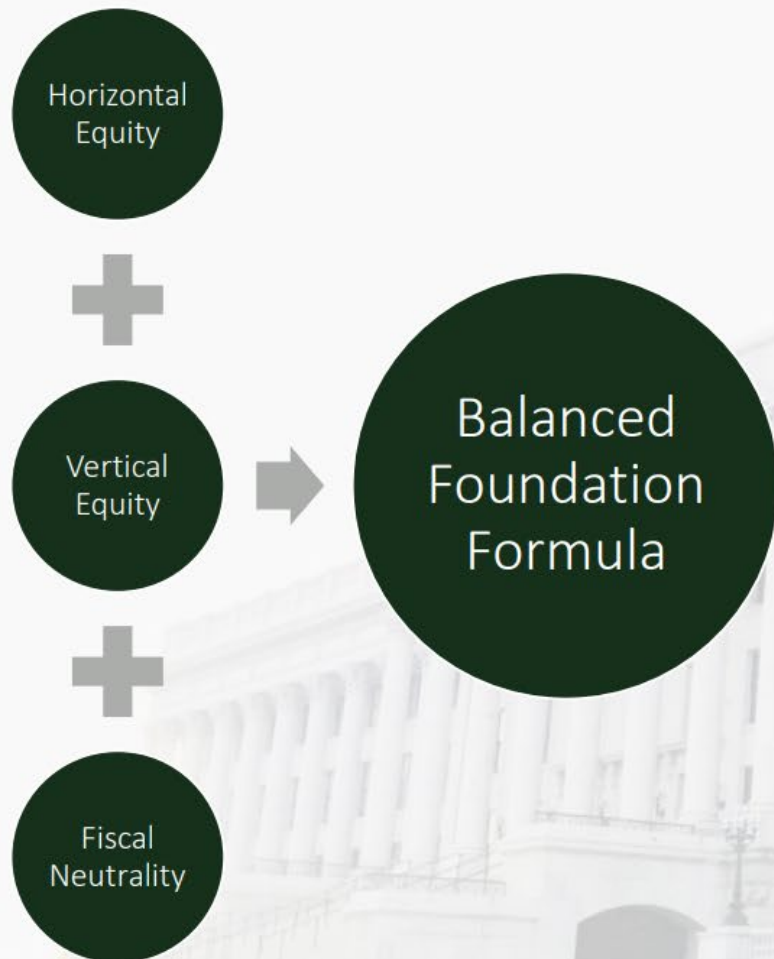


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What Makes a Balanced Funding Formula?

2025 GS | Components of State Public Education Funding System

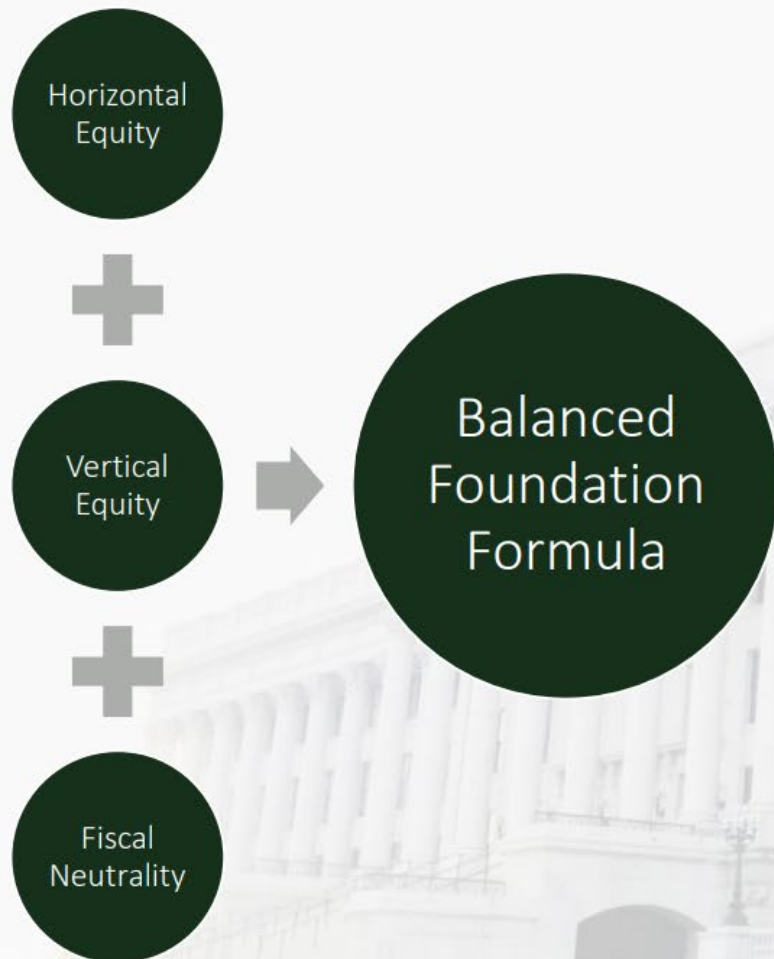


- Equity – Providing Reasonably Equal Education Opportunities to Students
 - Horizontal Equity
 - Similarly Situated Students Funded Equally
 - Easy to Quantify – Simple Count/Demographic Factor
 - Vertical Equity
 - Differently Situated Students Funded Differently (Greater Cost)
 - Difficult to Quantify – Value/Priority Choices
 - Fiscal Neutrality
 - Efforts to Mitigate Differences in District Wealth
 - Minimal Relationship Between Wealth and Educational Resources
 - Property Tax Equalization – WPU | Voted & Board Guarantee
- Core Focus of the Minimum School Program
 - Programs Designed to Support Objective
 - View as a Collective Whole



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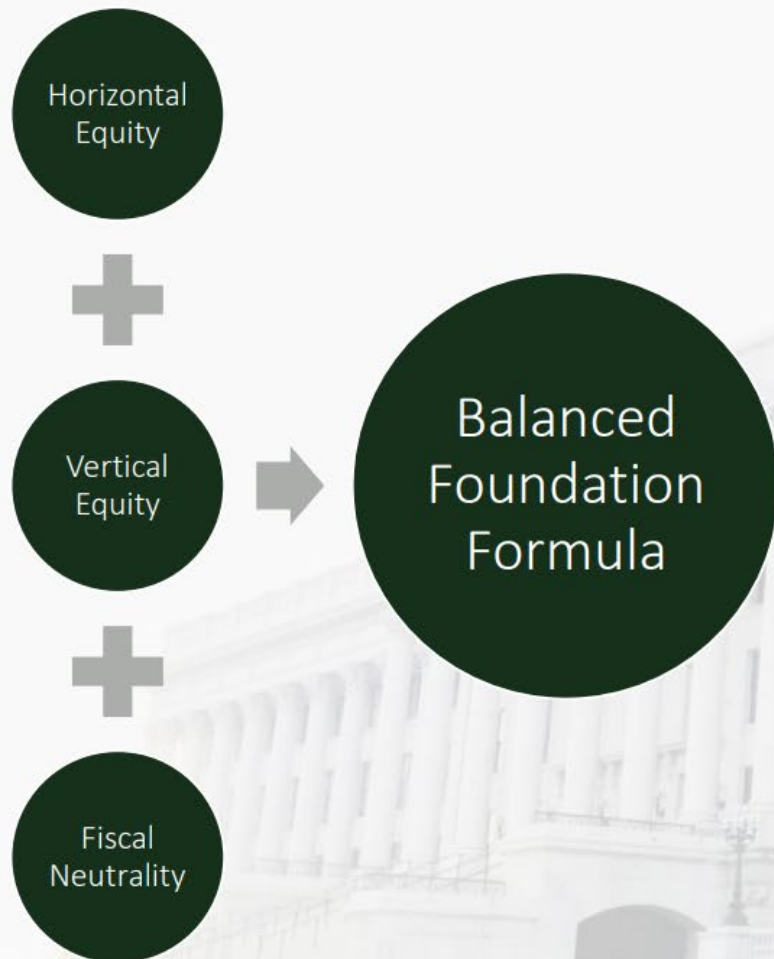


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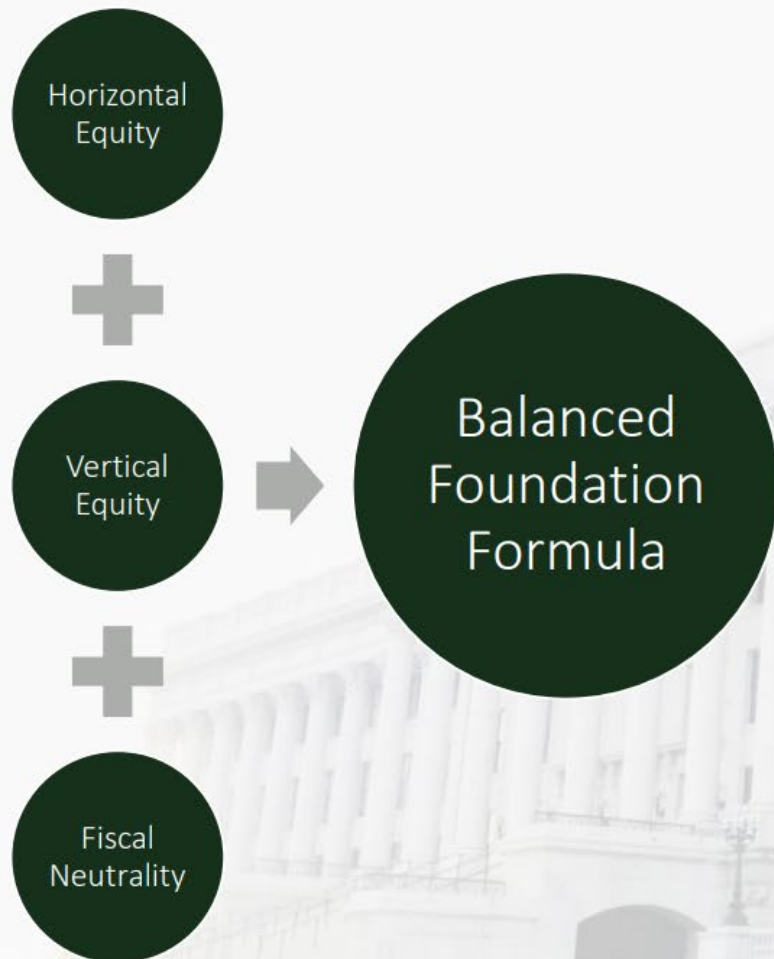


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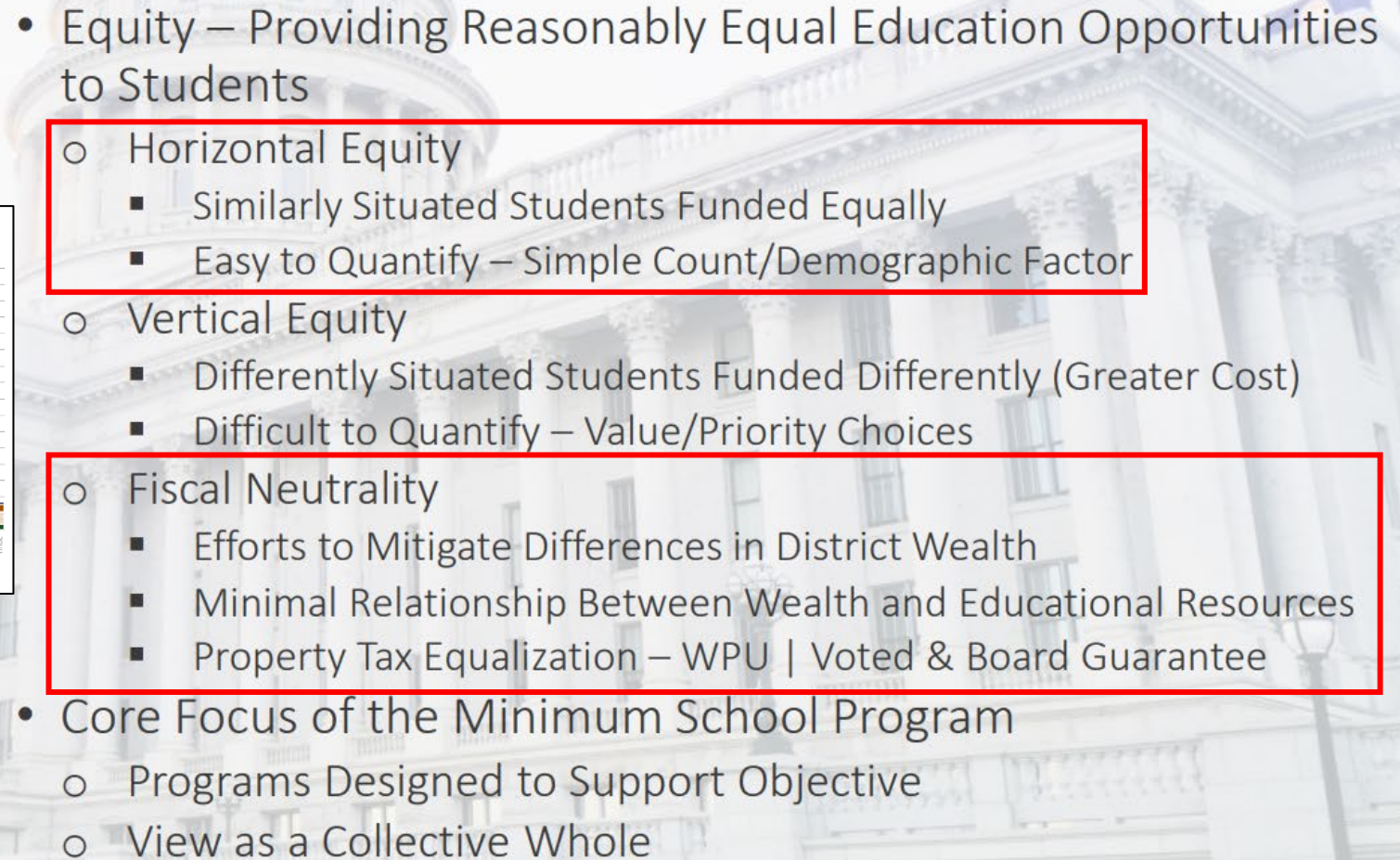
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Expenditures

Revenues

Expenditures

Revenues

Balanced K-12 Funding Formula

Horizontal Equity

Vertical Equity

Fiscal Neutrality

Expenditures

Balanced K-12 Funding Formula

Horizontal Equity

Vertical Equity

Fiscal Neutrality

Revenues

Tax Policy Considerations

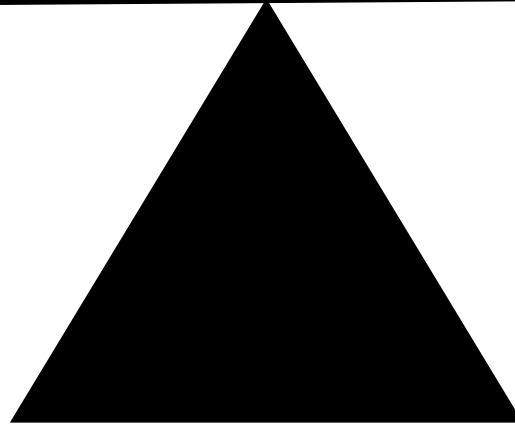
Income Taxes

Property Taxes

Fees and Charges

**Balanced K-12
Funding Formula**

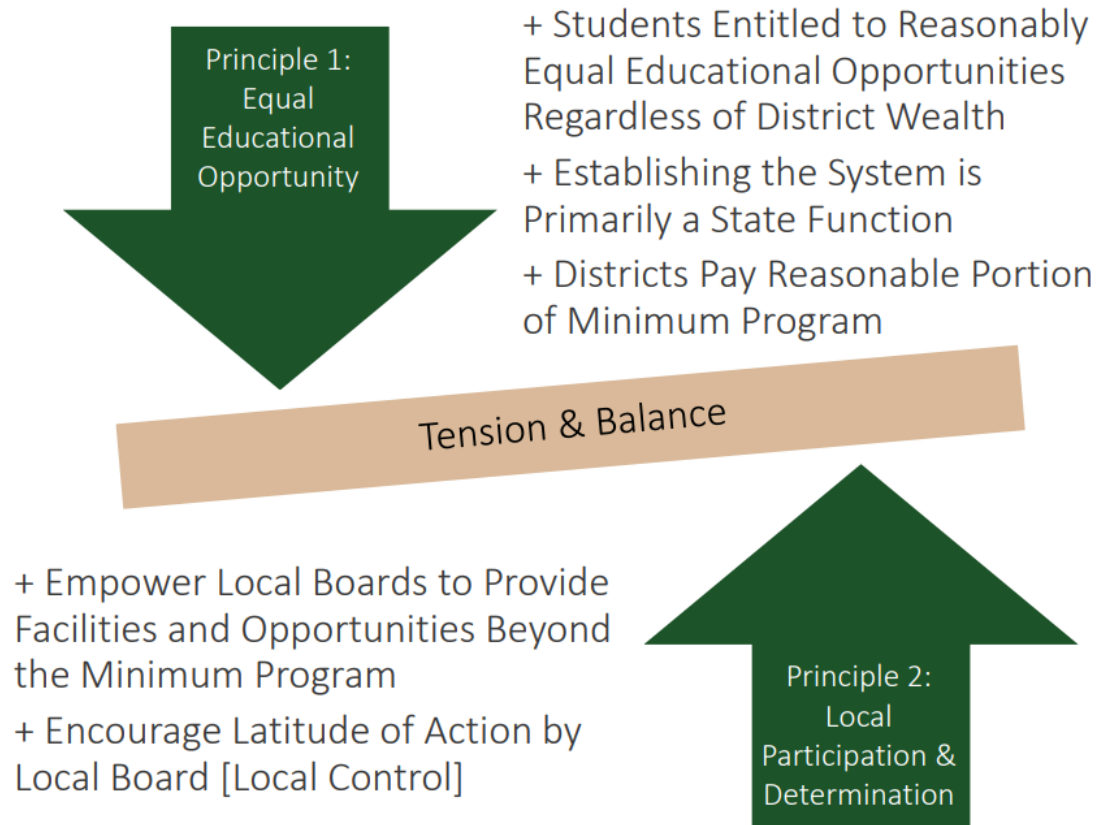
**Tax Policy
Considerations**



Statutory Purpose & Funding Principles

2023 GS | Utah's Education Funding System

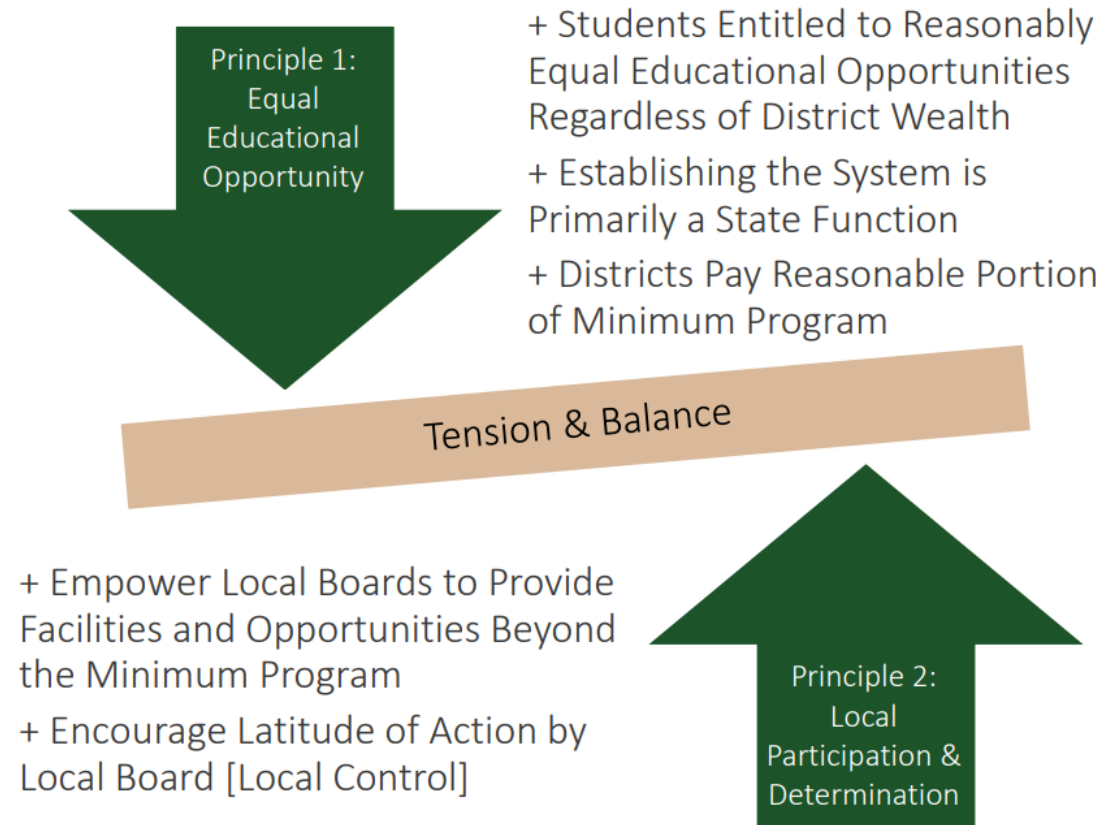
- Outlined in Statute (53F-2-103)
- Natural Tension & Balance
 - State Objective
 - Establish & Maintain a Reasonably Equitable System
 - The Minimum School Program
 - Local Board Objective
 - Implement the Minimum Program with Latitude of Action
 - Provide Facilities & Opportunities Beyond the Minimum Program



Statutory Purpose & Funding Principles

2023 GS | Utah's Education Funding System

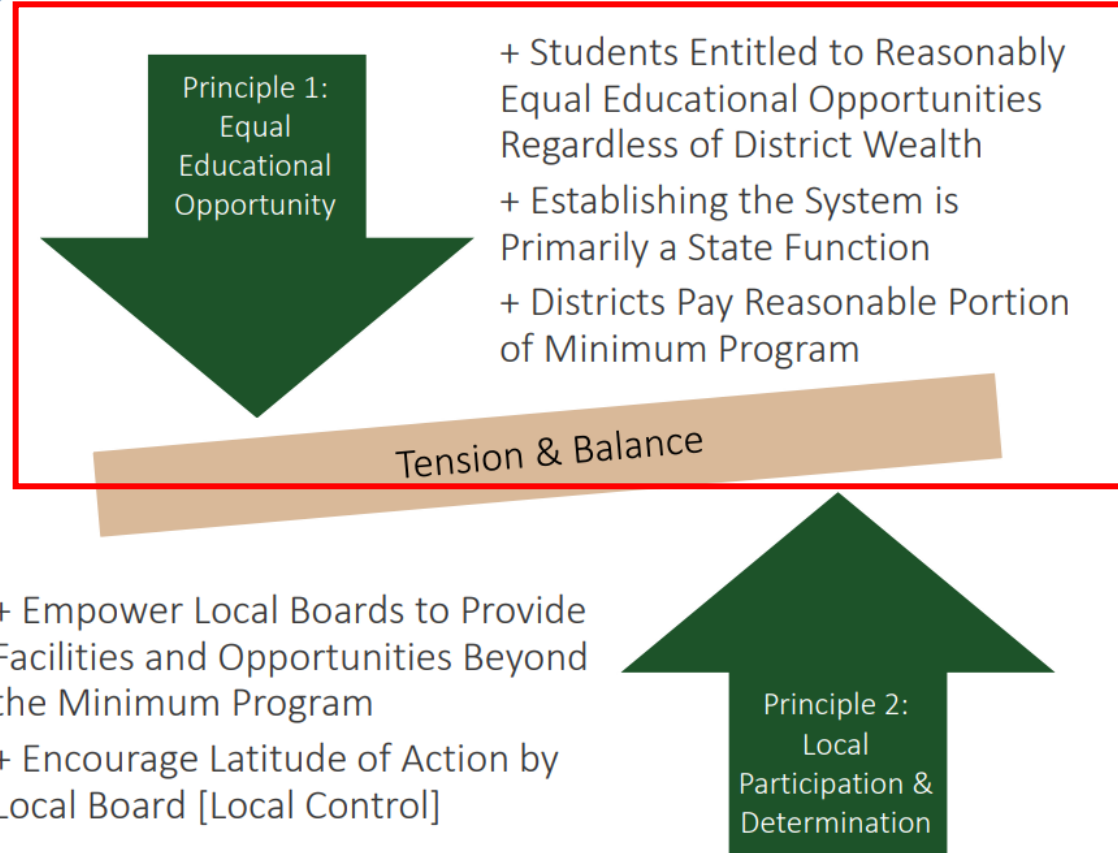
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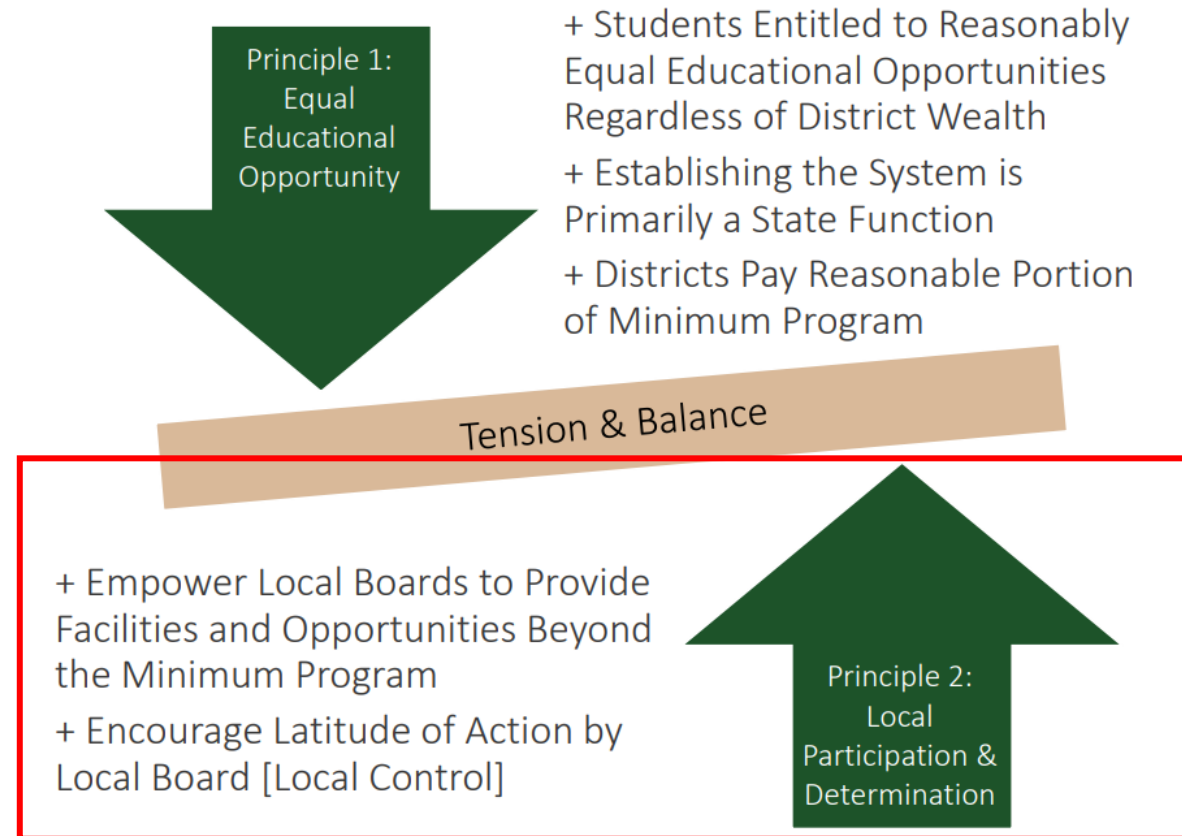
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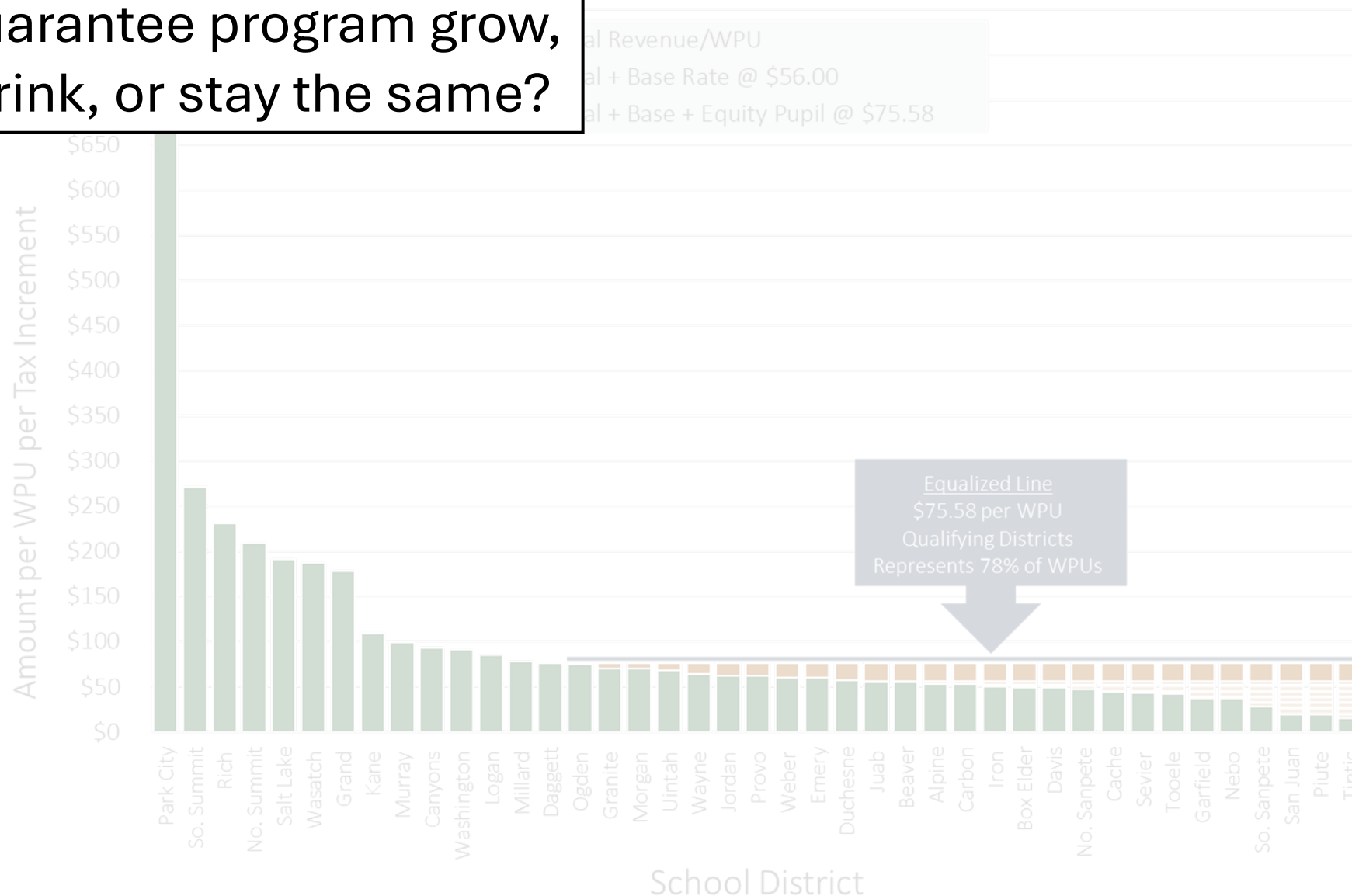
Should the V&B State Guarantee program grow, shrink, or stay the same?

Voted & Board Local Levy Programs - State Guarantee Rate

Estimated Local District Tax Revenue Generated per Tax Increment [Rate of 0.0001]

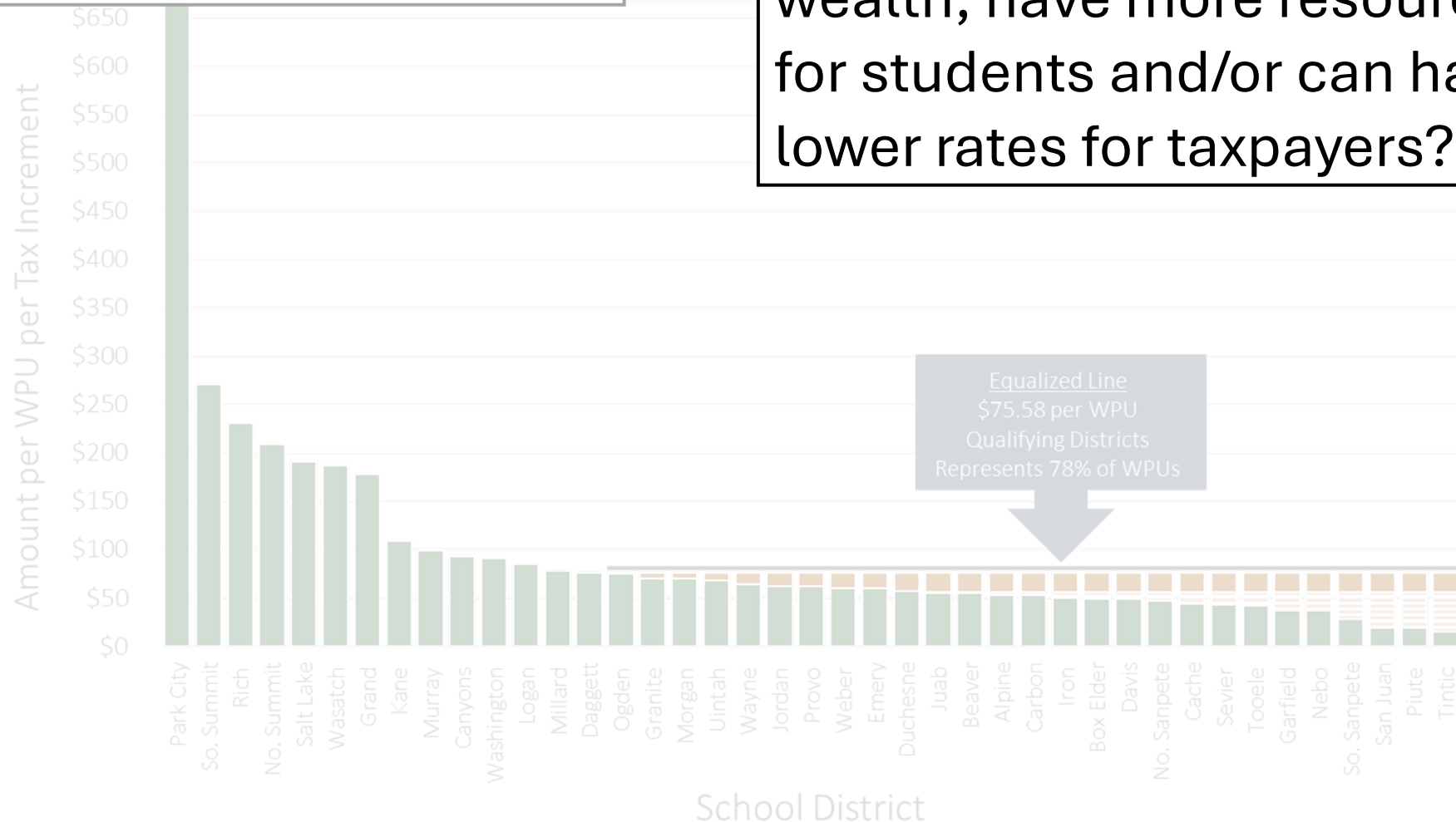
Local Levy Programs & State Guarantee Impact to Equalize per WPU Revenue Yield

Fiscal Year 2026 Estimate



Should the V&B State Guarantee program grow, shrink, or stay the same?

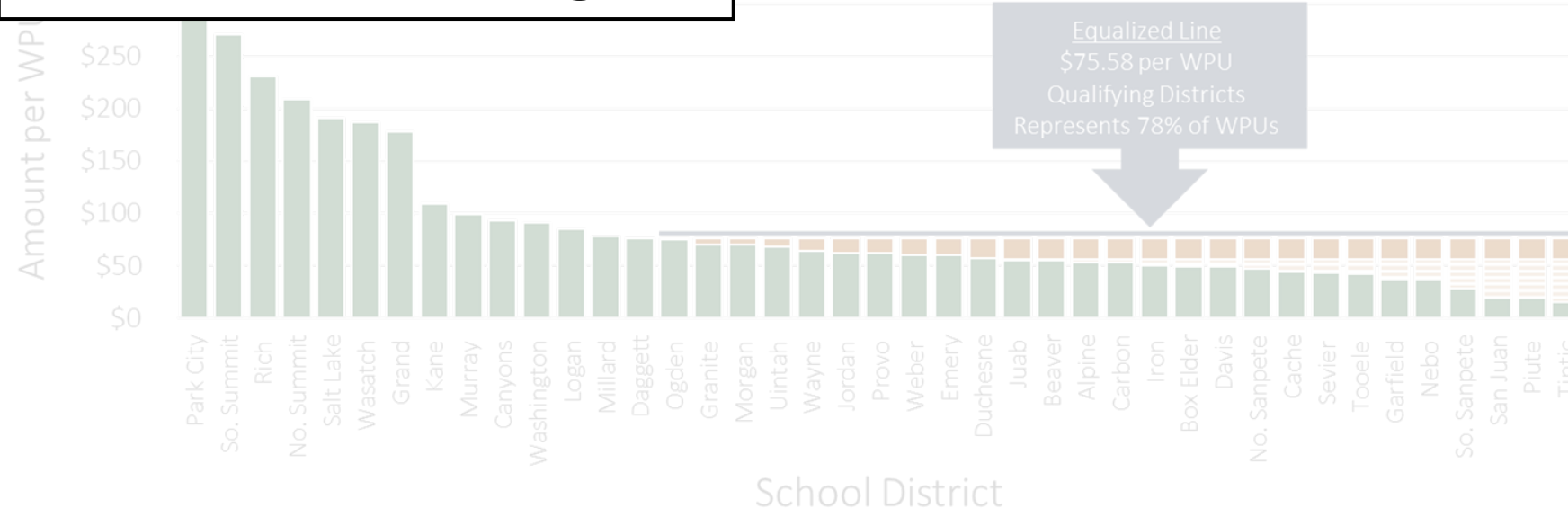
Is it fair that certain districts, because of local property tax wealth, have more resources for students and/or can have lower rates for taxpayers?



Should the V&B State Guarantee program grow, shrink, or stay the same?

Does the V&B guarantee formula require districts to raise rates too high?

Is it fair that certain districts, because of local property tax wealth, have more resources for students and/or can have lower rates for taxpayers?

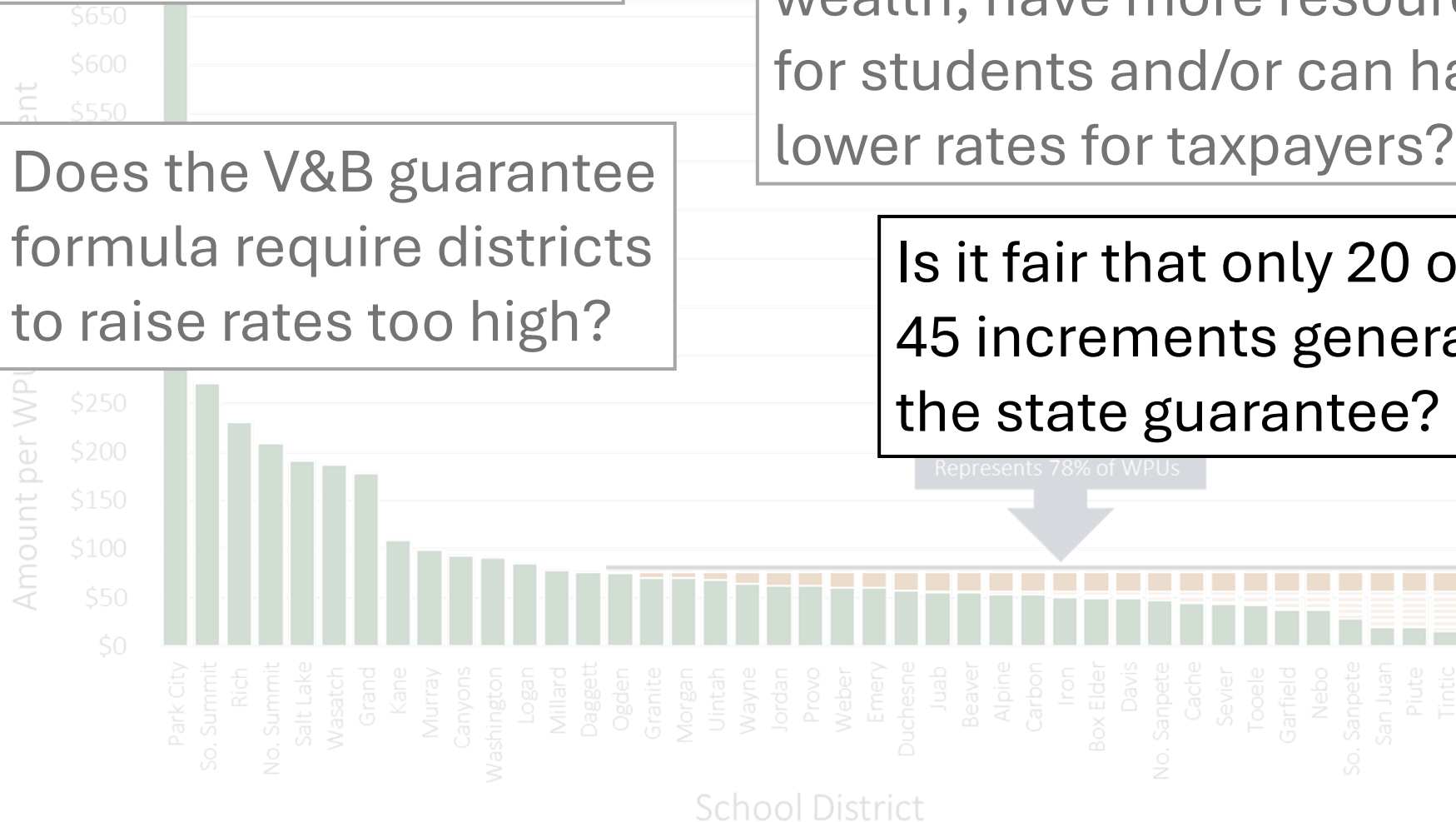


Should the V&B State Guarantee program grow, shrink, or stay the same?

Is it fair that certain districts, because of local property tax wealth, have more resources for students and/or can have lower rates for taxpayers?

Does the V&B guarantee formula require districts to raise rates too high?

Is it fair that only 20 of the 45 increments generate the state guarantee?



Should the V&B State Guarantee program grow, shrink, or stay the same?

Is it fair that certain districts, because of local property tax wealth, have more resources for students and/or can have lower rates for taxpayers?

Does the V&B guarantee formula require districts to raise rates too high?

Is it fair that only 20 of the 45 increments generate the state guarantee?

Because of increases in property values, should the number of increments guaranteed decrease, to reduce the incentive for districts to increase property taxes?

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Policy Levers for the V&B Program

Add or subtract funding from the V&B program

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Over the past decade, the Legislature
has focused on adding money to program

FY 2015 – State Funding: \$76.5 million
FY2026 – State Funding: \$289 million
278% increase

Policy Levers for the V&B Program

Add or subtract funding from the V&B program

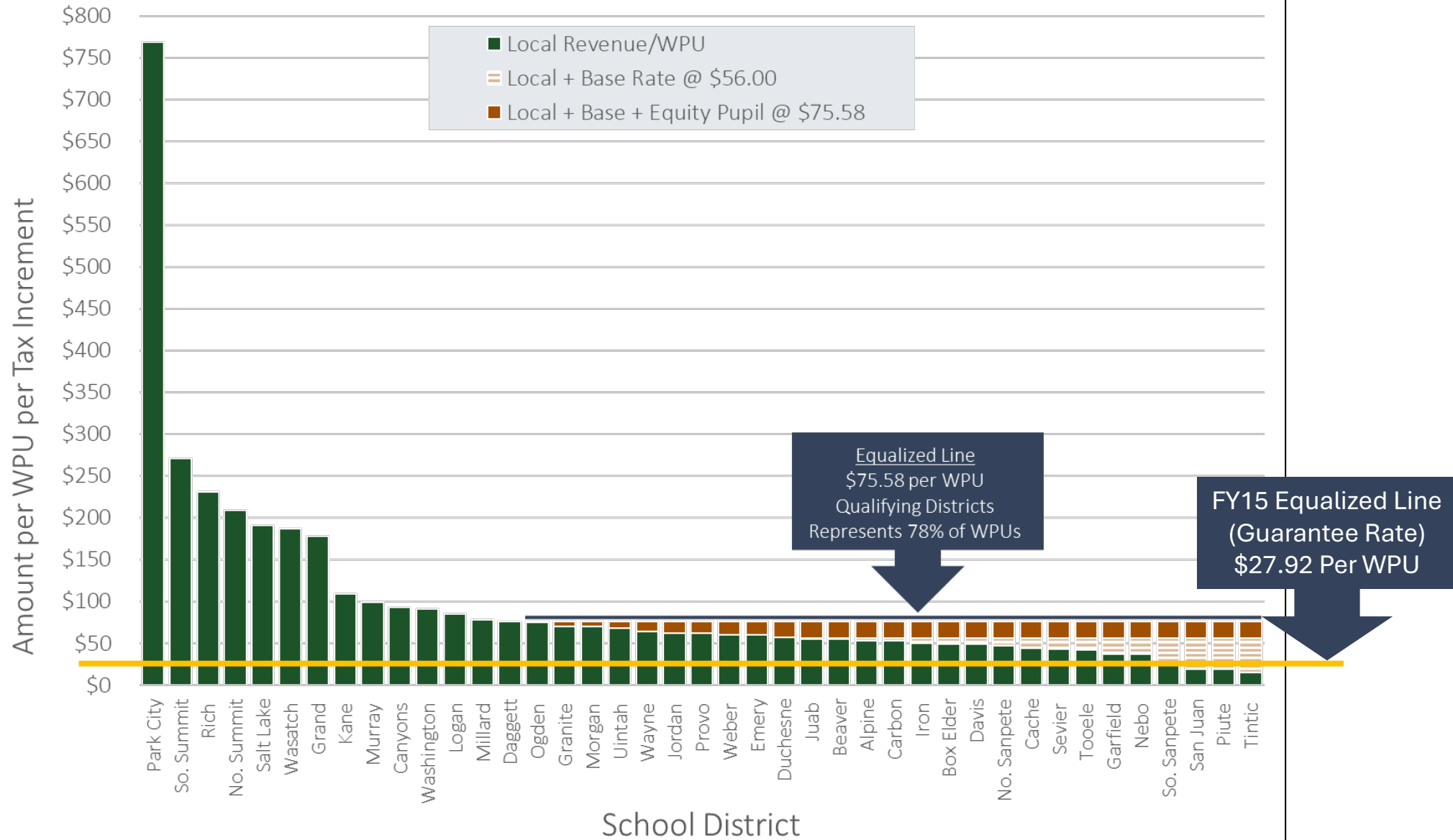
Over the past decade, the Legislature
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FY 2015 – State Funding: \$76.5 million
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278% increase

WPU Value:
FY 2015 – State Funding: \$2,972
FY2026 – State Funding: \$4,672
57% increase

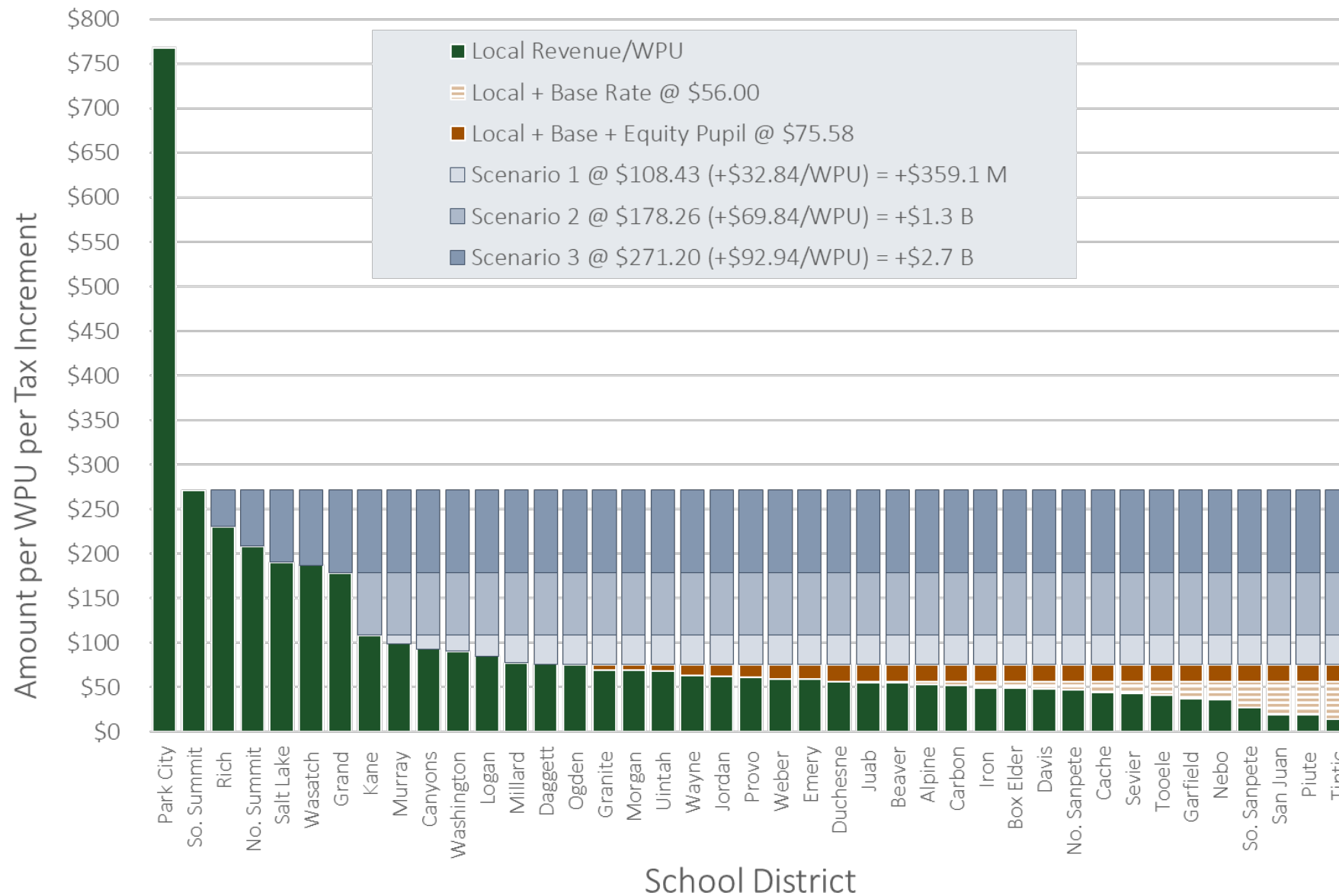
Voted & Board Local Levy Programs - State Guarantee Rate

Estimated Local Property Tax Revenue Generated per Tax Increment [Rate of 0.0001]
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Fiscal Year 2026 Estimate



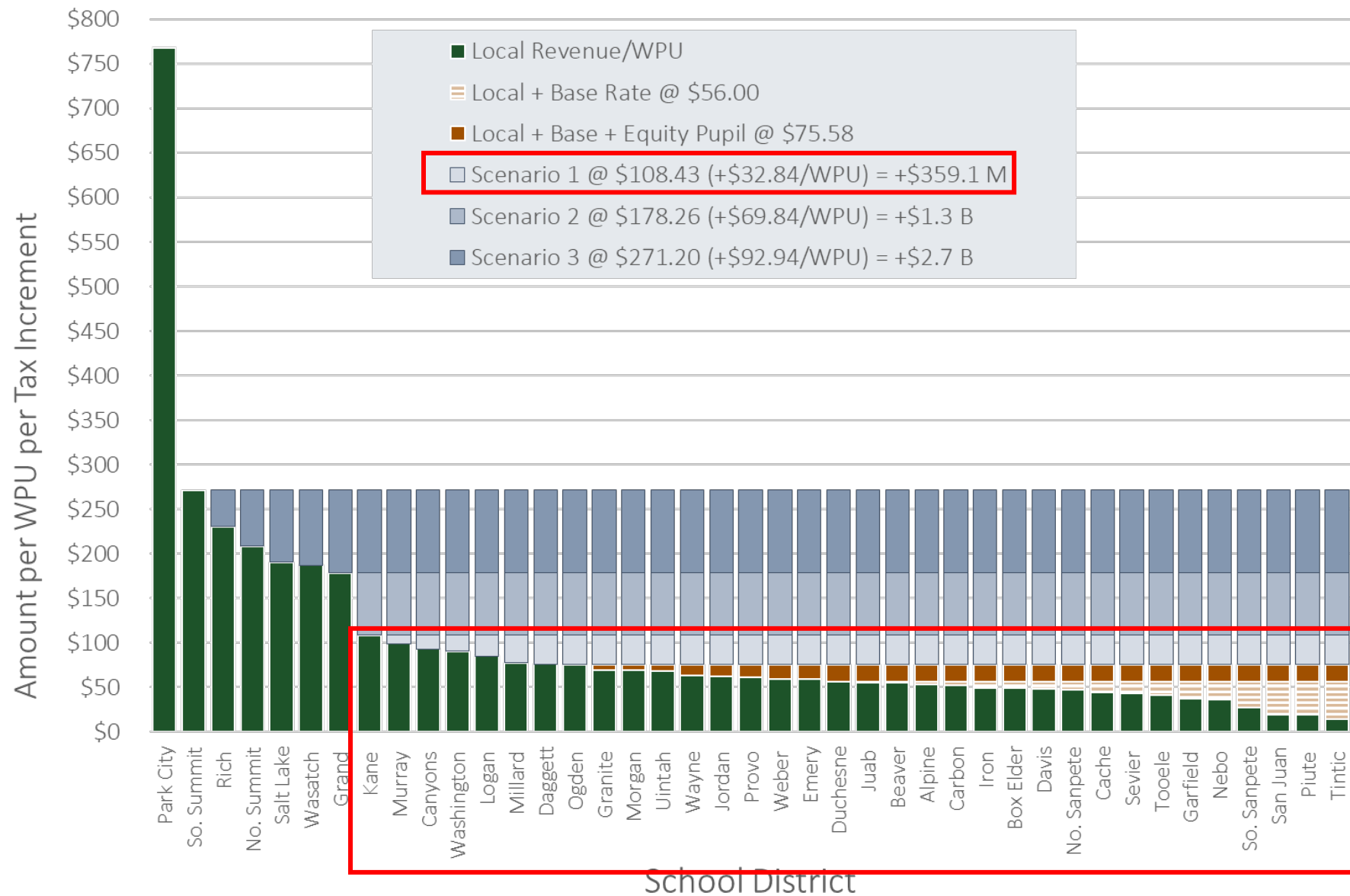
Voted & Board Local Levy Programs - Equalization Scenarios

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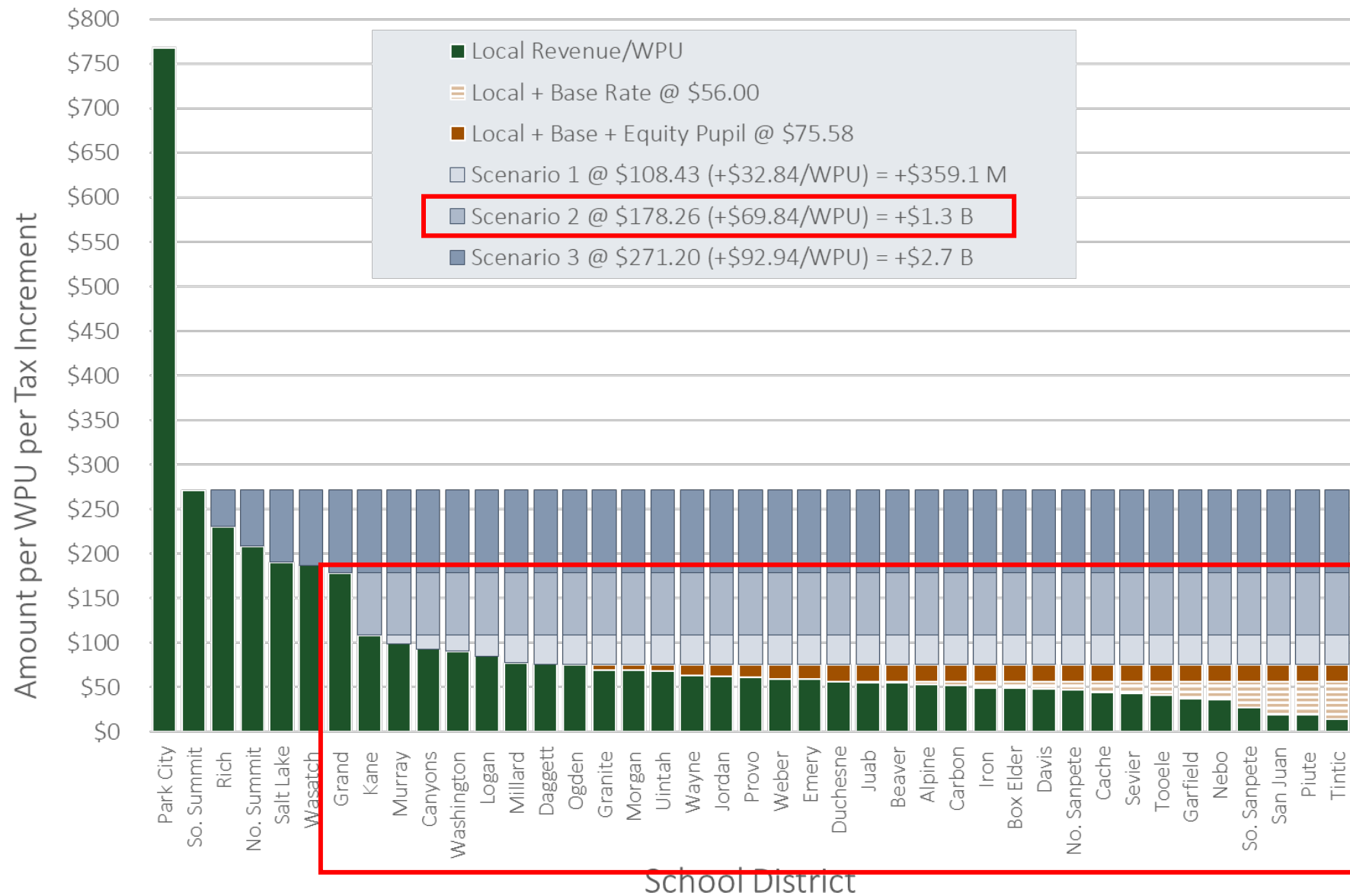
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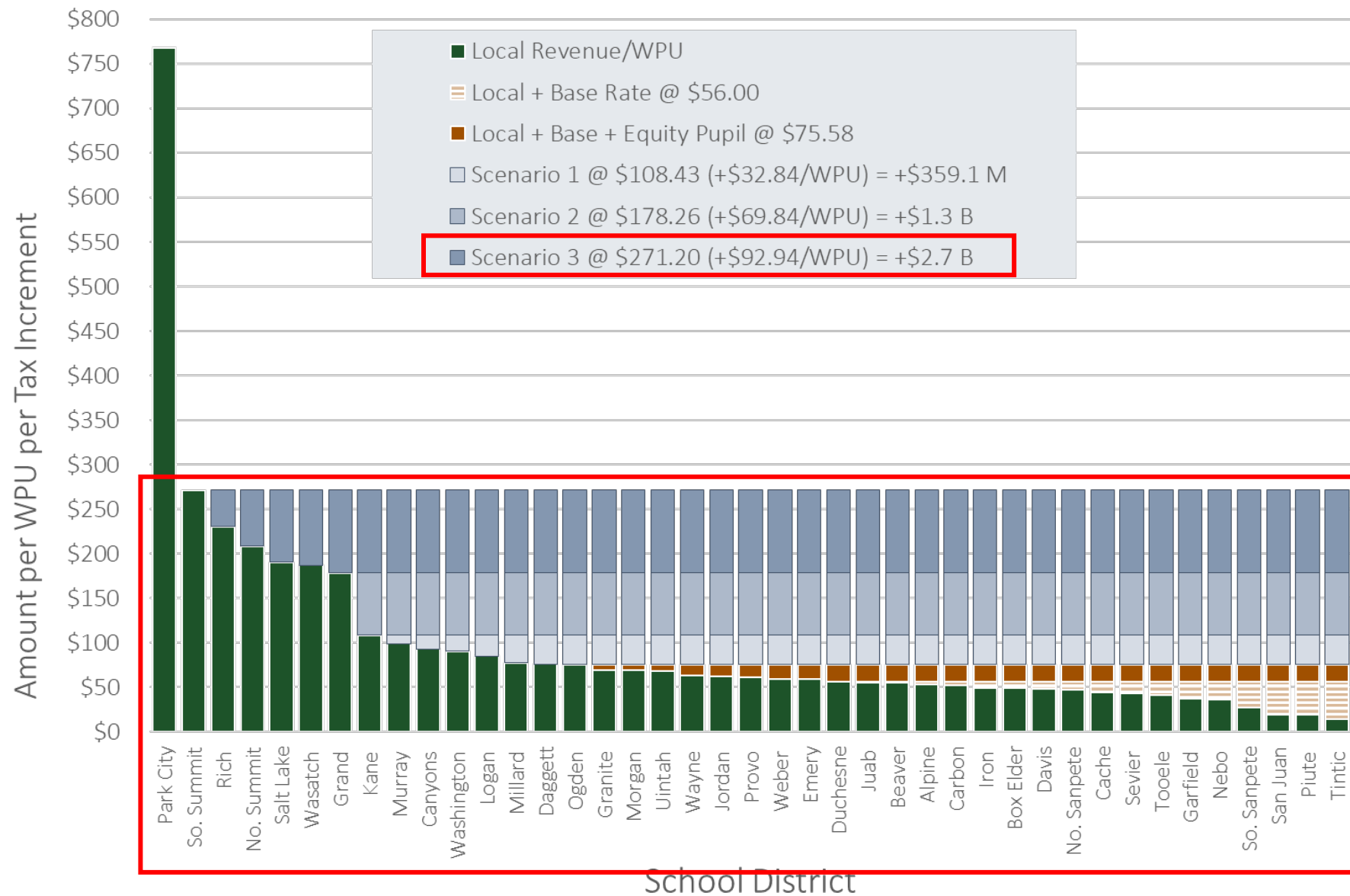
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Policy Levers for the V&B Program

Add or subtract funding from the V&B program

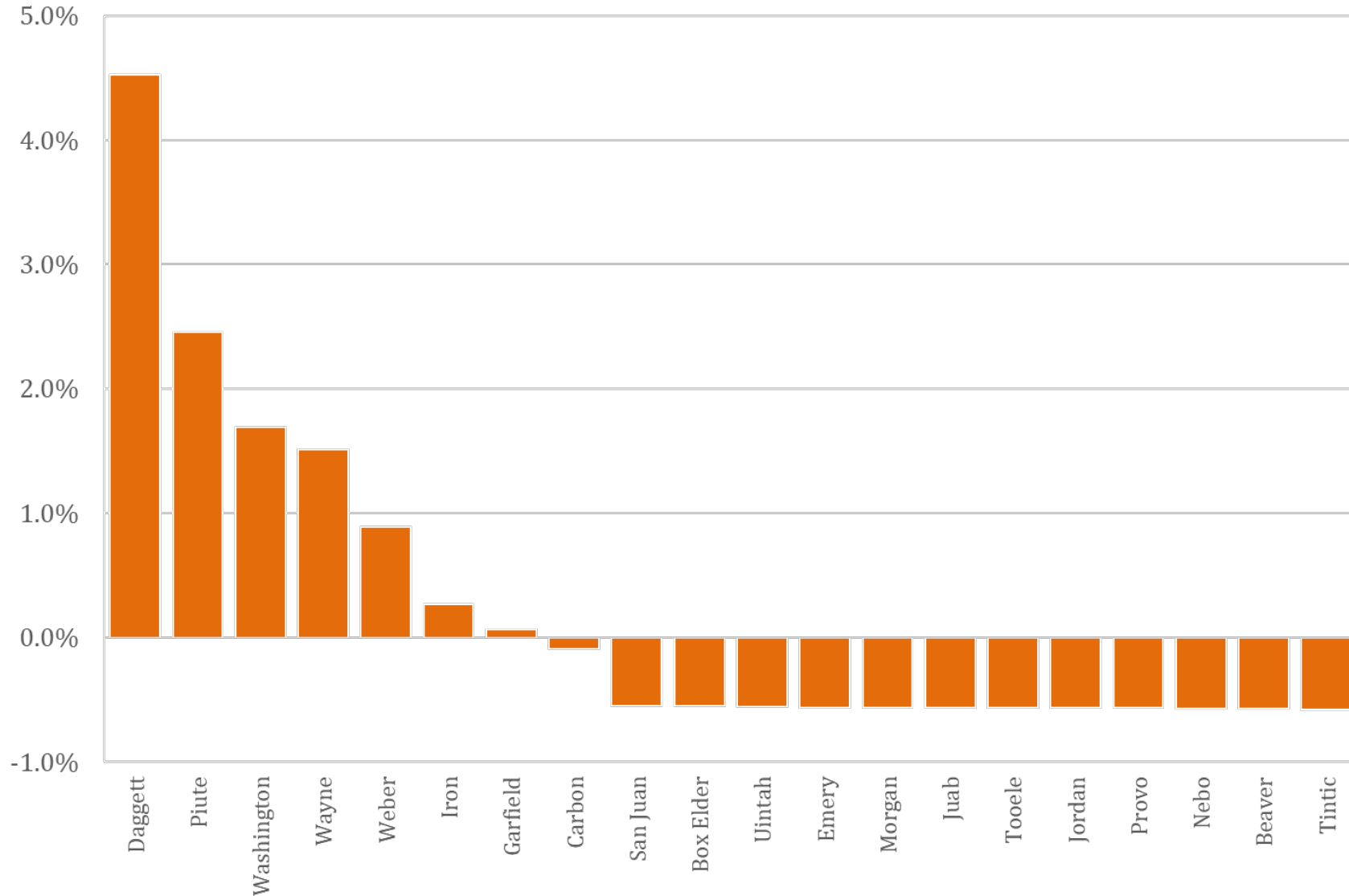
Change the Hold Harmless rate period from 2 years
back to 6 years

ID	District	Current Formula	6-Year HH Period	Difference	% Difference	Total MSP Funds	Difference/ Total MSP Funds
6	Daggett	\$ -	\$ 251,024	\$ 251,024	100%	\$ 5,547,847	4.52%
23	Piute	\$ 1,097,105	\$ 1,313,199	\$ 216,094	20%	\$ 8,788,619	2.46%
33	Washington	\$ -	\$ 5,664,658	\$ 5,664,658	100%	\$ 335,507,053	1.69%
34	Wayne	\$ 749,372	\$ 880,463	\$ 131,091	17%	\$ 8,686,225	1.51%
35	Weber	\$ 16,764,589	\$ 19,604,177	\$ 2,839,587	17%	\$ 320,610,364	0.89%
13	Iron	\$ 8,635,890	\$ 8,991,049	\$ 355,159	4%	\$ 132,410,713	0.27%
10	Garfield	\$ 2,057,103	\$ 2,071,372	\$ 14,268	1%	\$ 22,234,826	0.06%
5	Carbon	\$ 2,000,072	\$ 1,963,608	\$ (36,464)	-2%	\$ 38,769,976	-0.09%
25	San Juan	\$ 5,743,211	\$ 5,513,082	\$ (230,130)	-4%	\$ 41,622,244	-0.55%
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18	Morgan	\$ 502,022	\$ 321,070	\$ (180,952)	-36%	\$ 32,141,230	-0.56%
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19	Nebo	\$ 40,811,776	\$ 38,389,888	\$ (2,421,888)	-6%	\$ 420,374,021	-0.58%
2	Beaver	\$ 1,010,953	\$ 882,670	\$ (128,283)	-13%	\$ 22,239,959	-0.58%
29	Tintic	\$ 1,121,737	\$ 1,079,173	\$ (42,564)	-4%	\$ 7,370,165	-0.58%
	TOTAL	\$ 289,696,050	\$ 289,730,600	\$ 34,550		\$6,208,264,334	
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2 yr. to 6 yr. HH Rates - Change in V&B State Guarantee Compared to Total MSP Funding

Change in V&B State Guarantee Compared to Total MSP Funding



Policy Levers for the V&B Program

Add or subtract funding from the V&B program

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Change the number of increments guaranteed
(From 20 to 1-45), and

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Tax Rate Caps
Voted: 0.002000
Board: 0.002500

Policy Levers for the V&B Program

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Policy Levers for the V&B Program

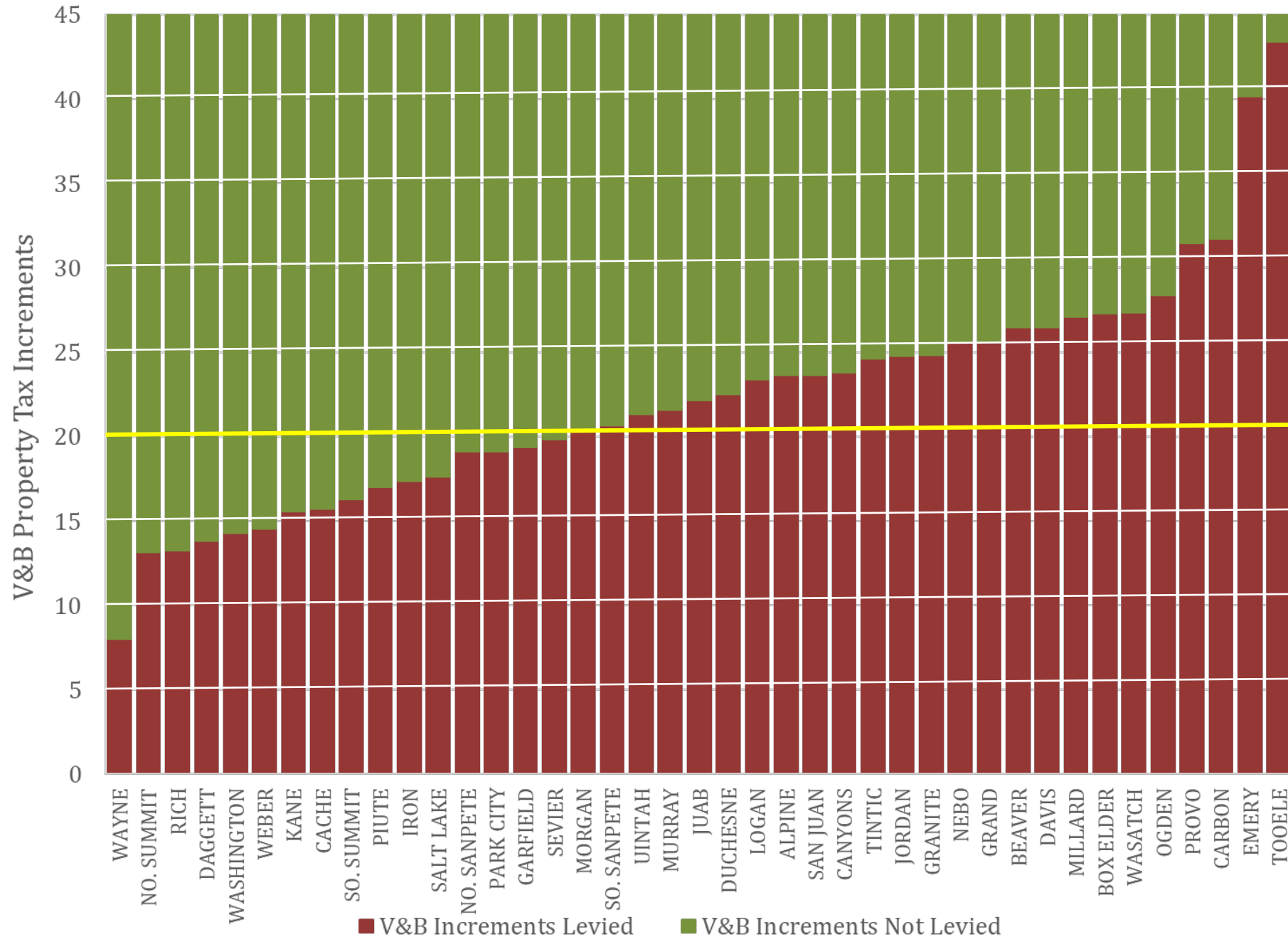
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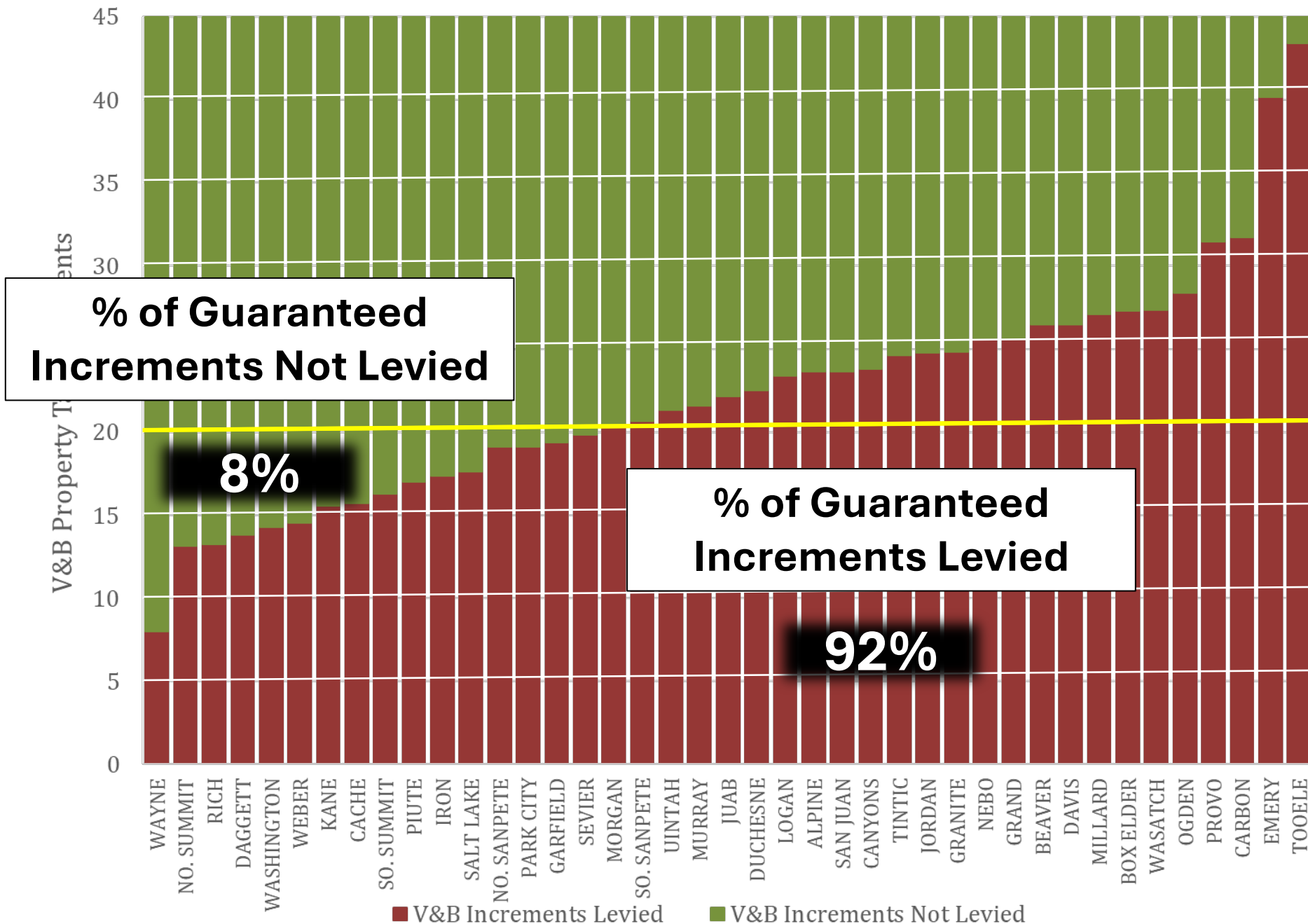
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TY24 (FY25) V&B Property Tax Increments Levied



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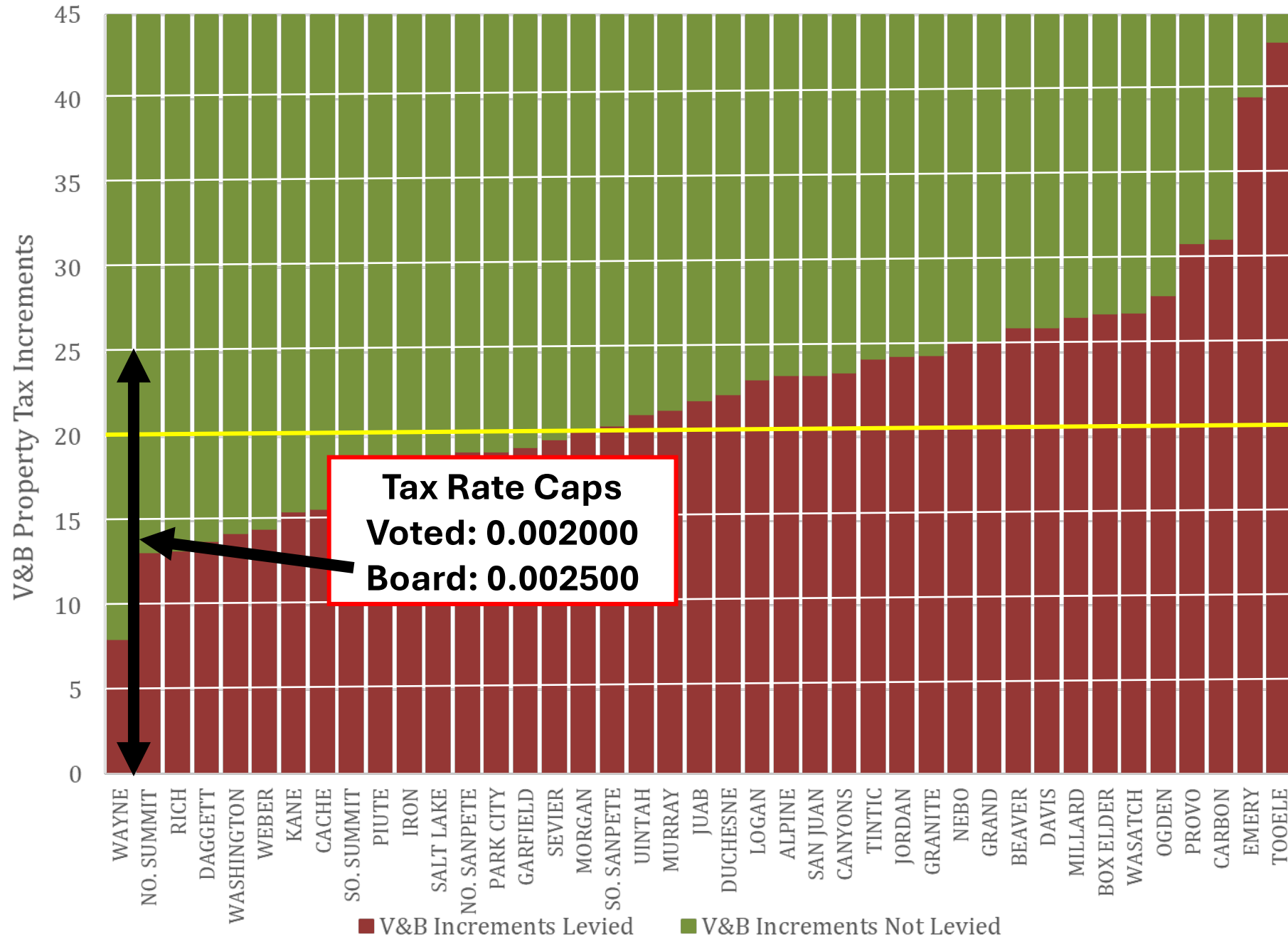


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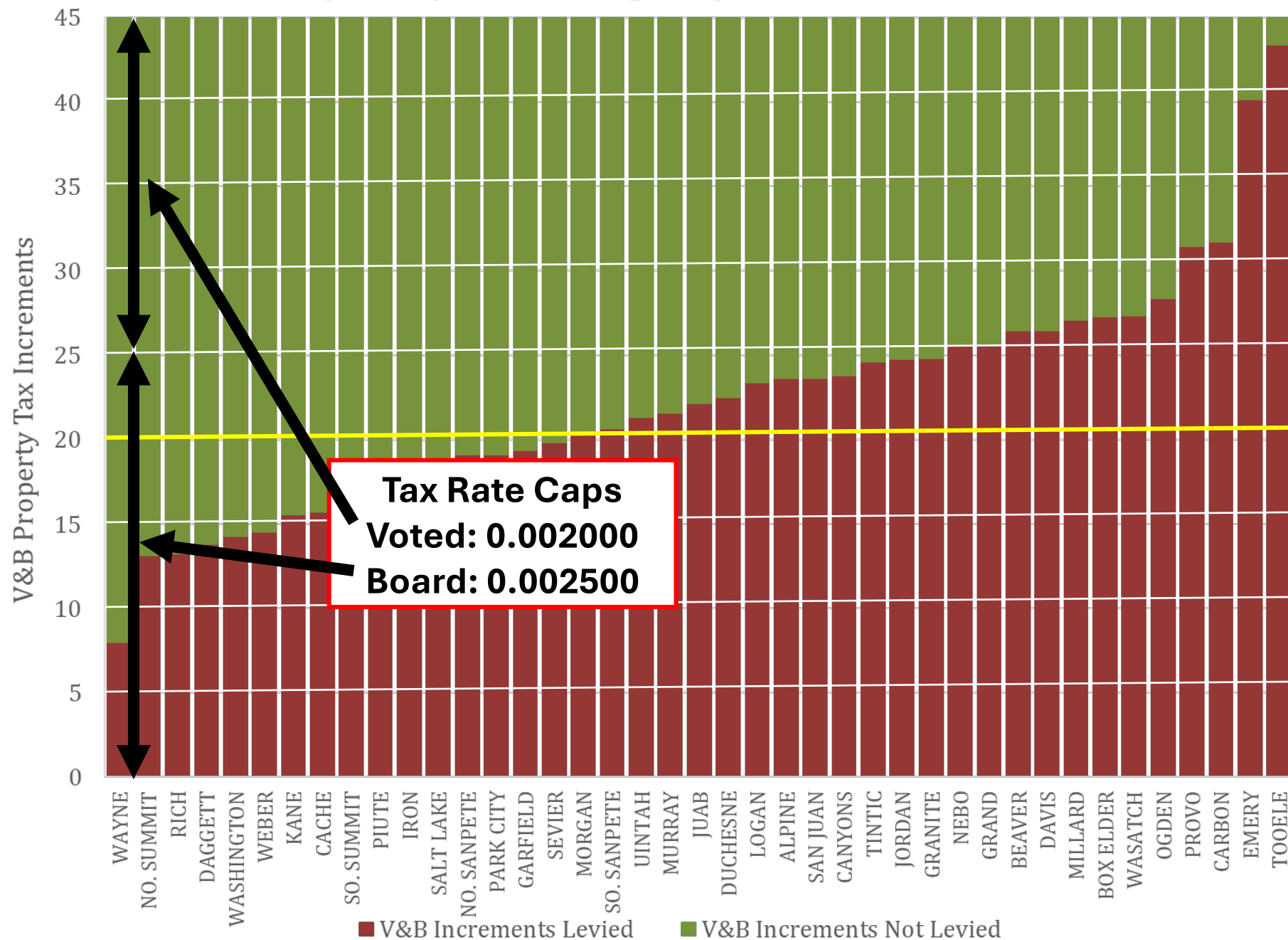
Utah State
Board of
Education



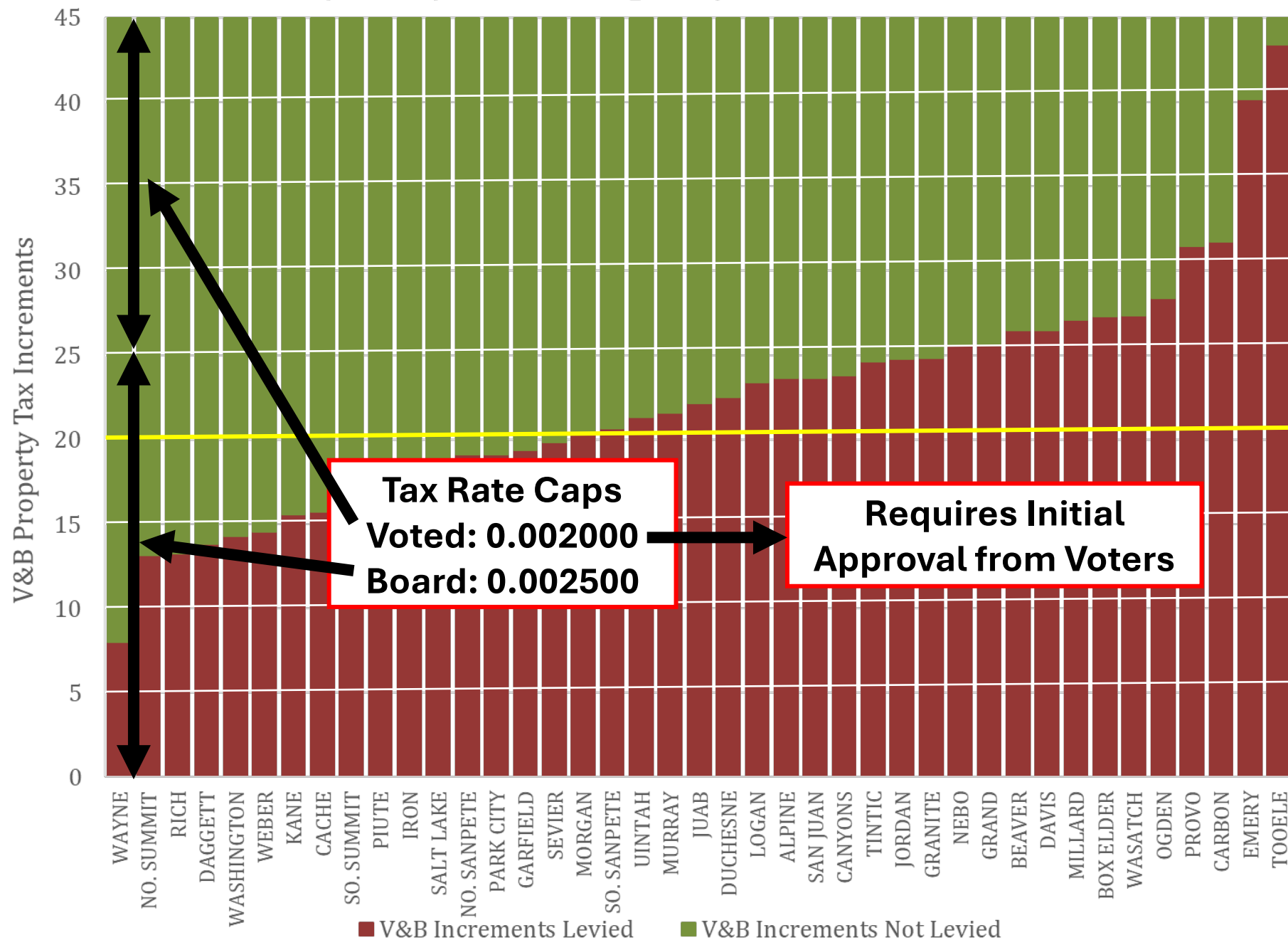
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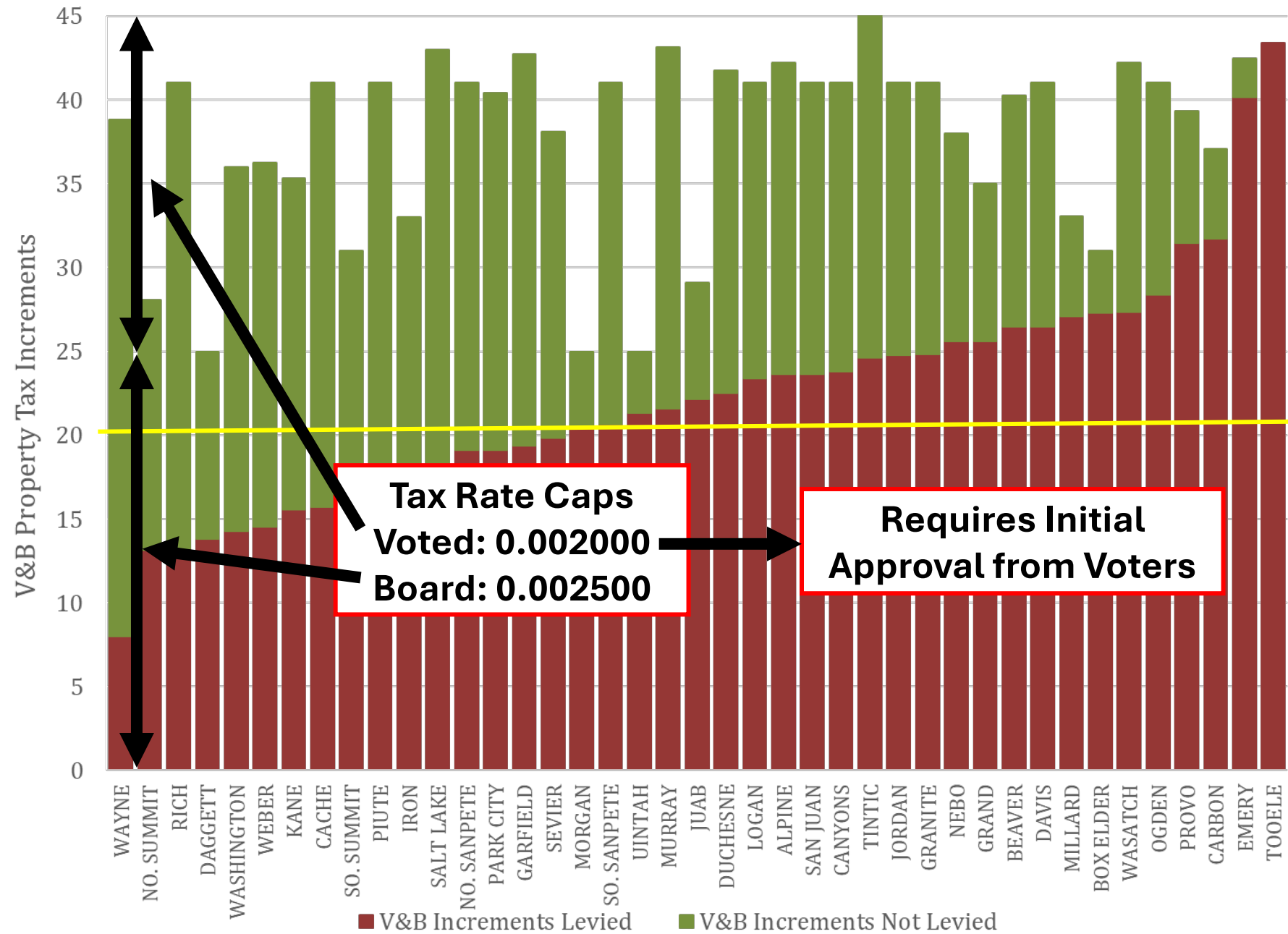
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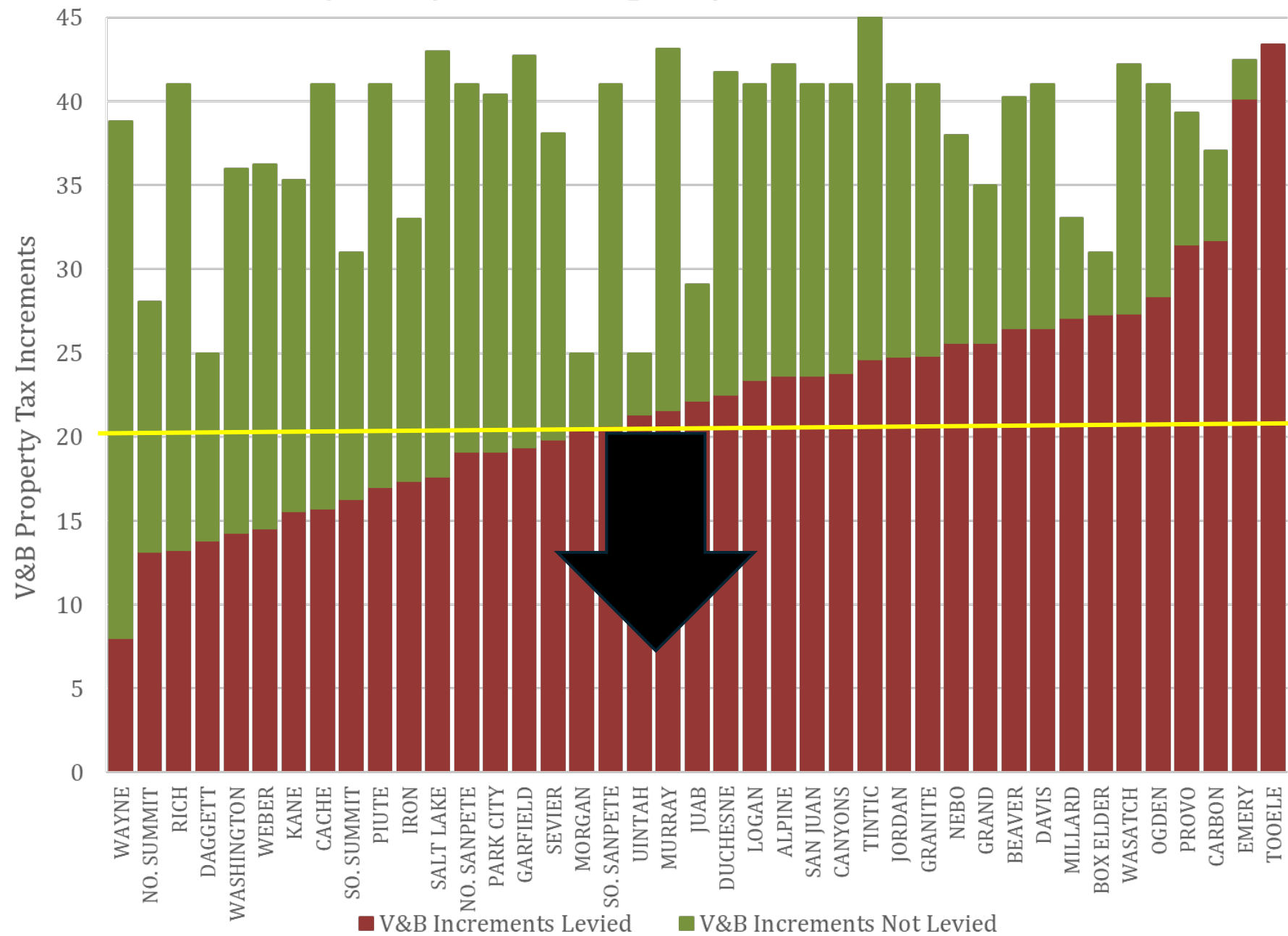
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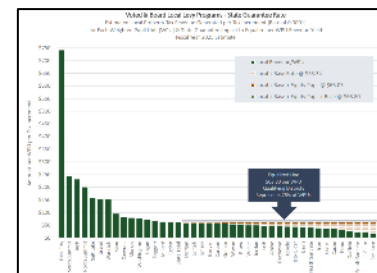
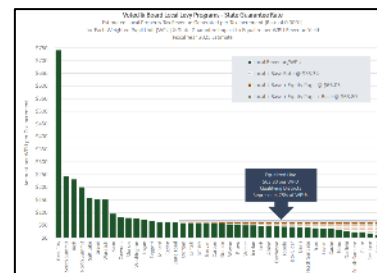
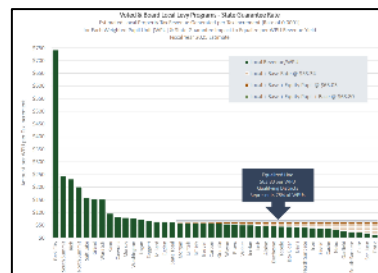
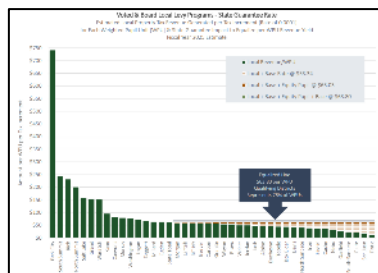
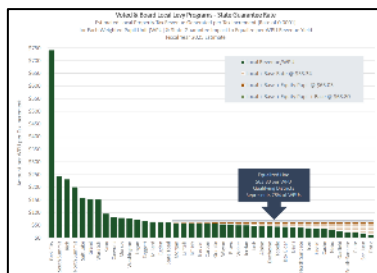
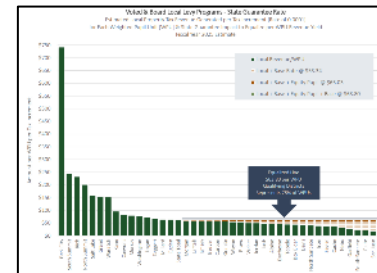
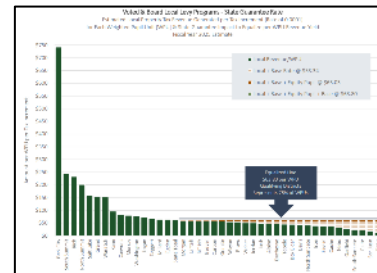
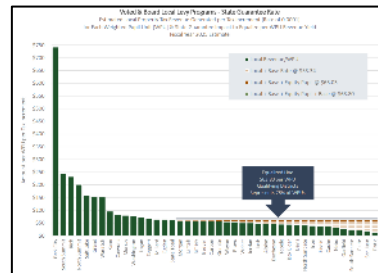
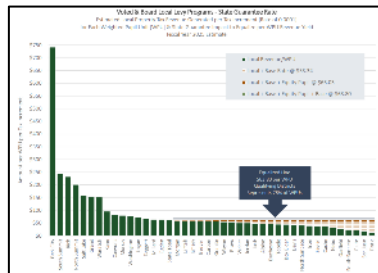
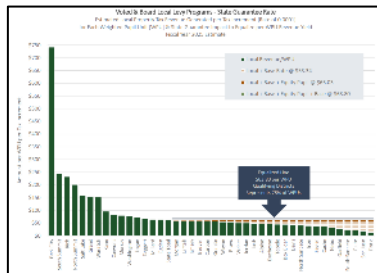
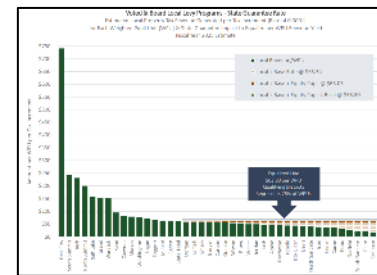
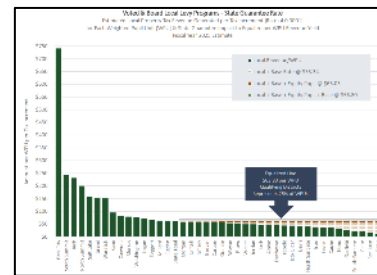
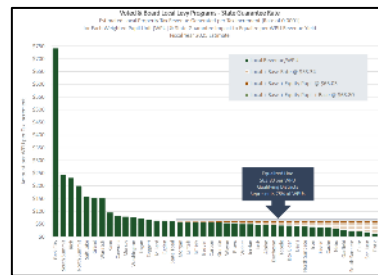
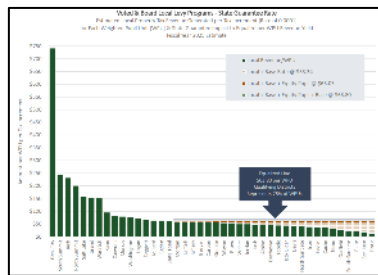
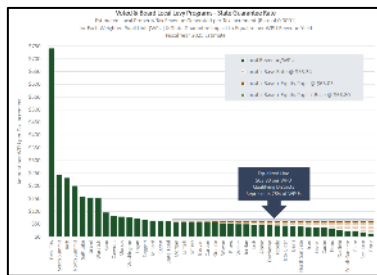
TY24 (FY25) V&B Property Tax Increments Levied



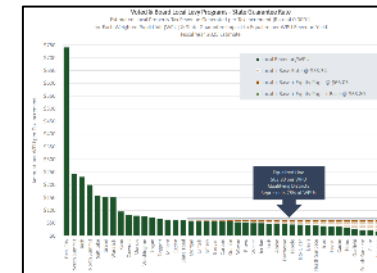
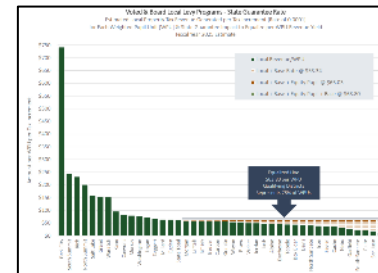
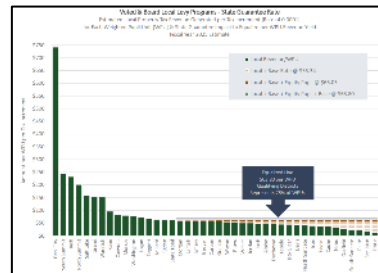
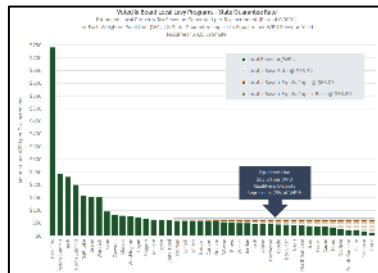
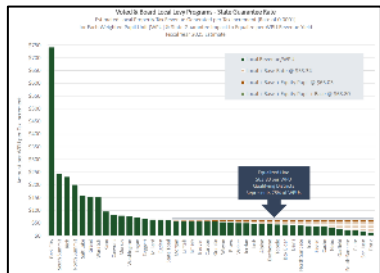
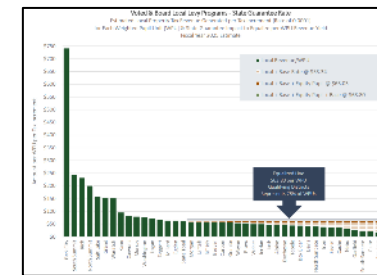
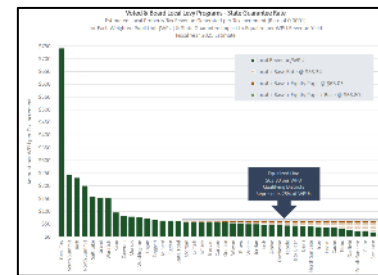
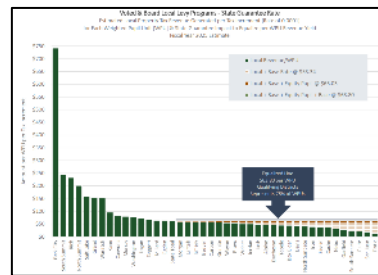
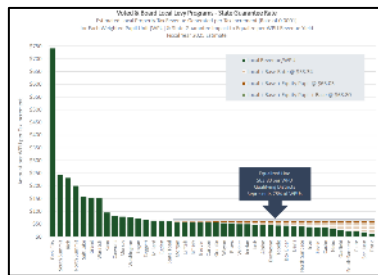
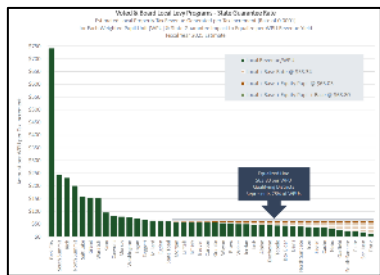
TY24 (FY25) V&B Property Tax Increments Levied



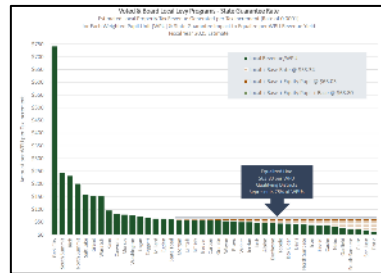
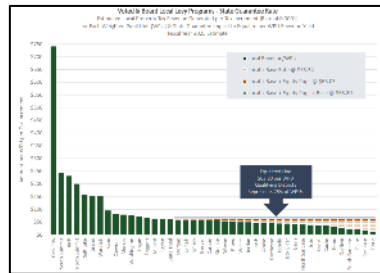
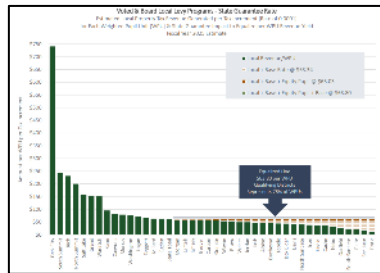
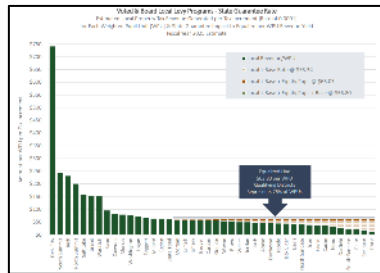
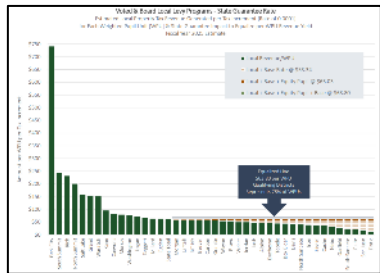
20 Increments Guaranteed



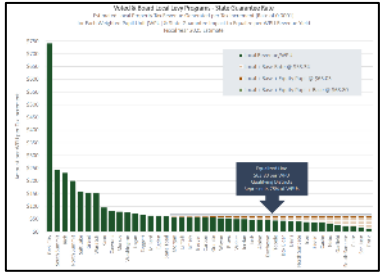
15 Increments Guaranteed



10 Increments Guaranteed

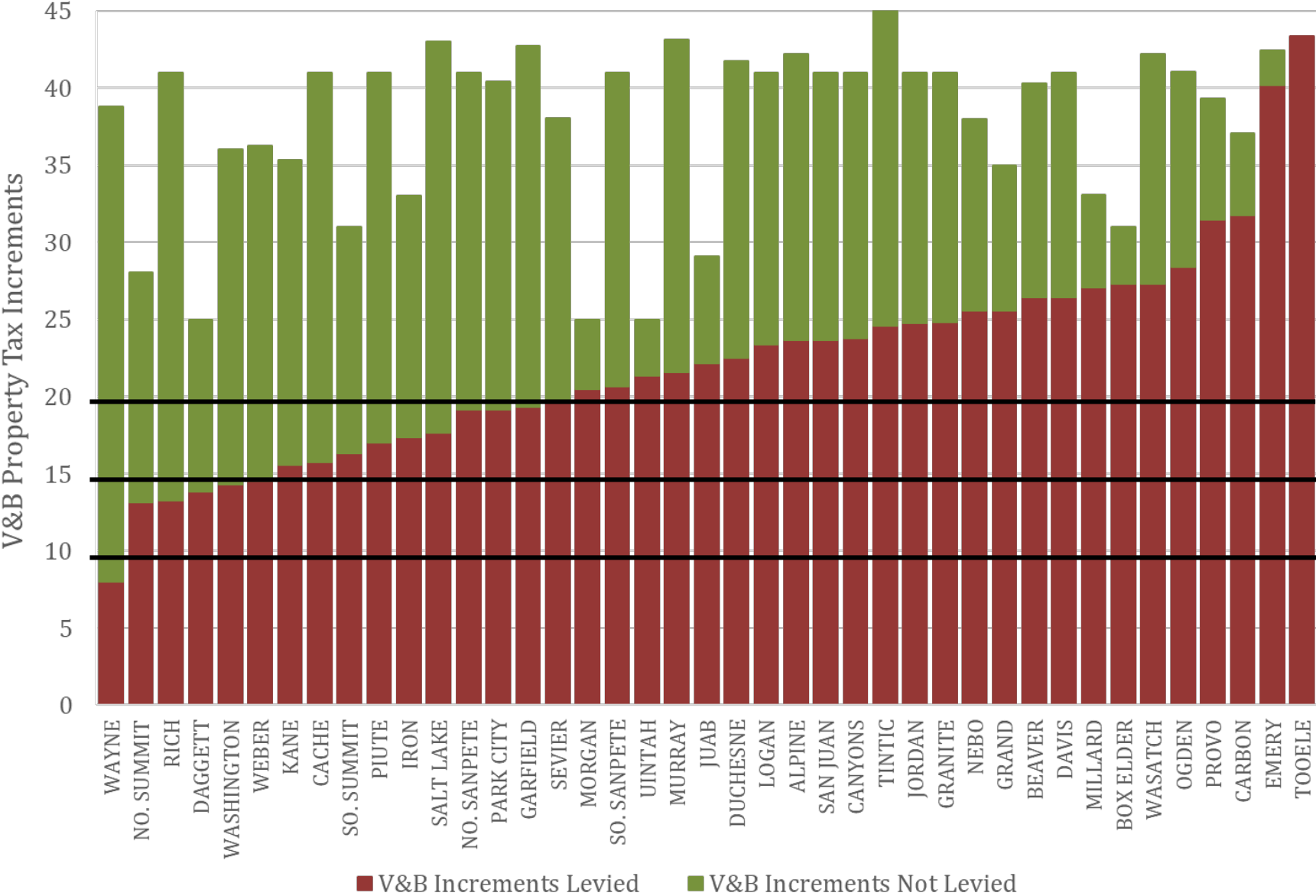


**5 Increments
Guaranteed**



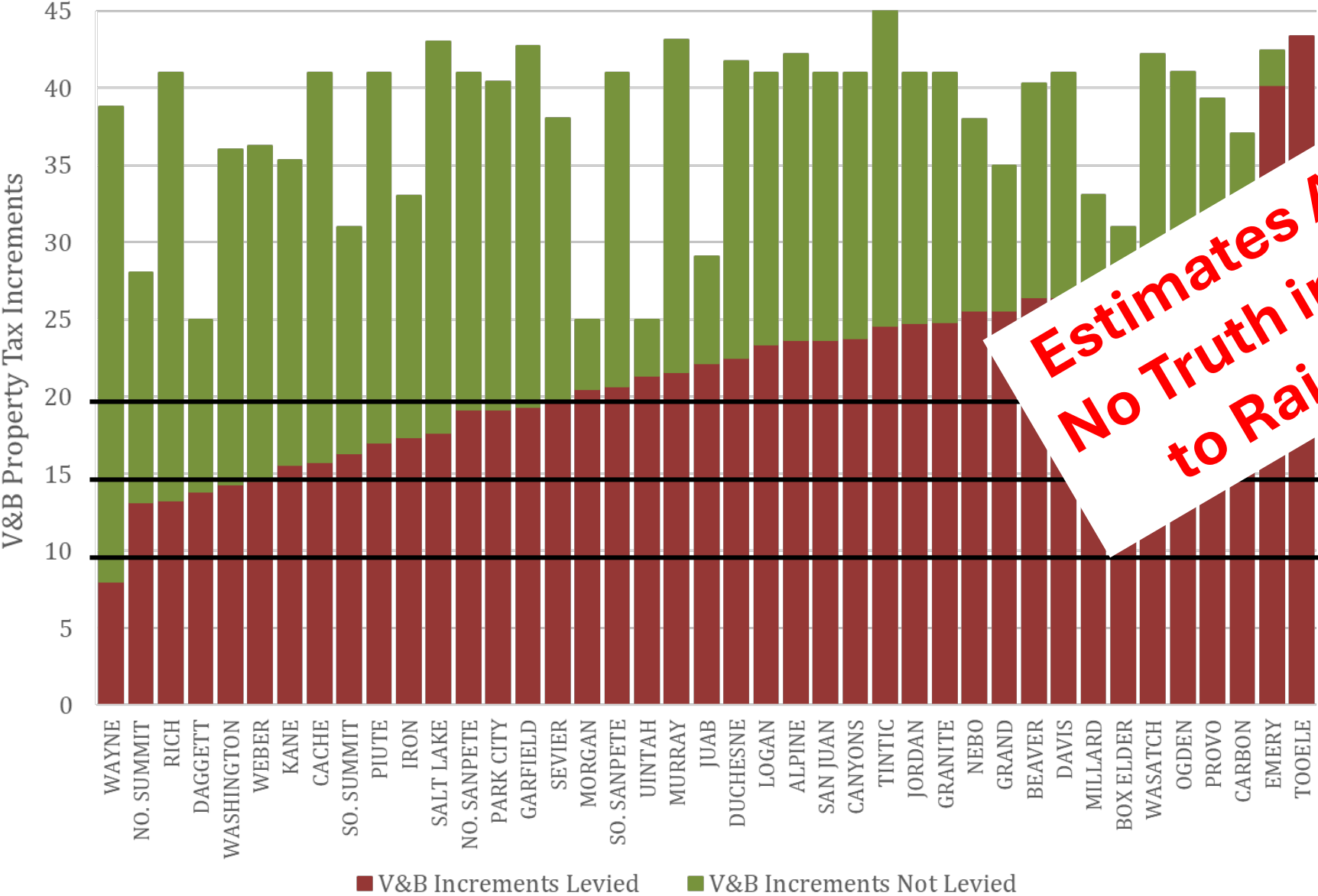
**1 Increment
Guaranteed**

FY26 Est. V&B Property Tax Increments



FY26 Est. V&B Property Tax Increments

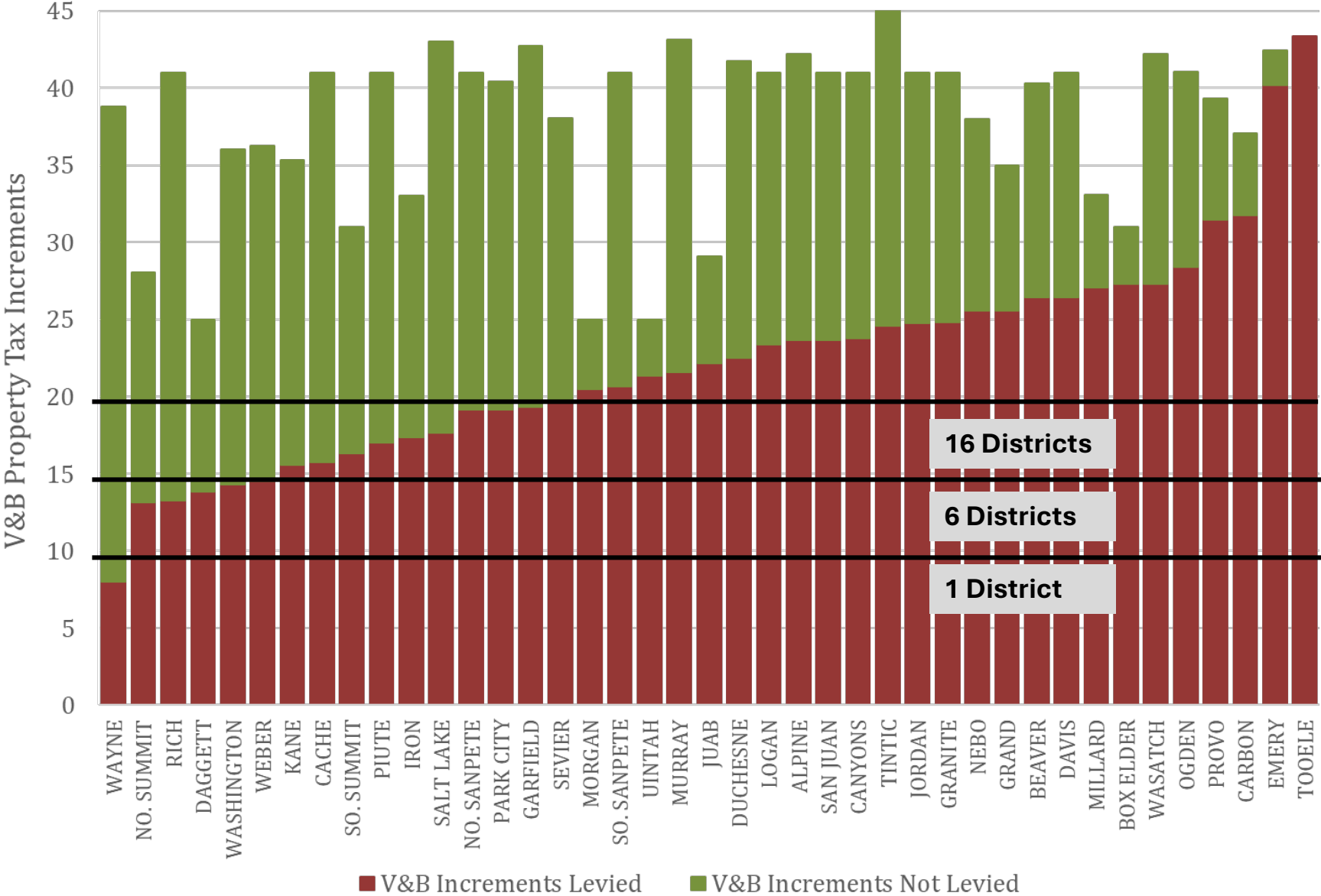
Simulated Rates



Estimates Assume
No Truth in Taxation
to Raise Rates

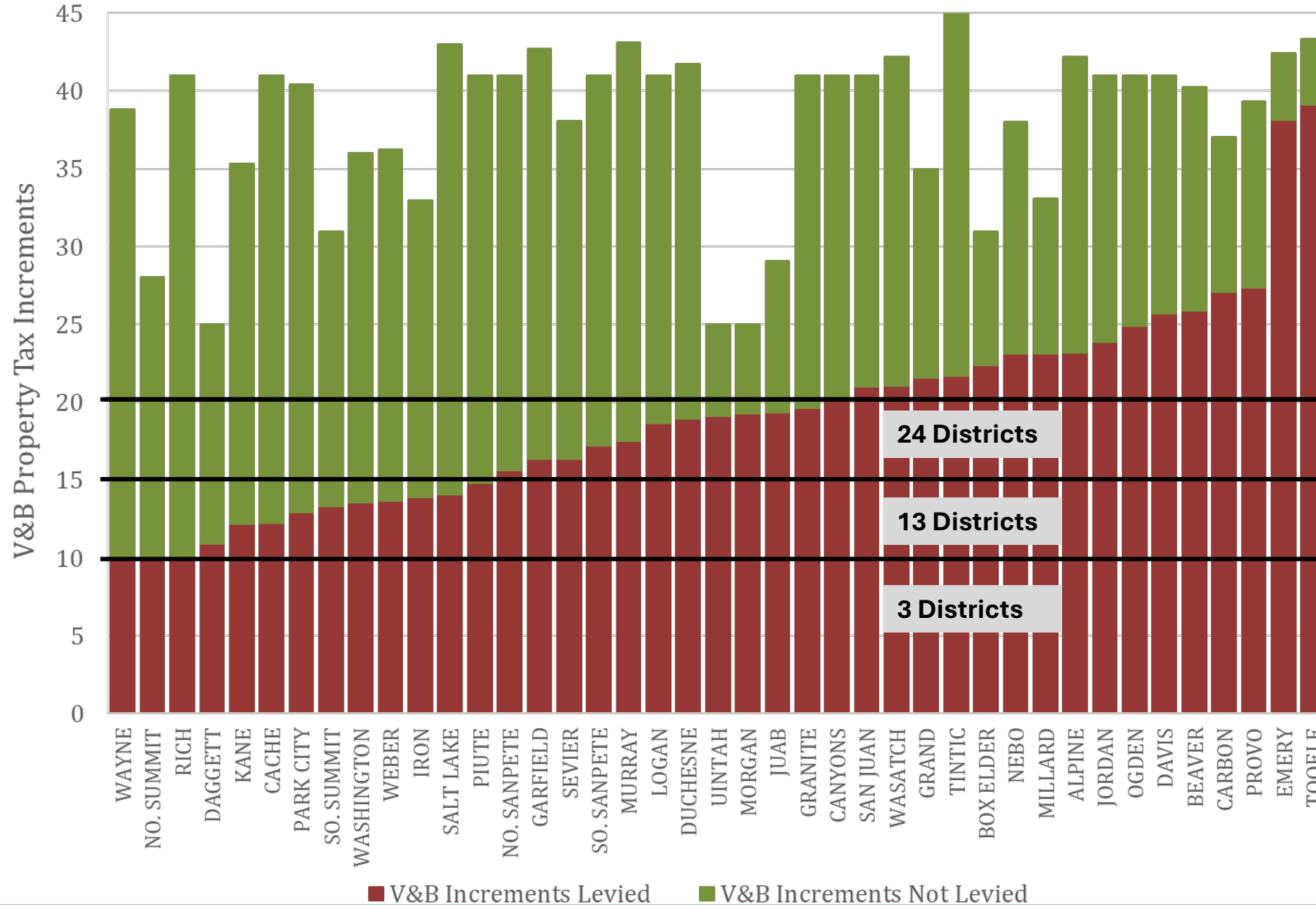
FY26 Est. V&B Property Tax Increments

Simulated Rates



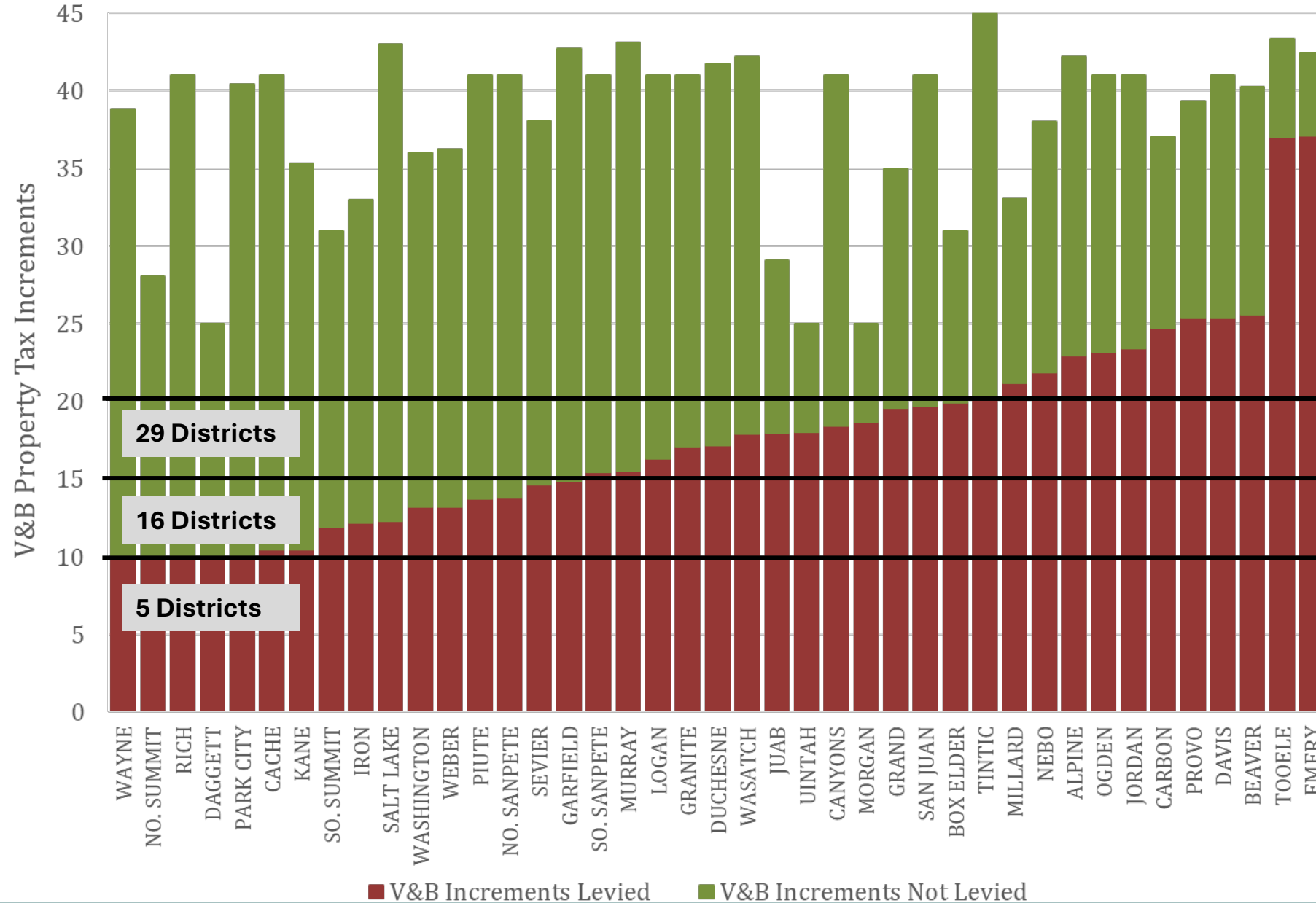
FY27 Est. V&B Property Tax Increments -

10 Increments Guaranteed **Simulated Rates**



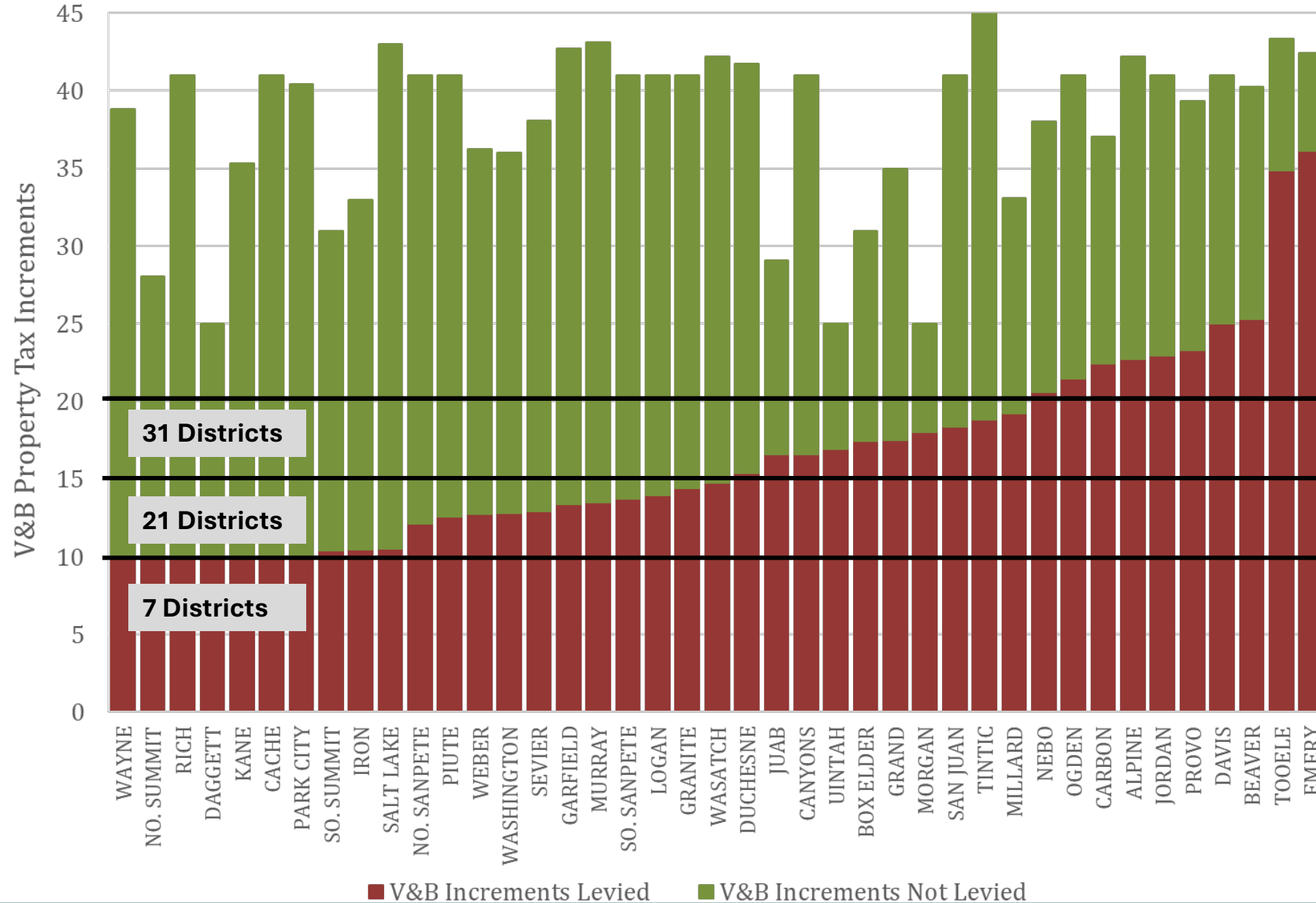
FY28 Est. V&B Property Tax Increments -

10 Increments Guaranteed **Simulated Rates**



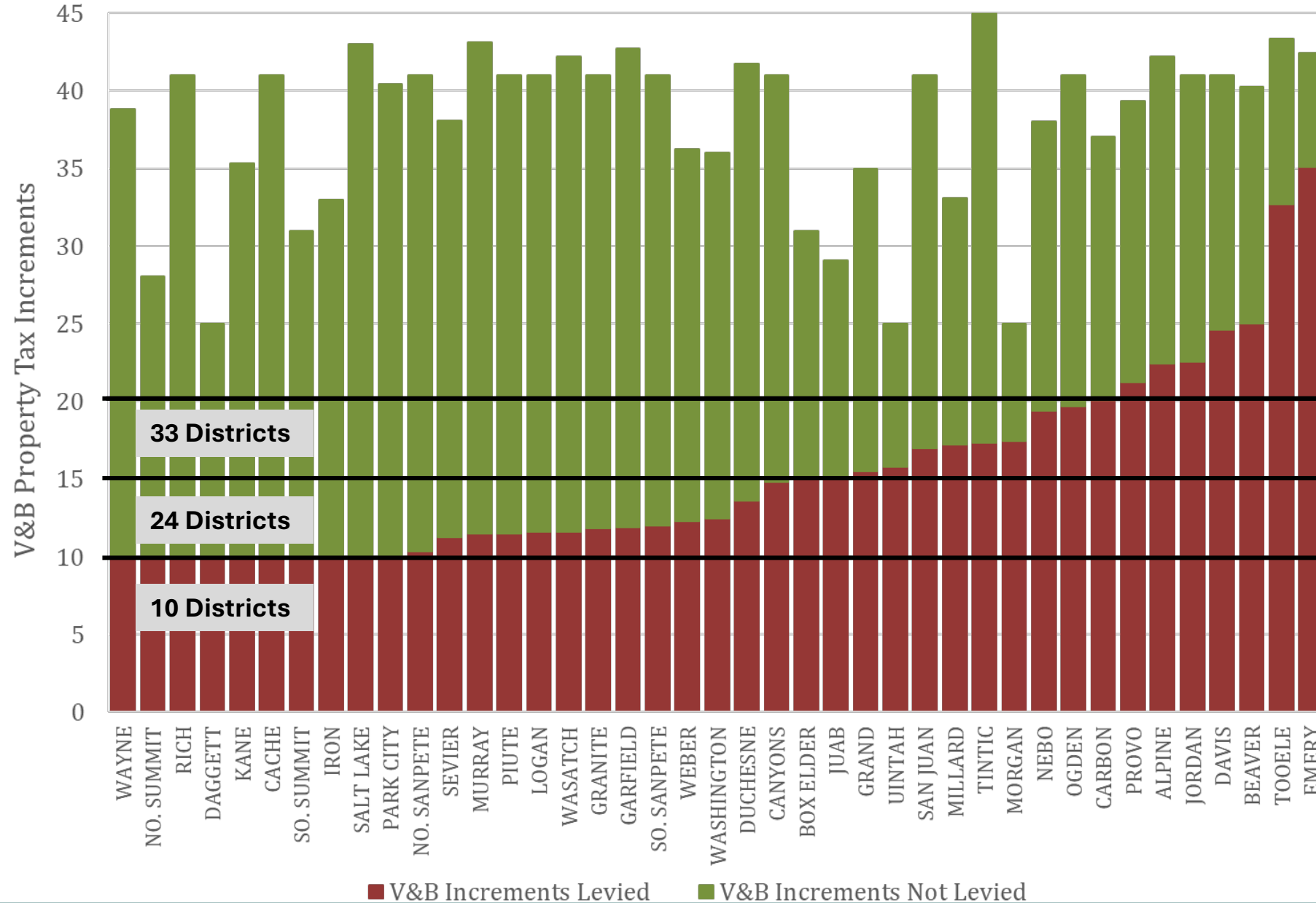
FY29 Est. V&B Property Tax Increments -

10 Increments Guaranteed **Simulated Rates**



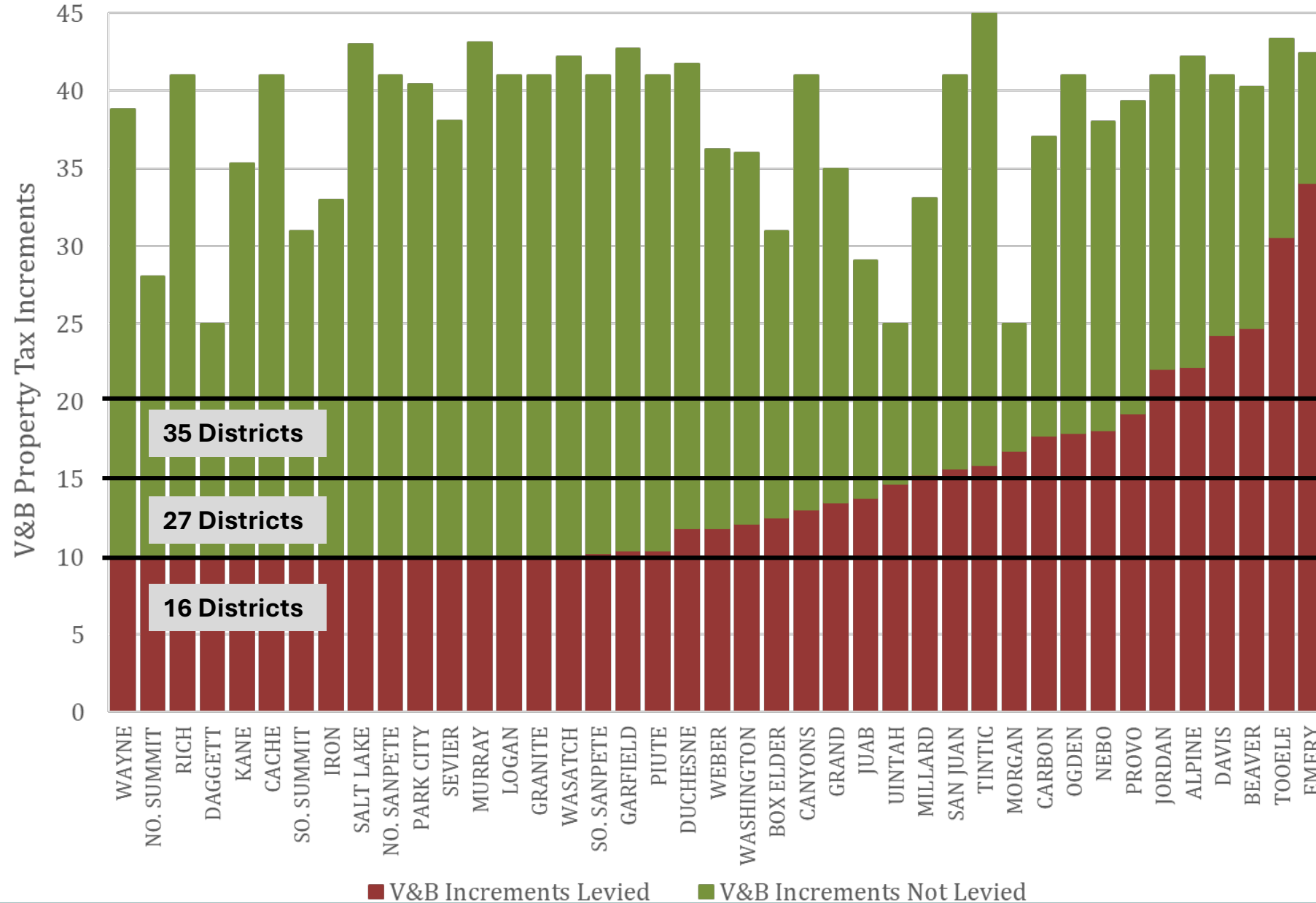
FY30 Est. V&B Property Tax Increments -

10 Increments Guaranteed **Simulated Rates**

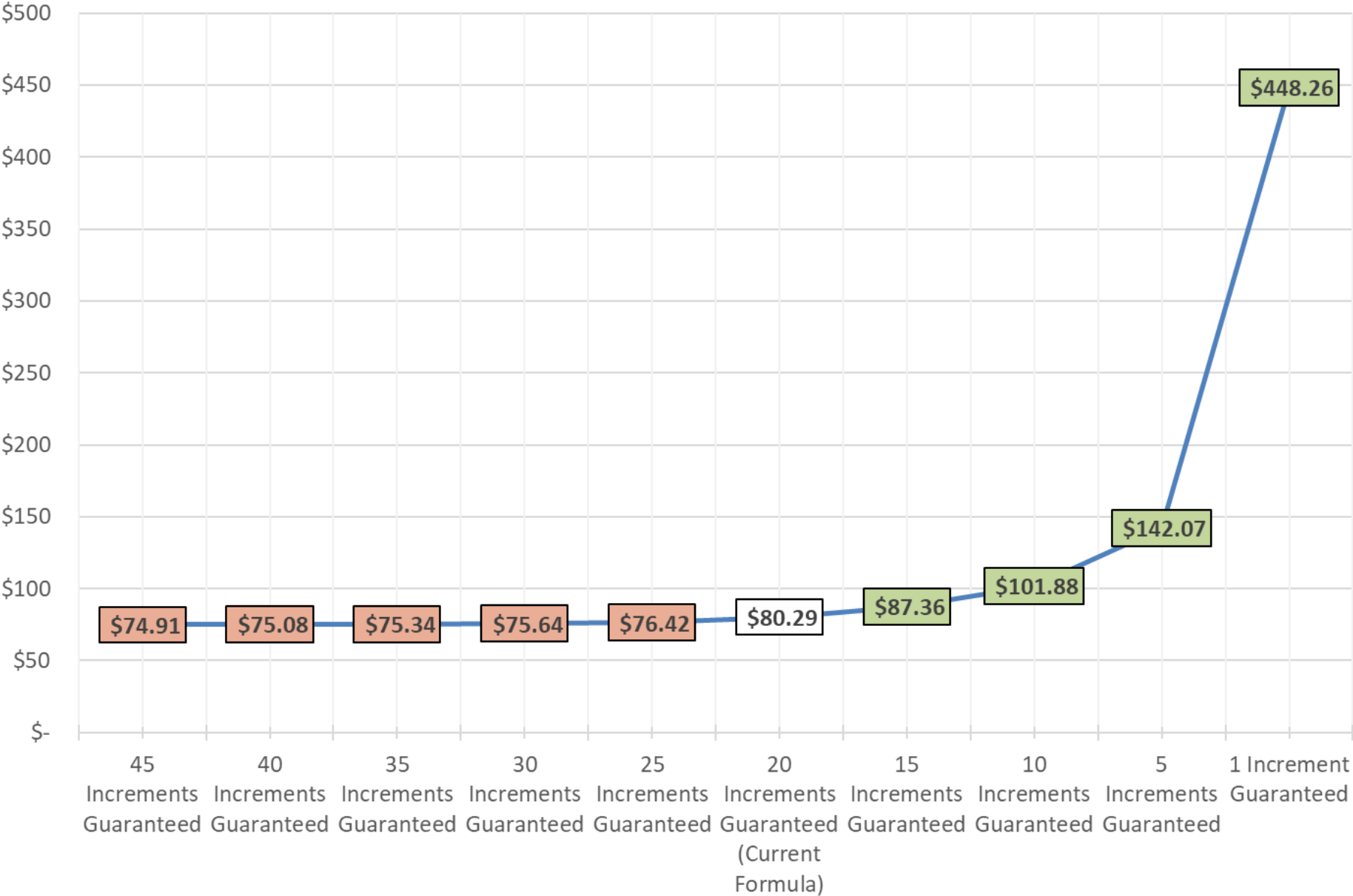


FY31 Est. V&B Property Tax Increments -

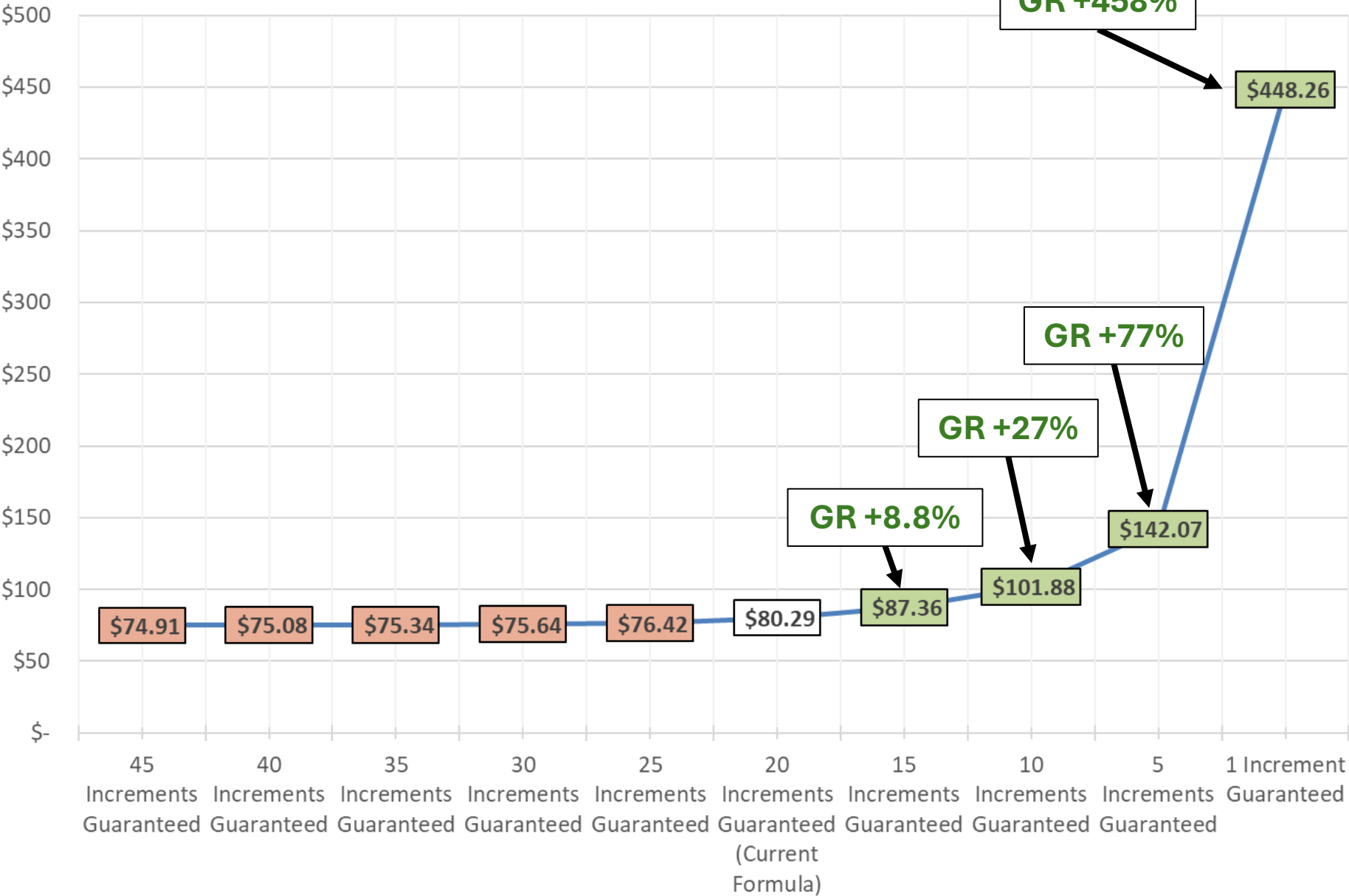
10 Increments Guaranteed **Simulated Rates**



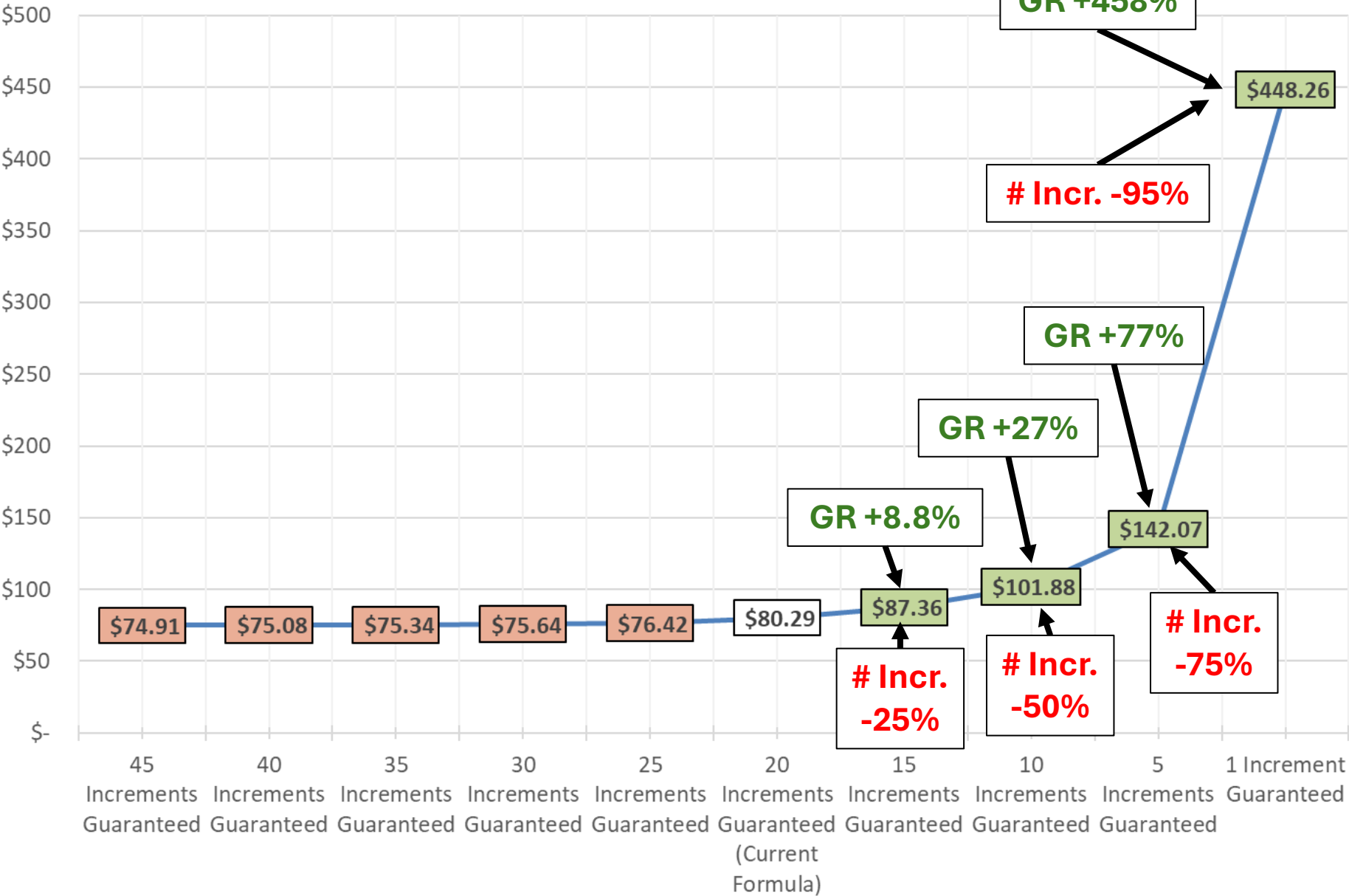
V&B State Guarantee Rate



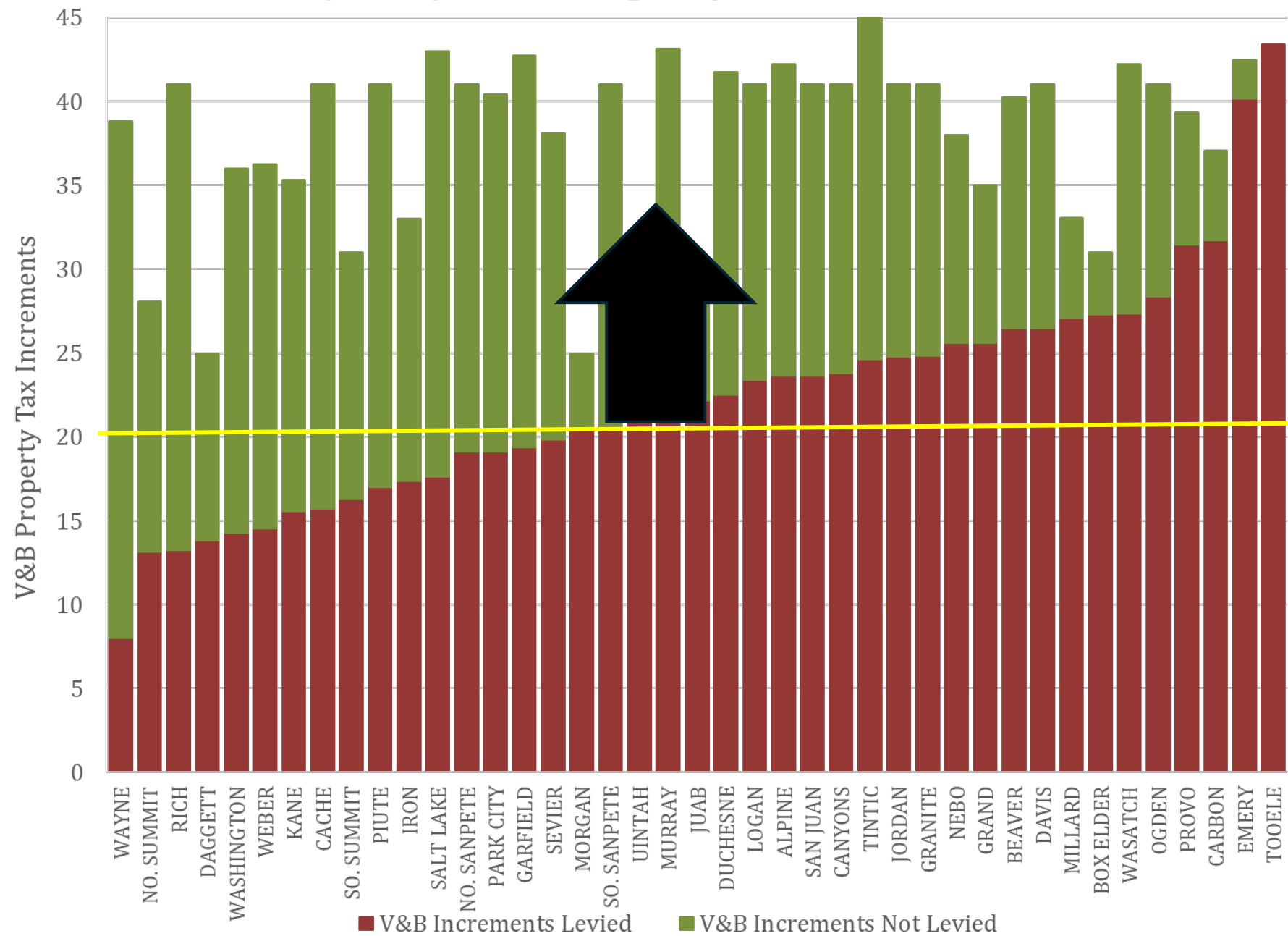
V&B State Guarantee Rate



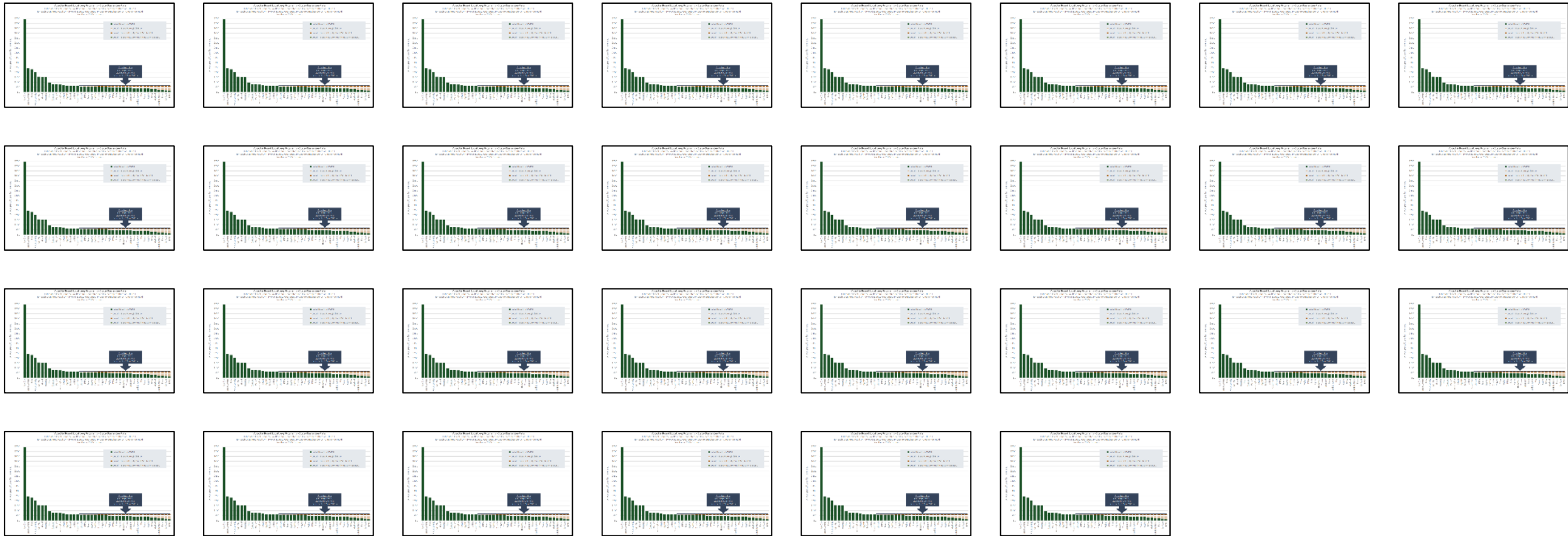
V&B State Guarantee Rate



TY24 (FY25) V&B Property Tax Increments Levied



20 Increments Guaranteed



**30 Increments
Guaranteed**



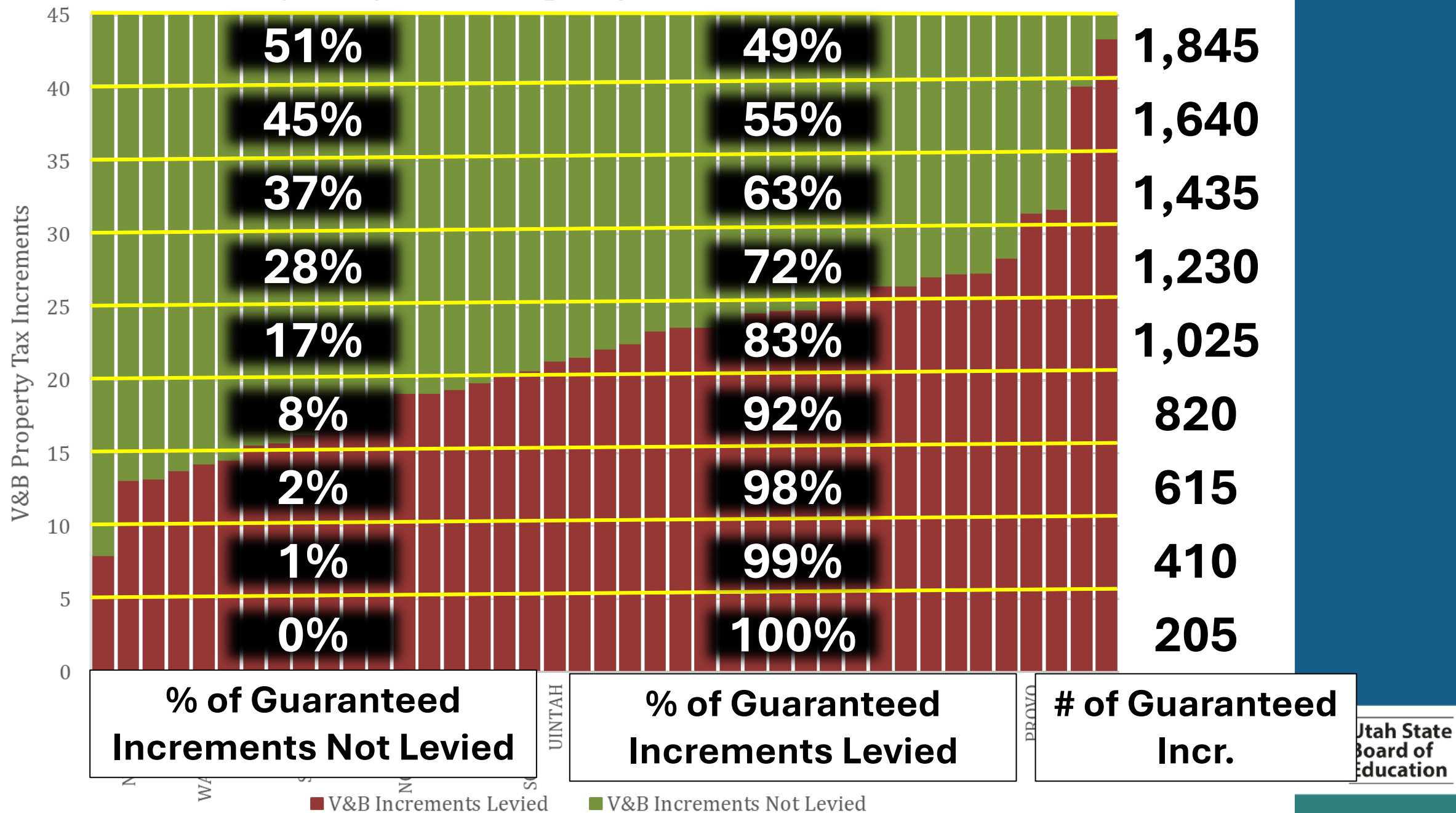
**40 Increments
Guaranteed**

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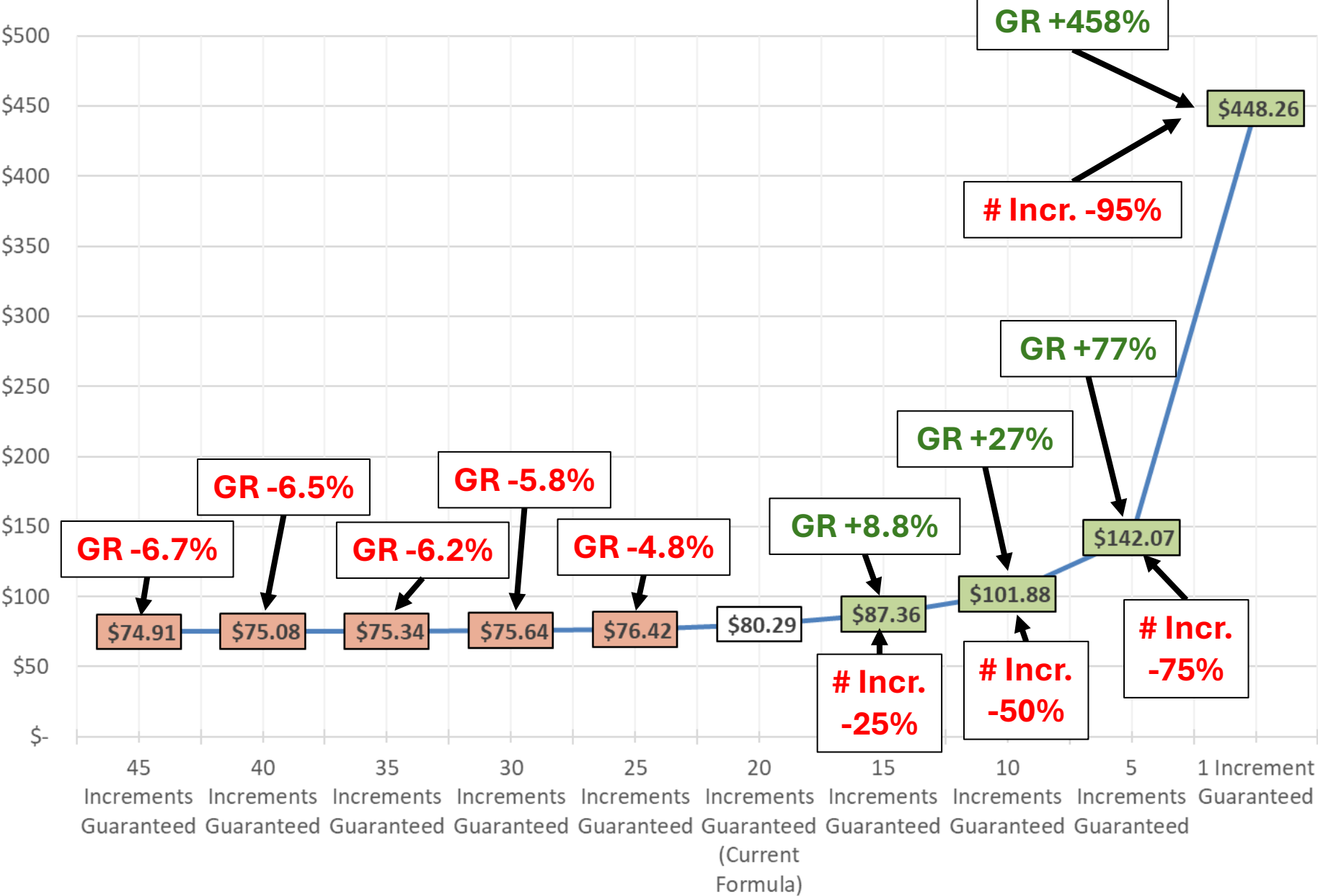
Utah State
Board of
Education



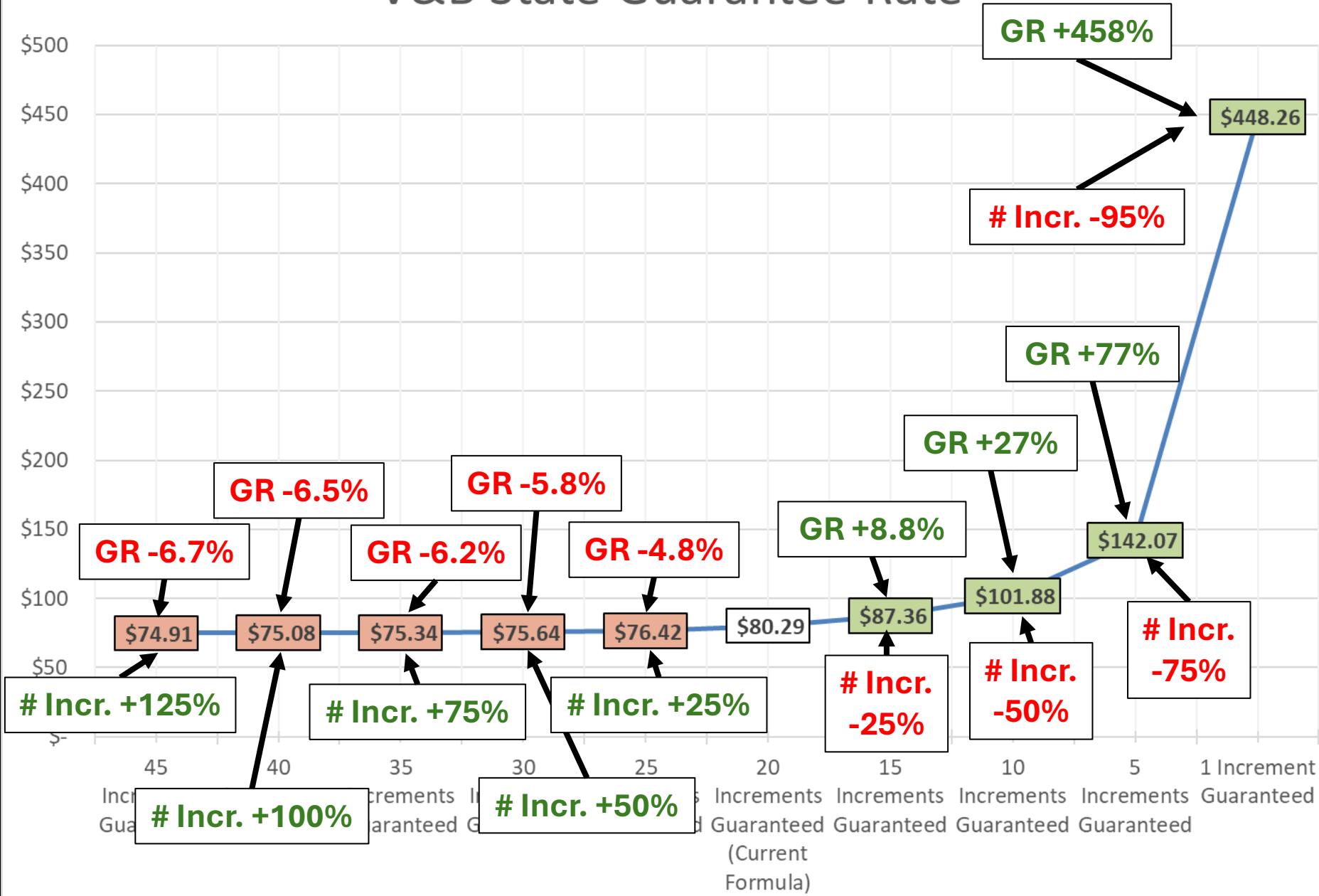
TY24 (FY25) V&B Property Tax Increments Levied



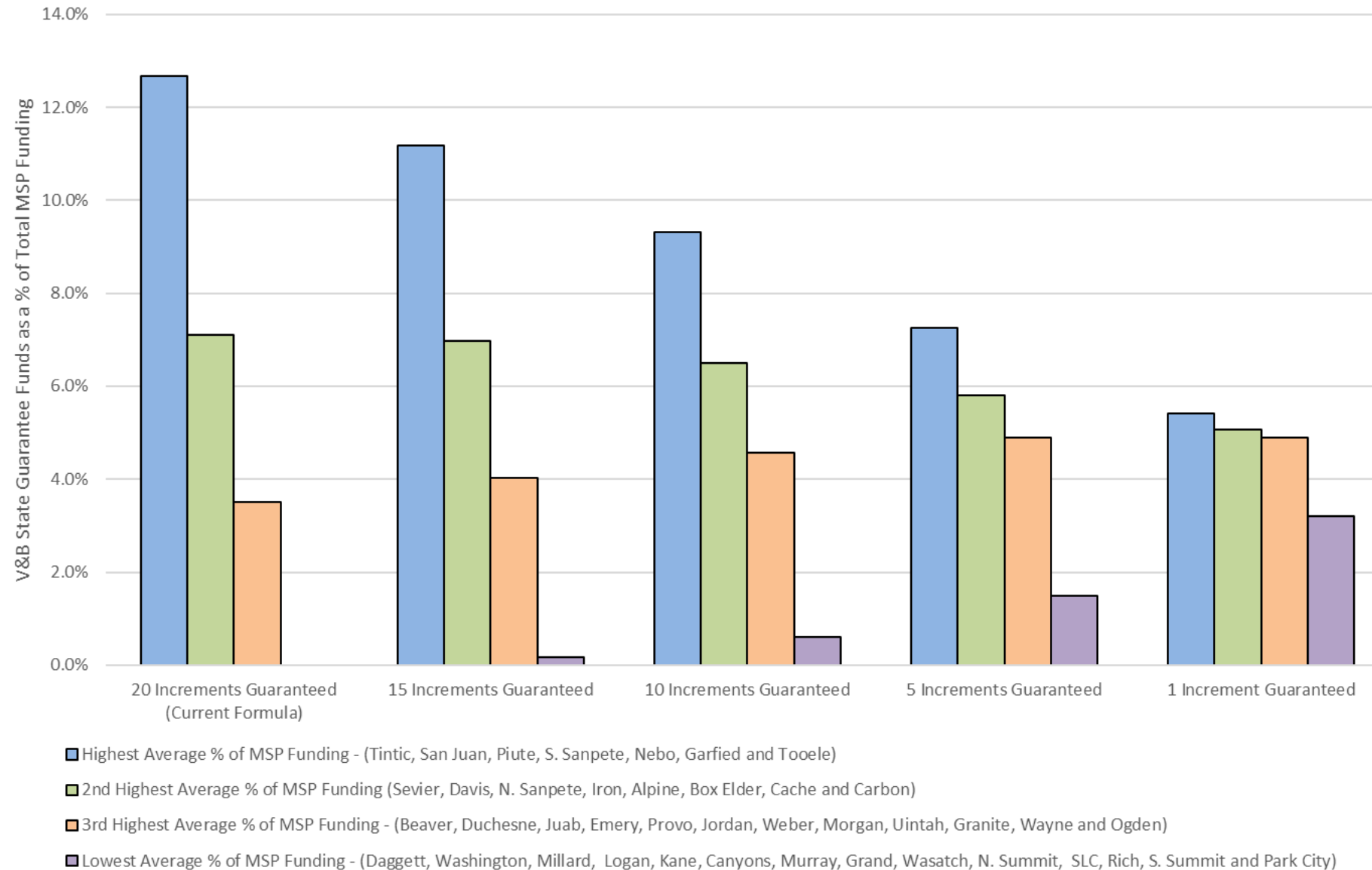
V&B State Guarantee Rate



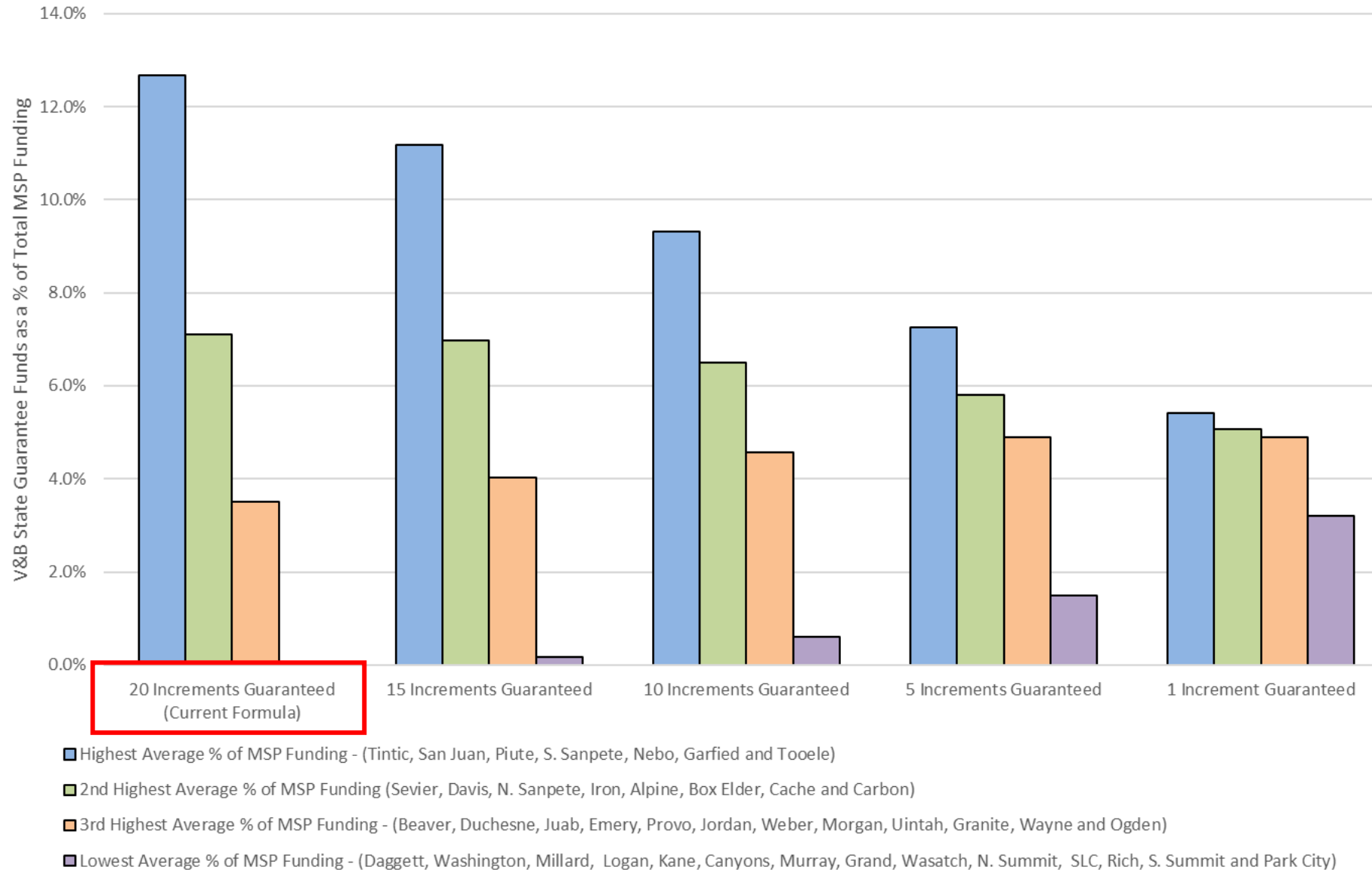
V&B State Guarantee Rate



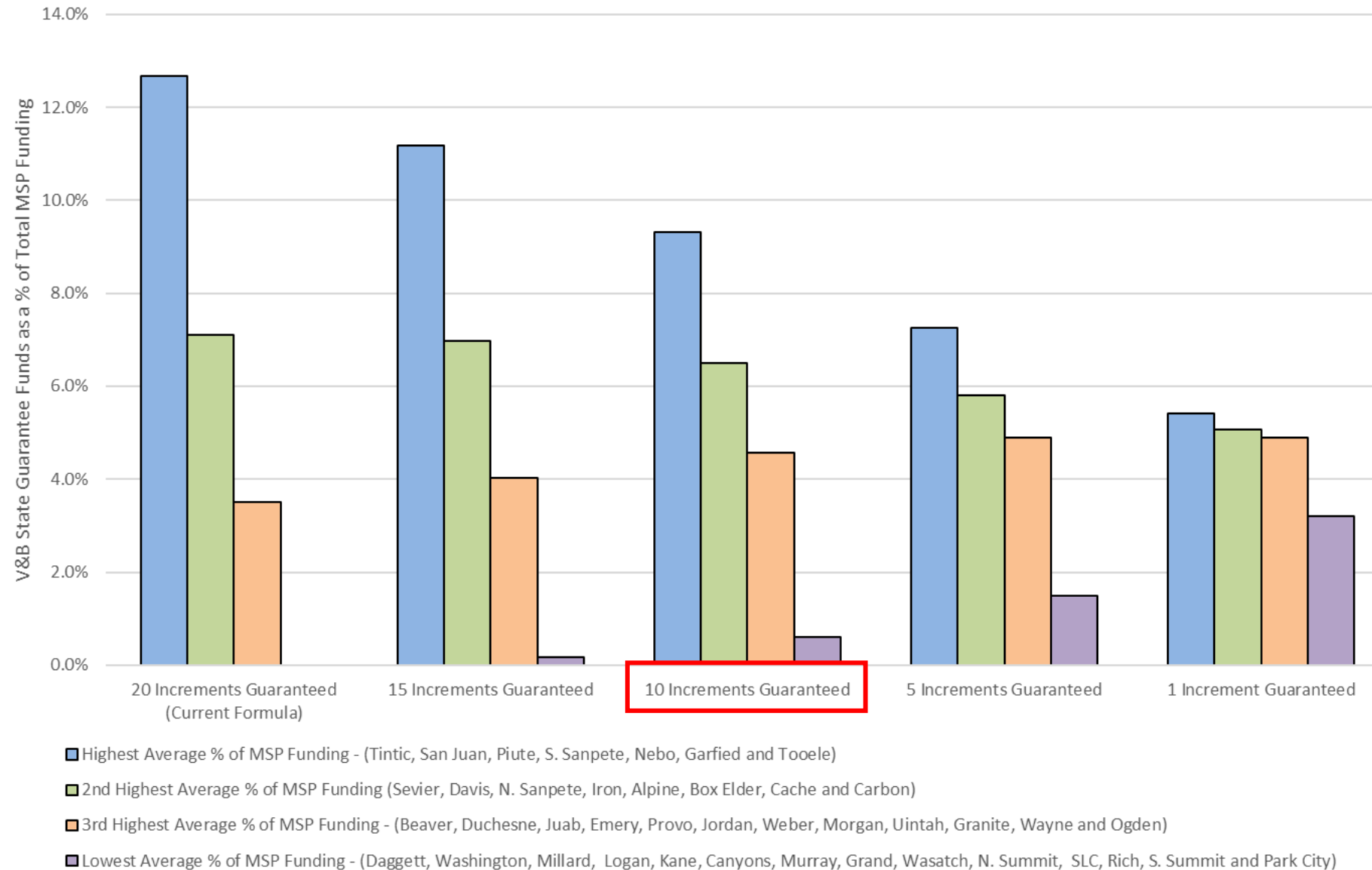
Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



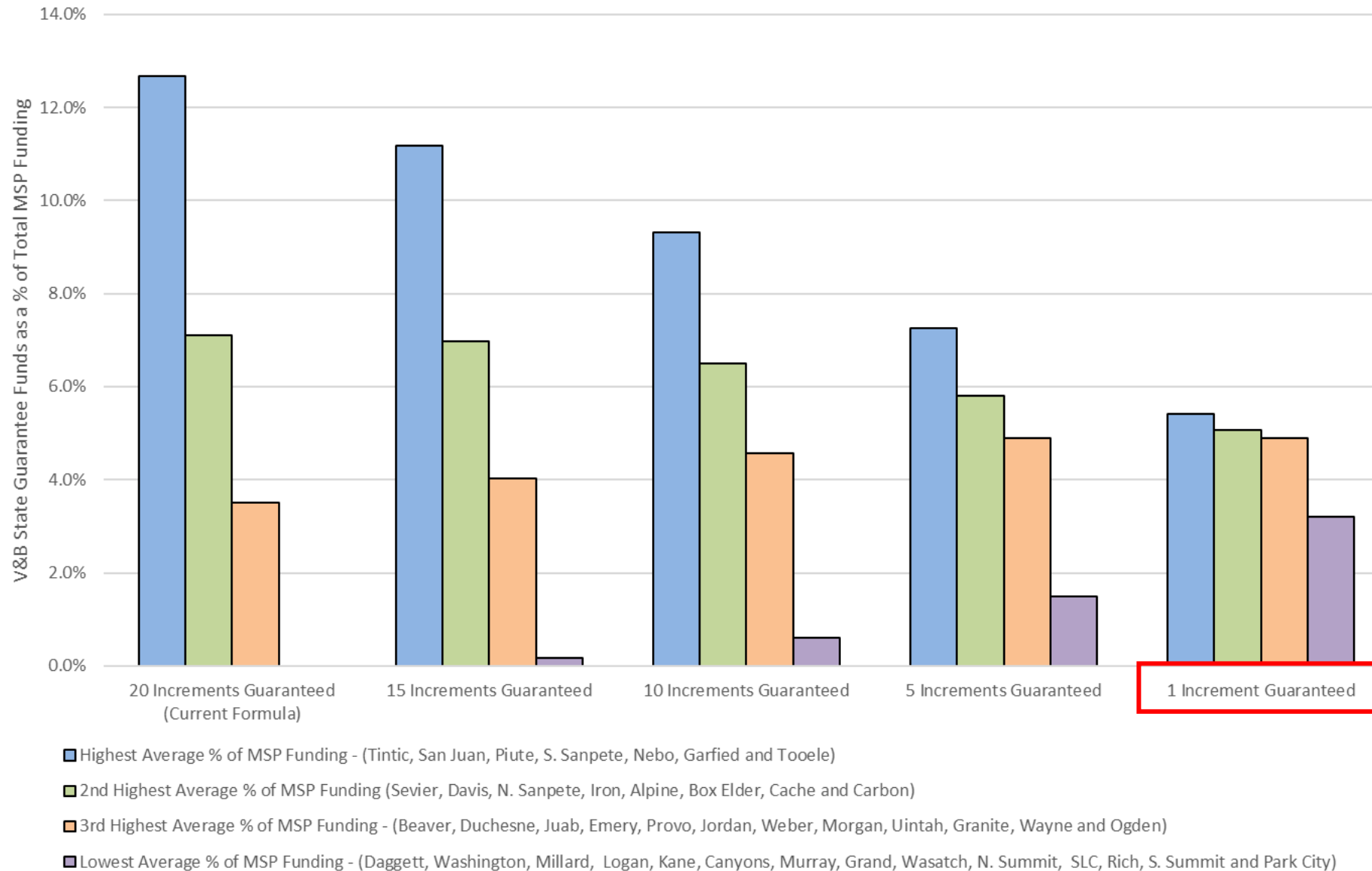
Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



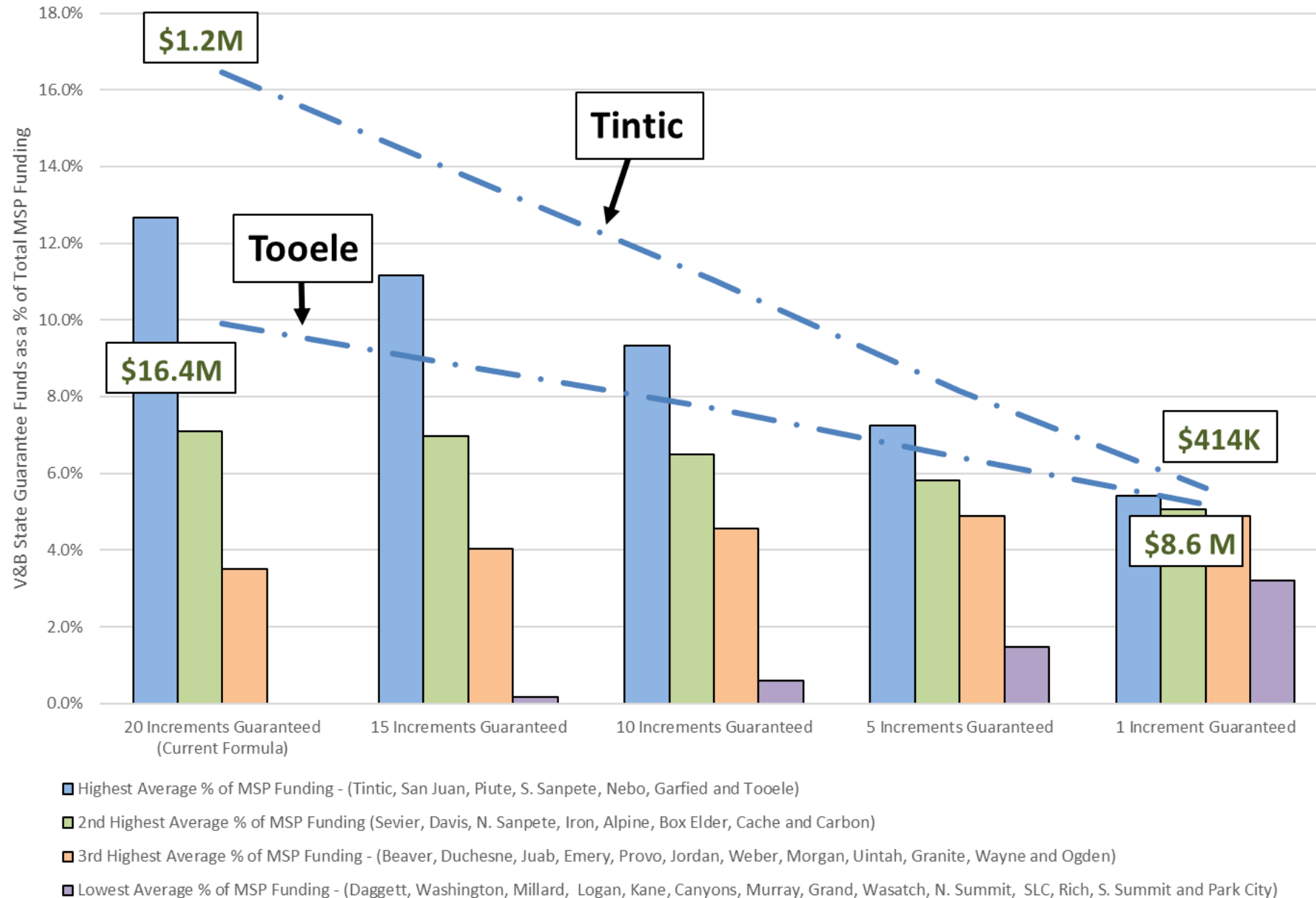
Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



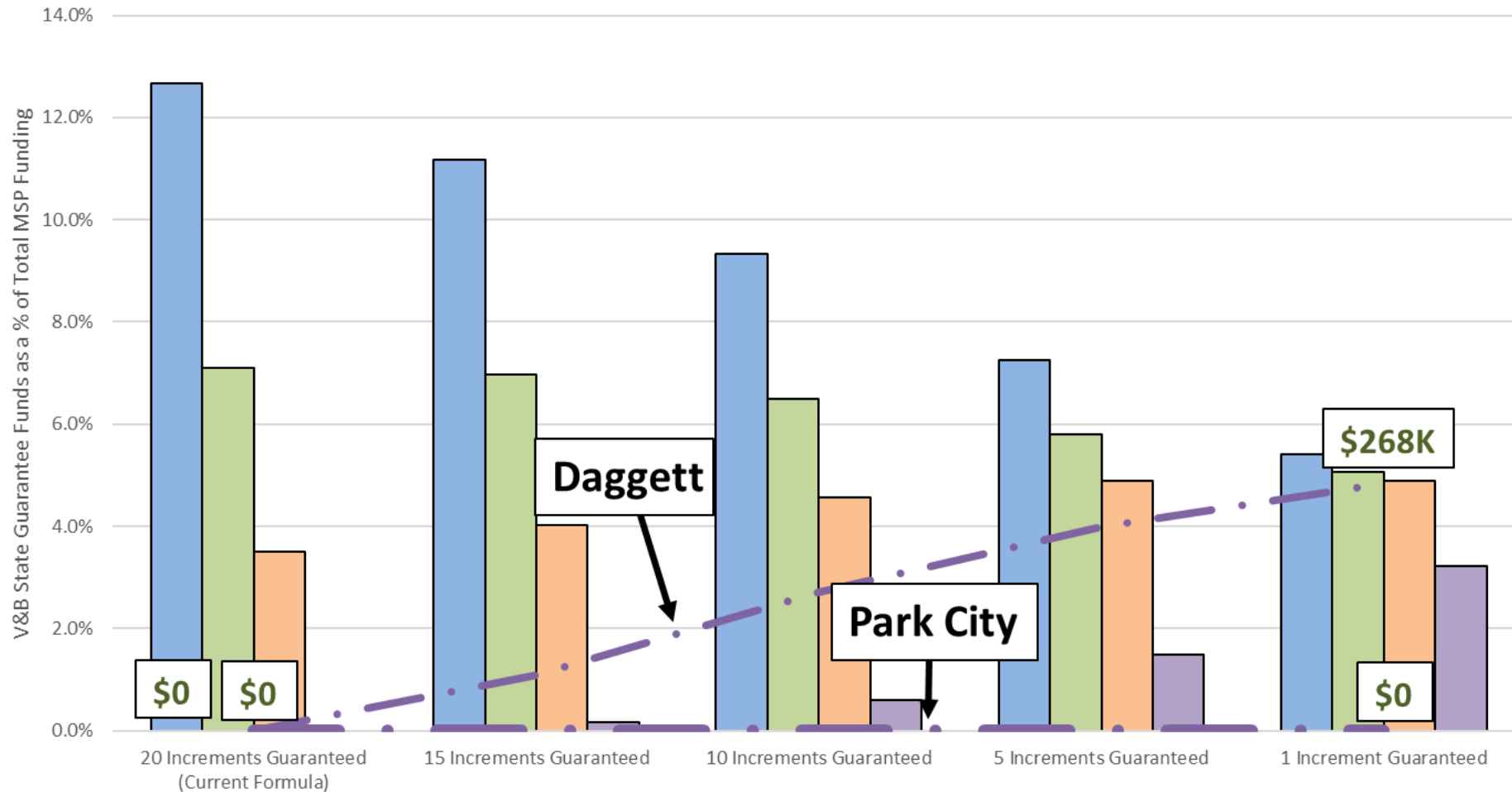
Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding

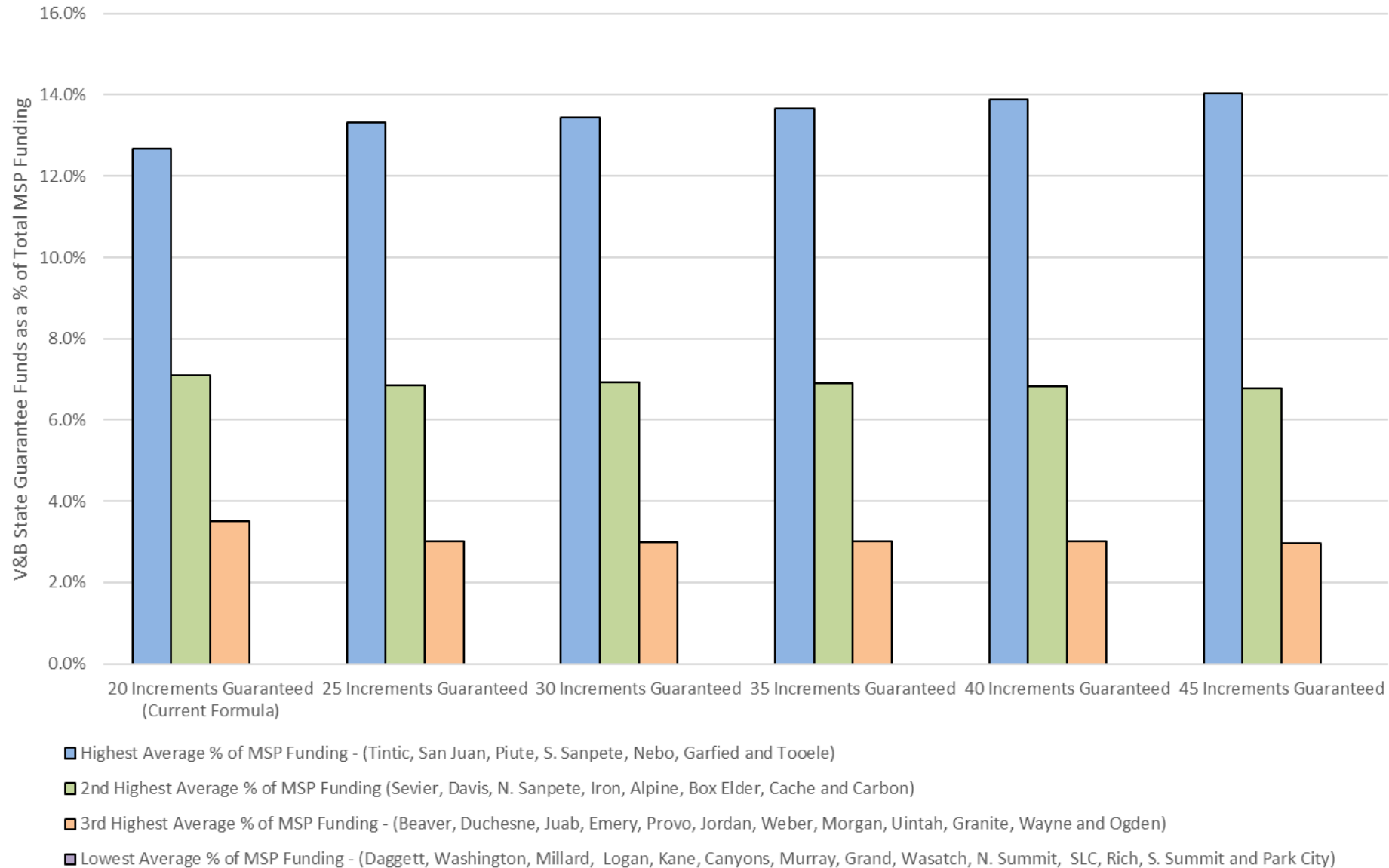


Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding

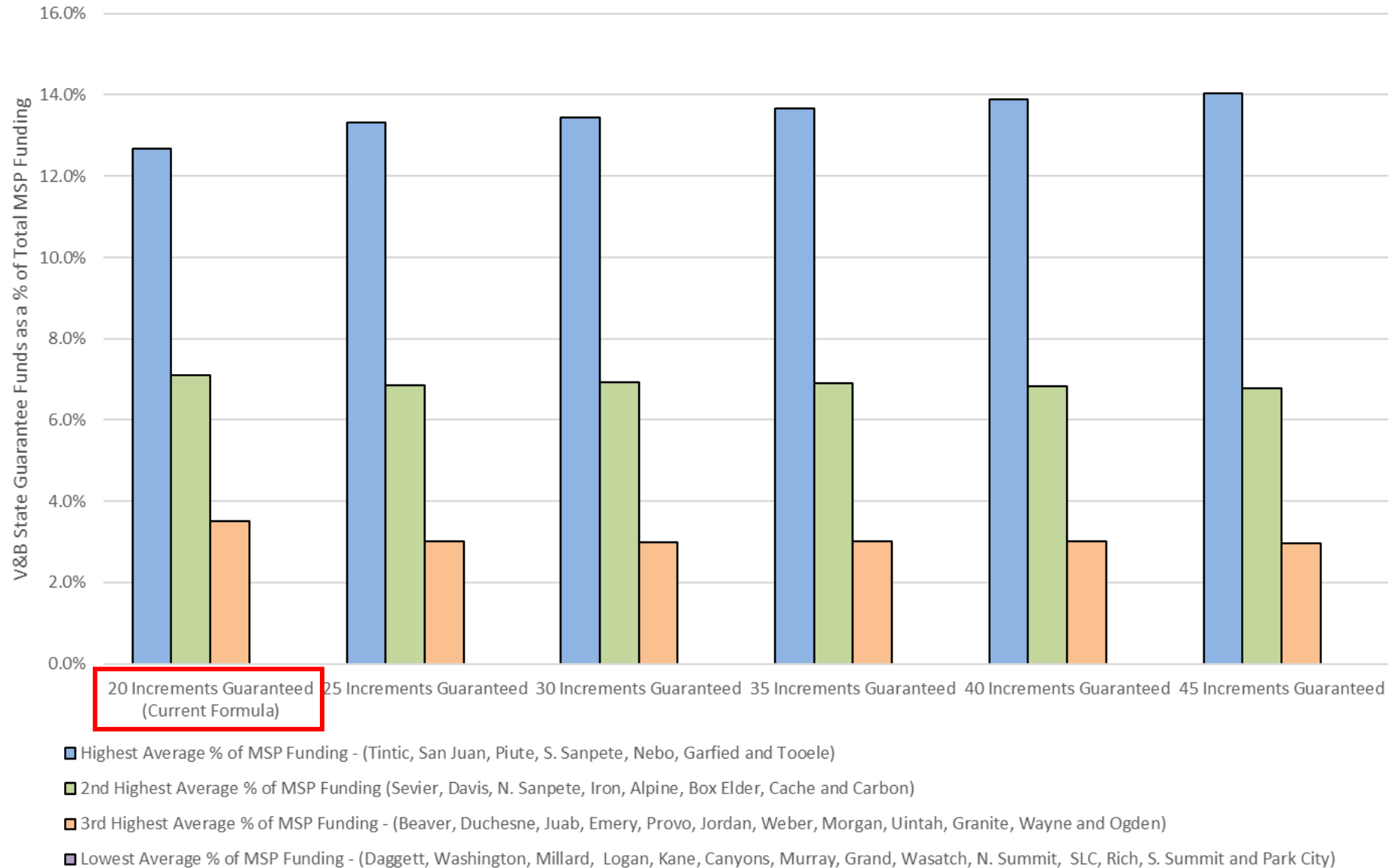


- Highest Average % of MSP Funding - (Tintic, San Juan, Piute, S. Sanpete, Nebo, Garfield and Tooele)
- 2nd Highest Average % of MSP Funding (Sevier, Davis, N. Sanpete, Iron, Alpine, Box Elder, Cache and Carbon)
- 3rd Highest Average % of MSP Funding - (Beaver, Duchesne, Juab, Emery, Provo, Jordan, Weber, Morgan, Uintah, Granite, Wayne and Ogden)
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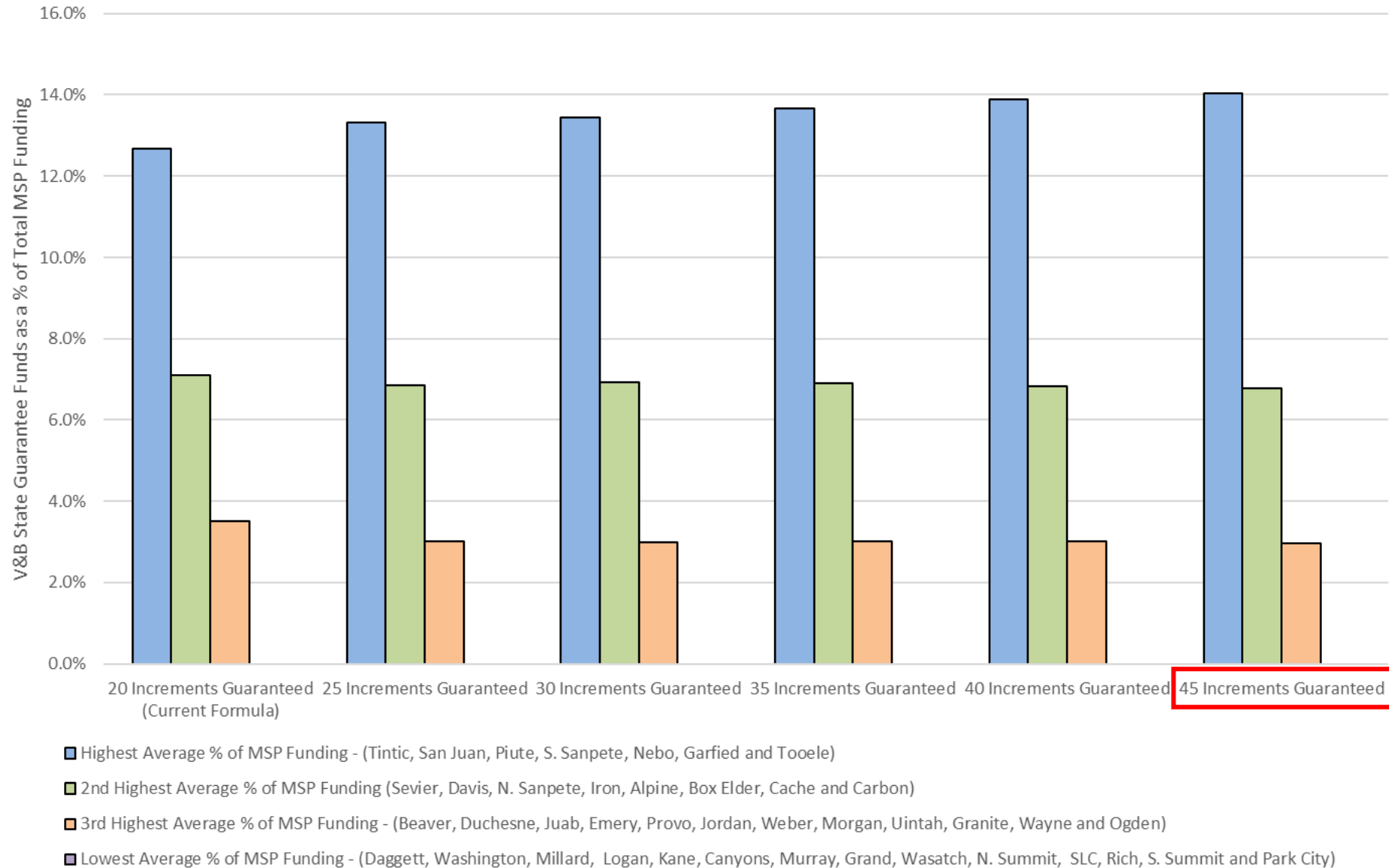
Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



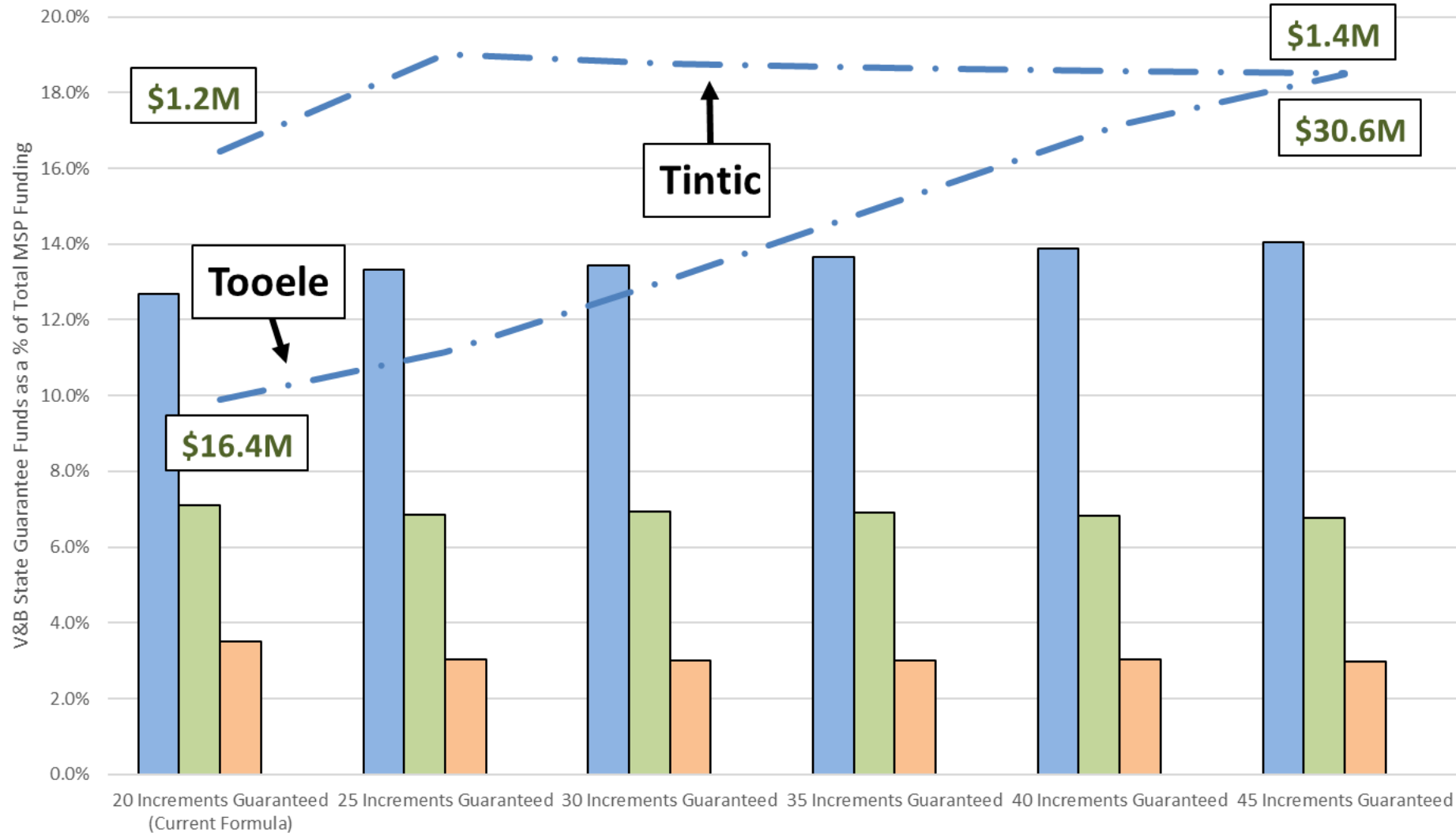
Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding

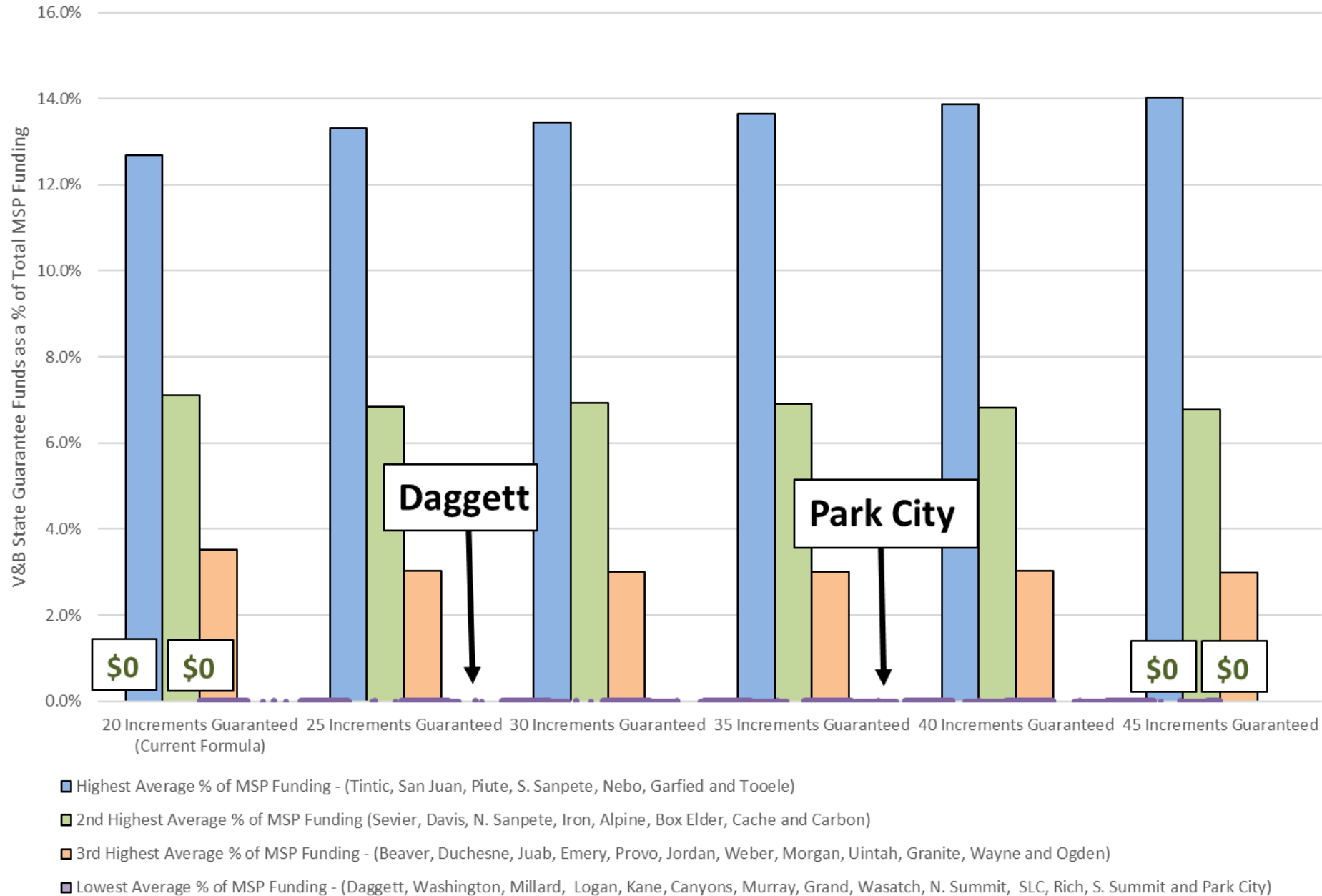


Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



- Highest Average % of MSP Funding - (Tintic, San Juan, Piute, S. Sanpete, Nebo, Garfield and Tooele)
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Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



Policy Levers for the V&B Program

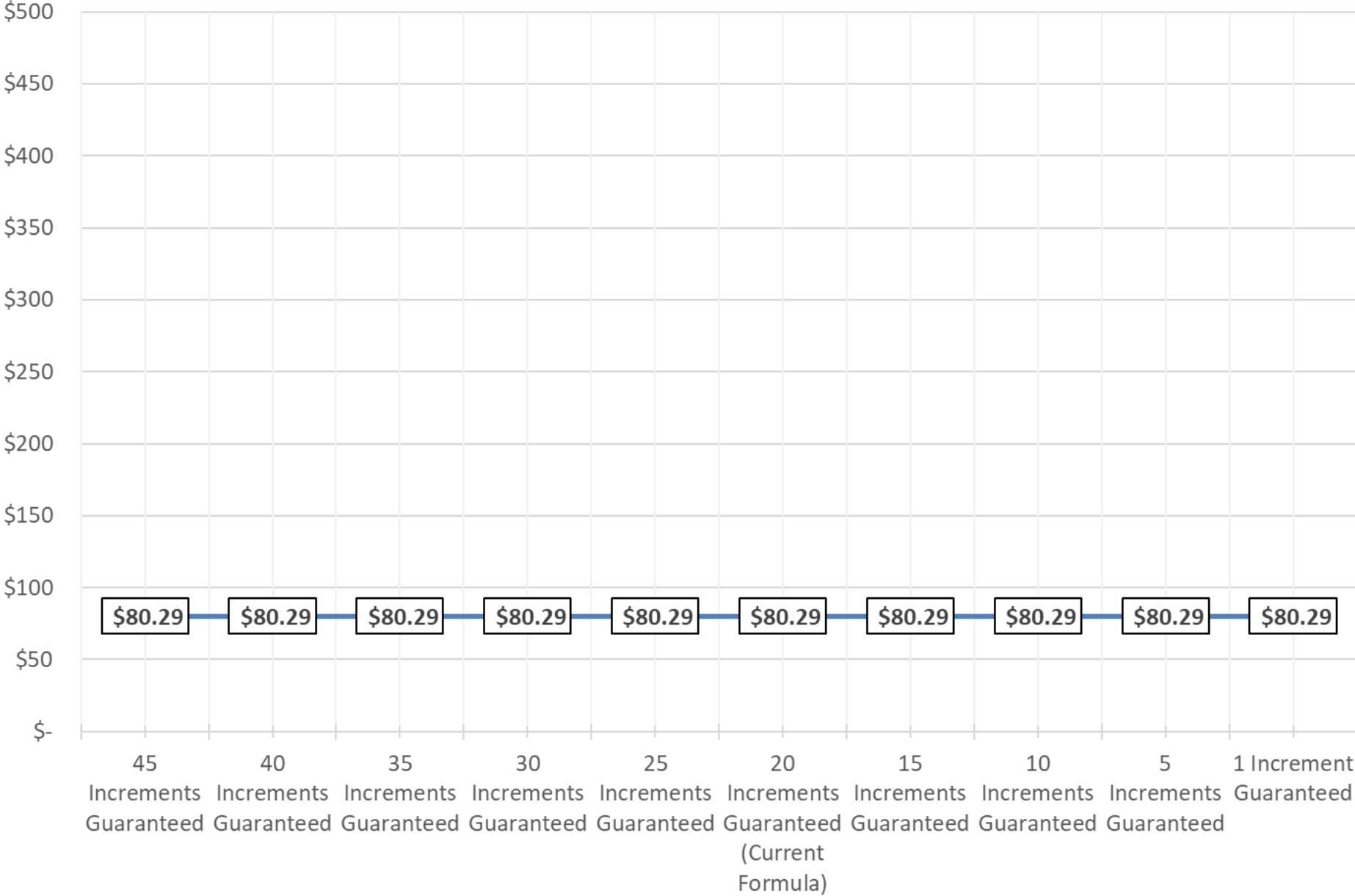
Add or subtract funding from the V&B program

Change the Hold Harmless rate period from 2 years back to 6 years

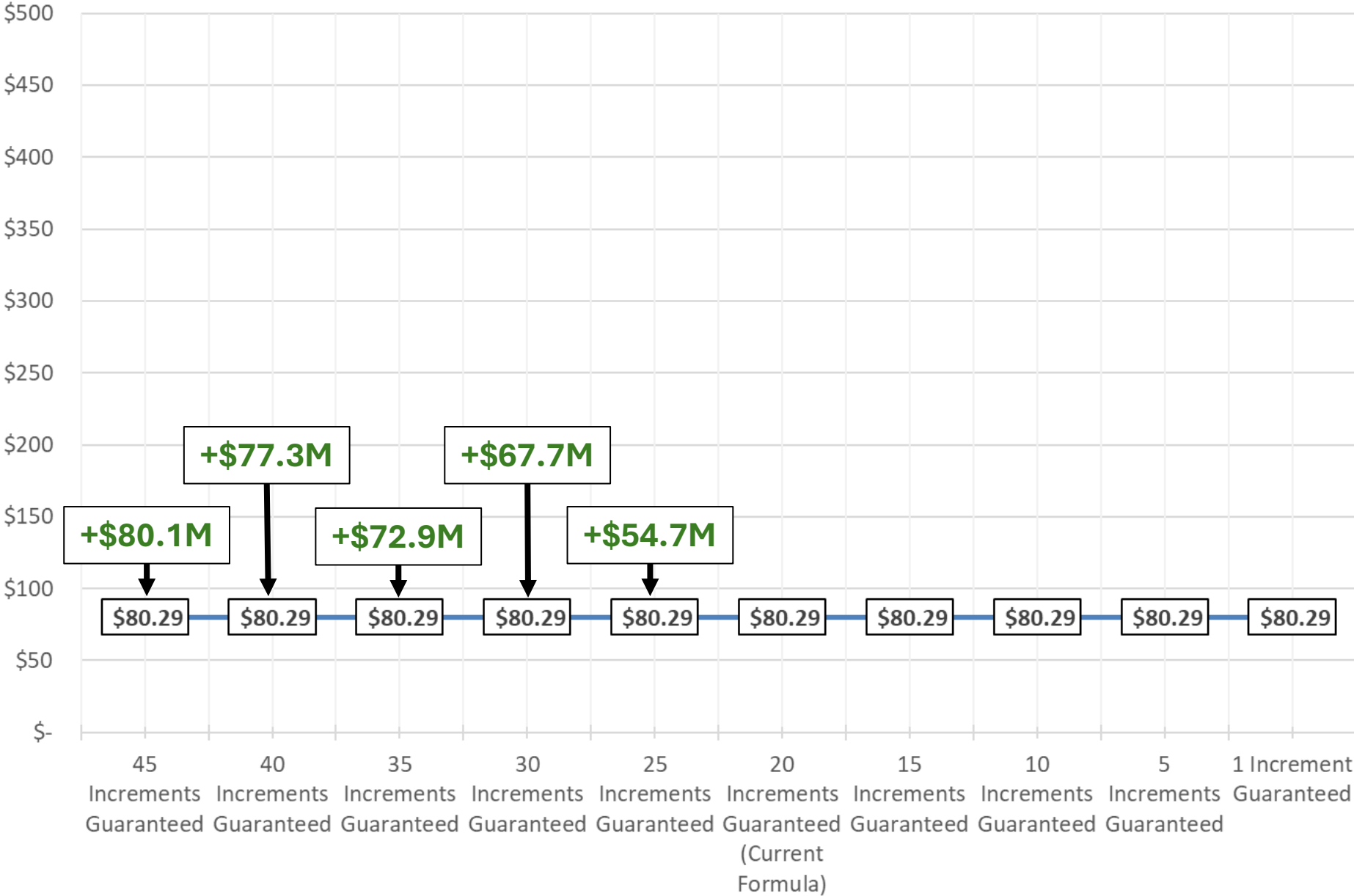
Change the number of increments guaranteed (From 20 to 1-45), and

- Change the guarantee rate, or
- Change the costs for the program

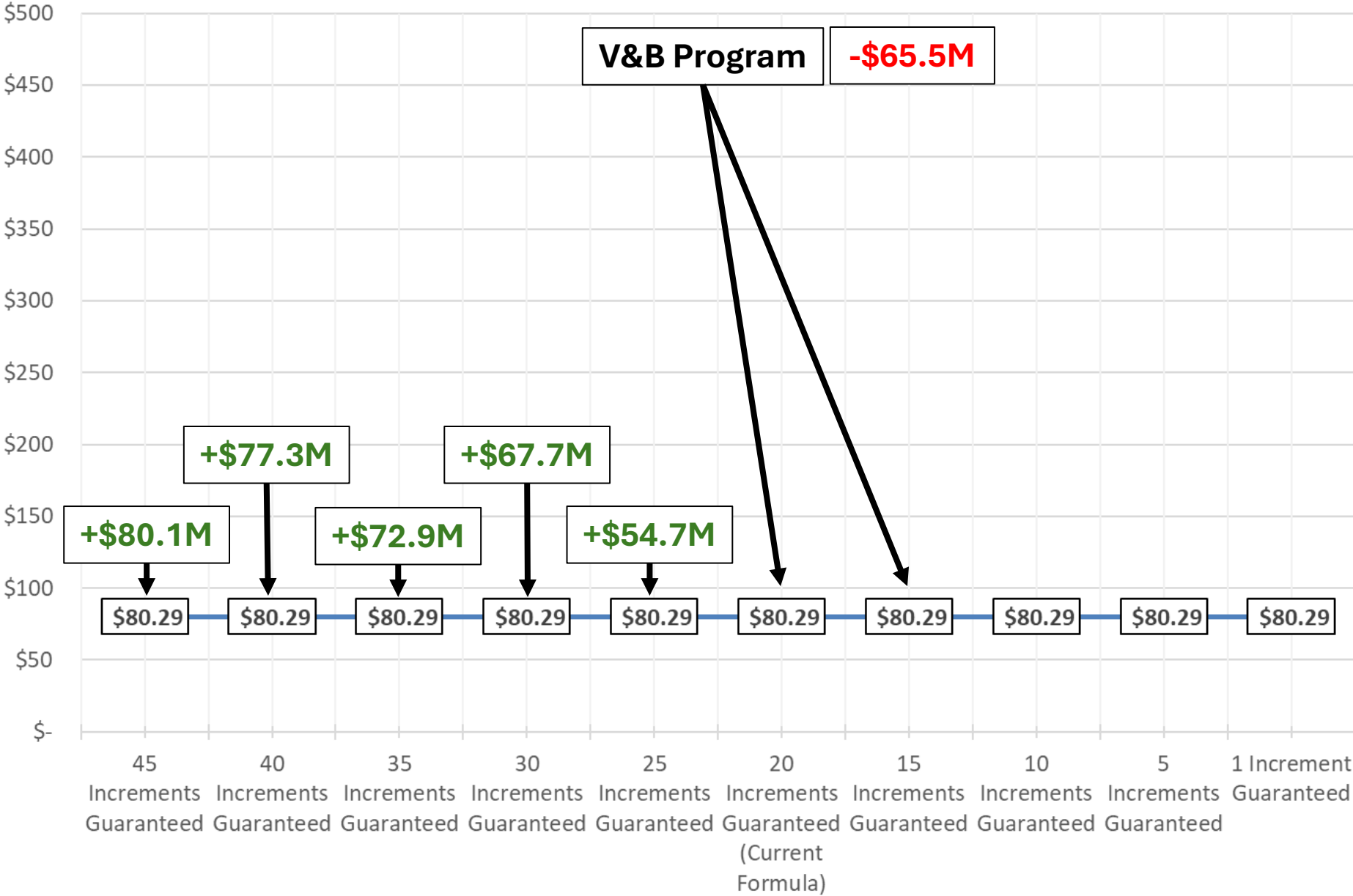
V&B State Guarantee Rate



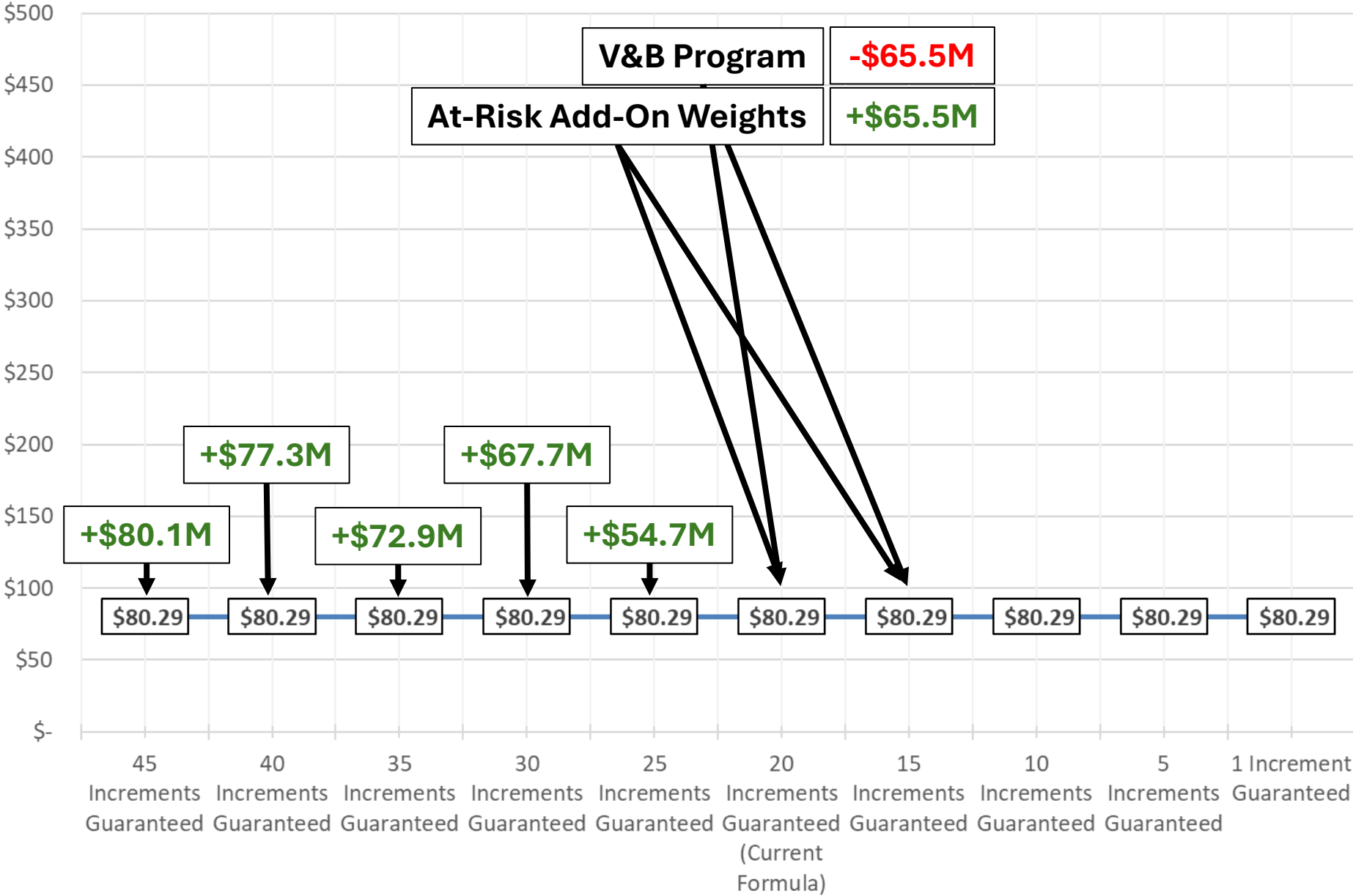
V&B State Guarantee Rate



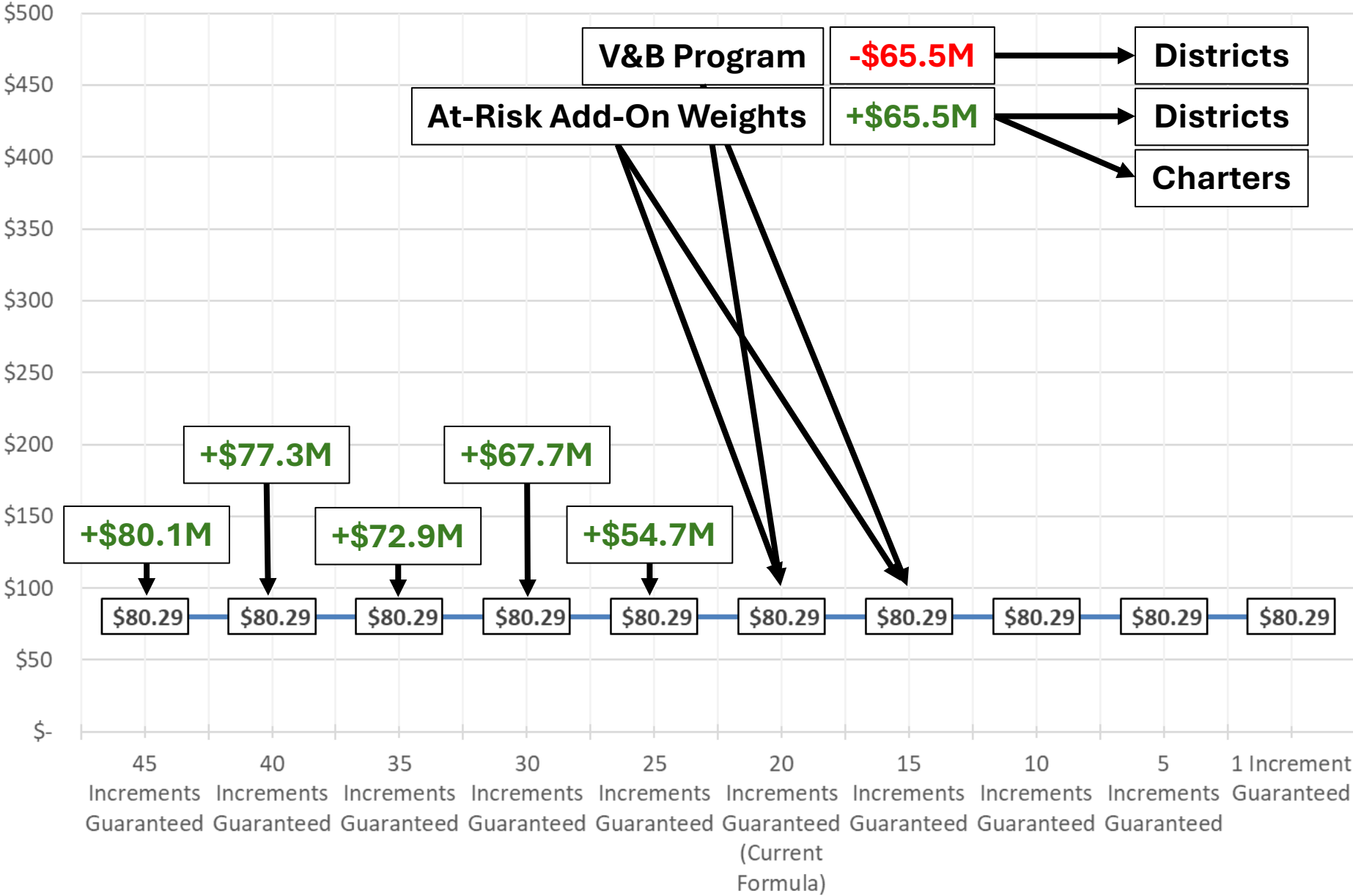
V&B State Guarantee Rate



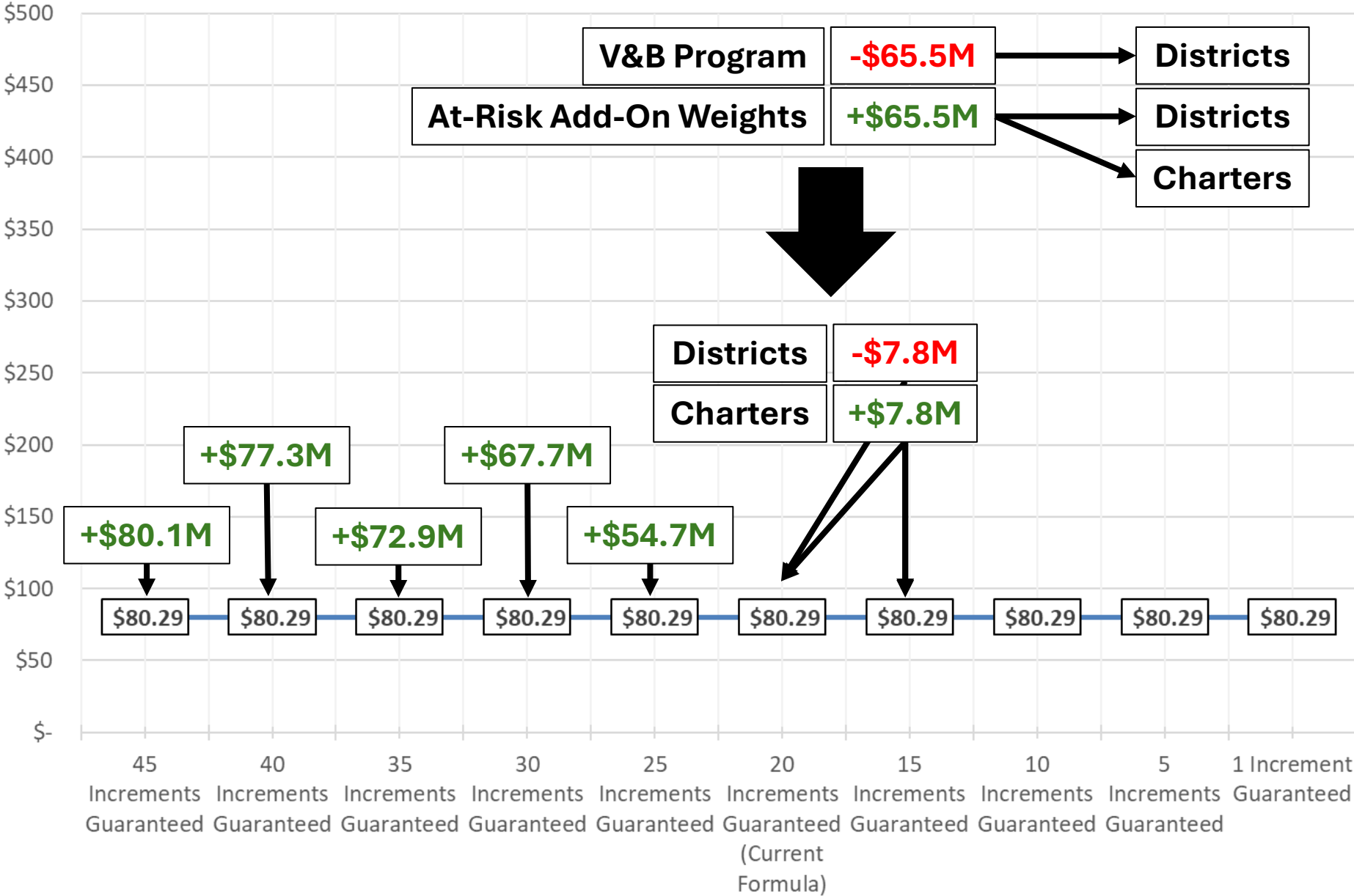
V&B State Guarantee Rate



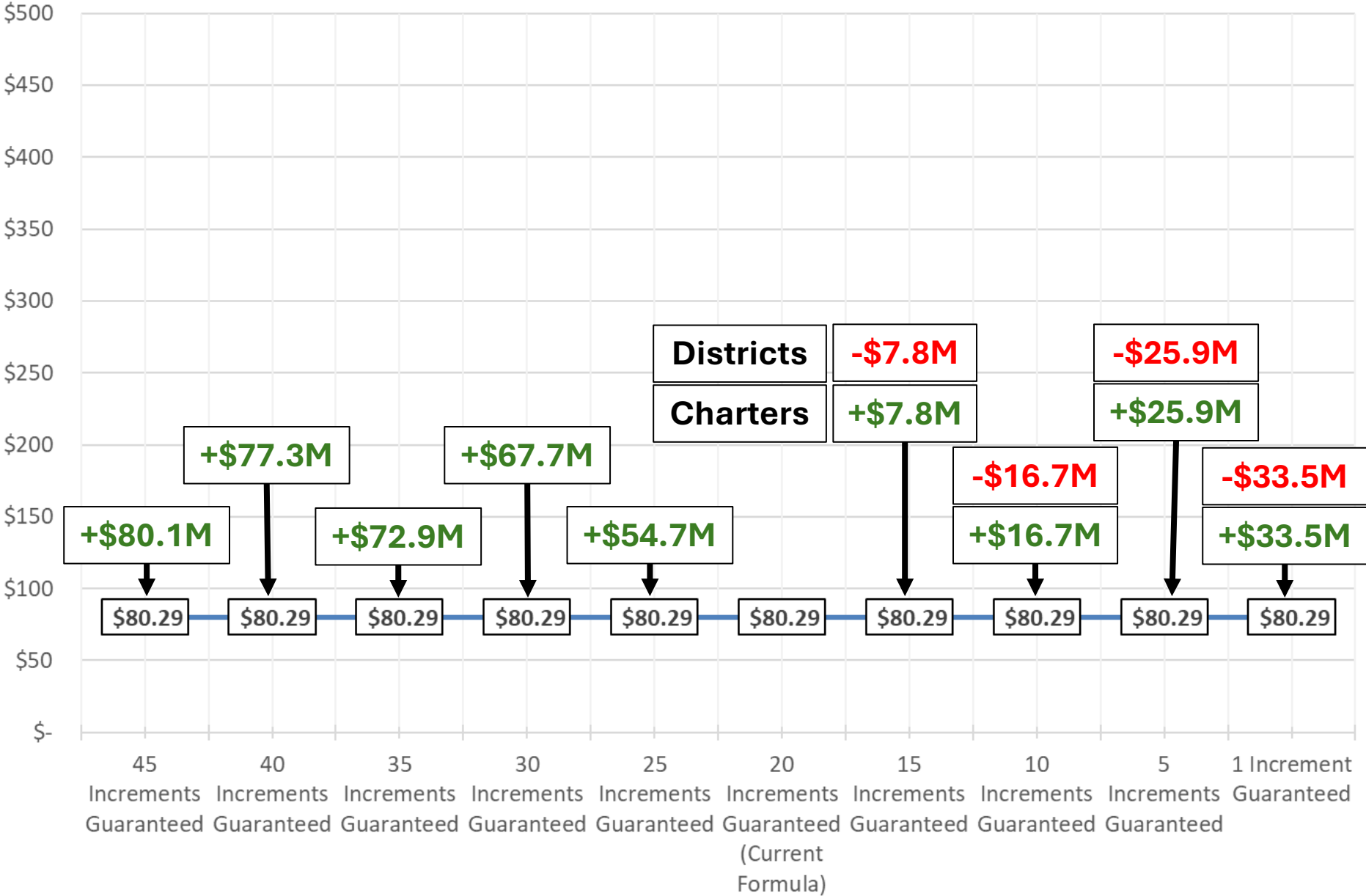
V&B State Guarantee Rate



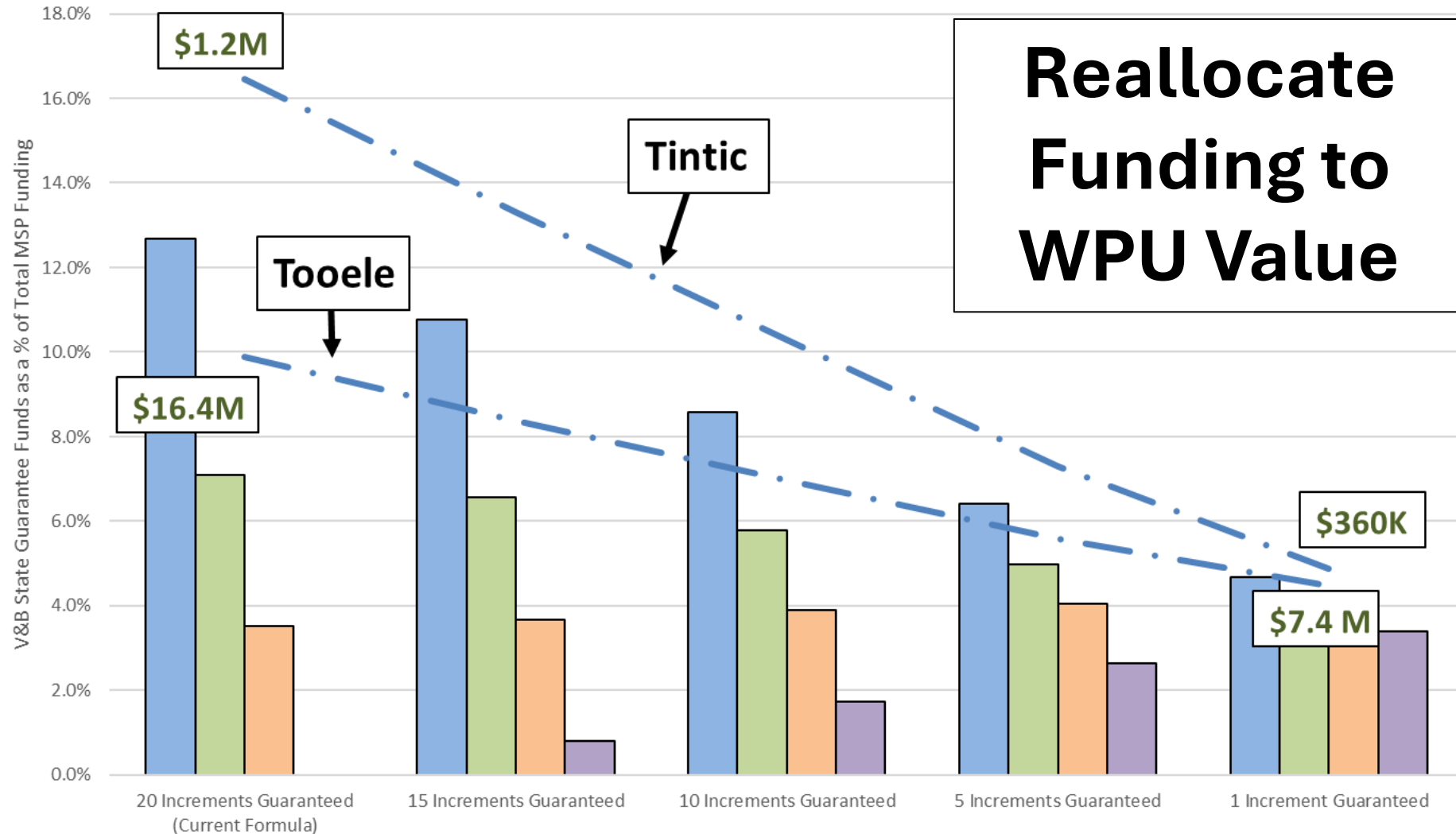
V&B State Guarantee Rate



V&B State Guarantee Rate

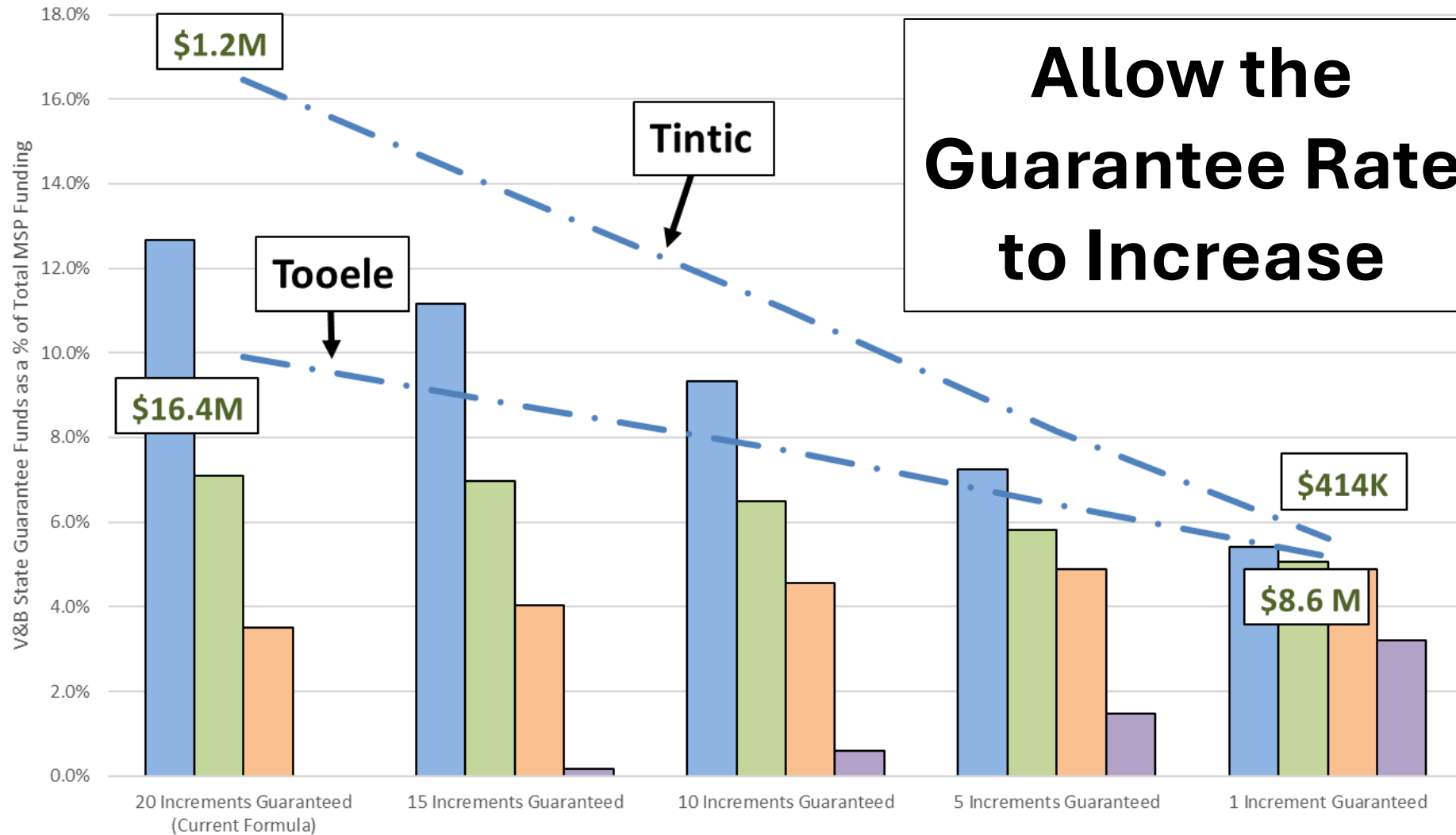


Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



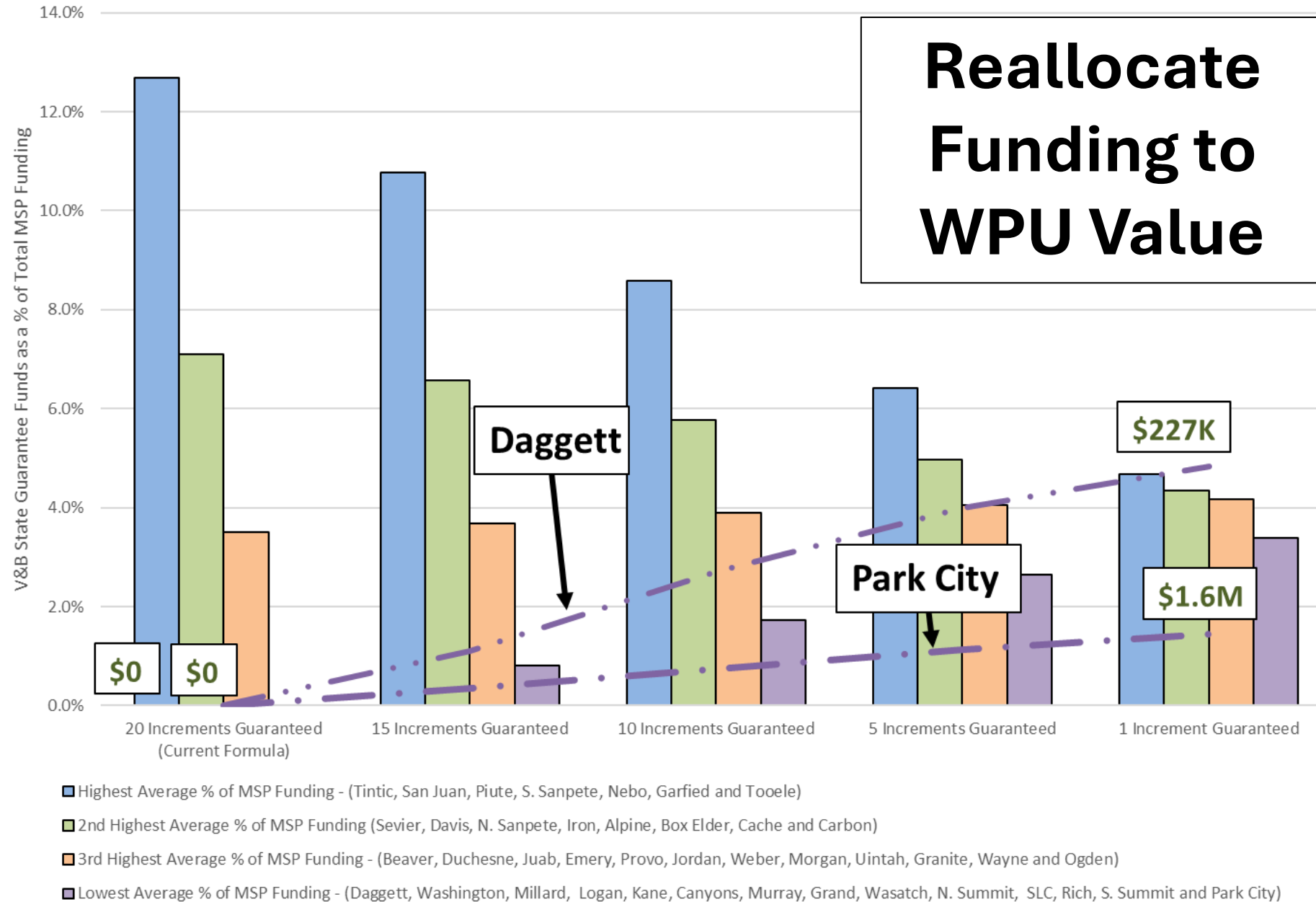
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Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



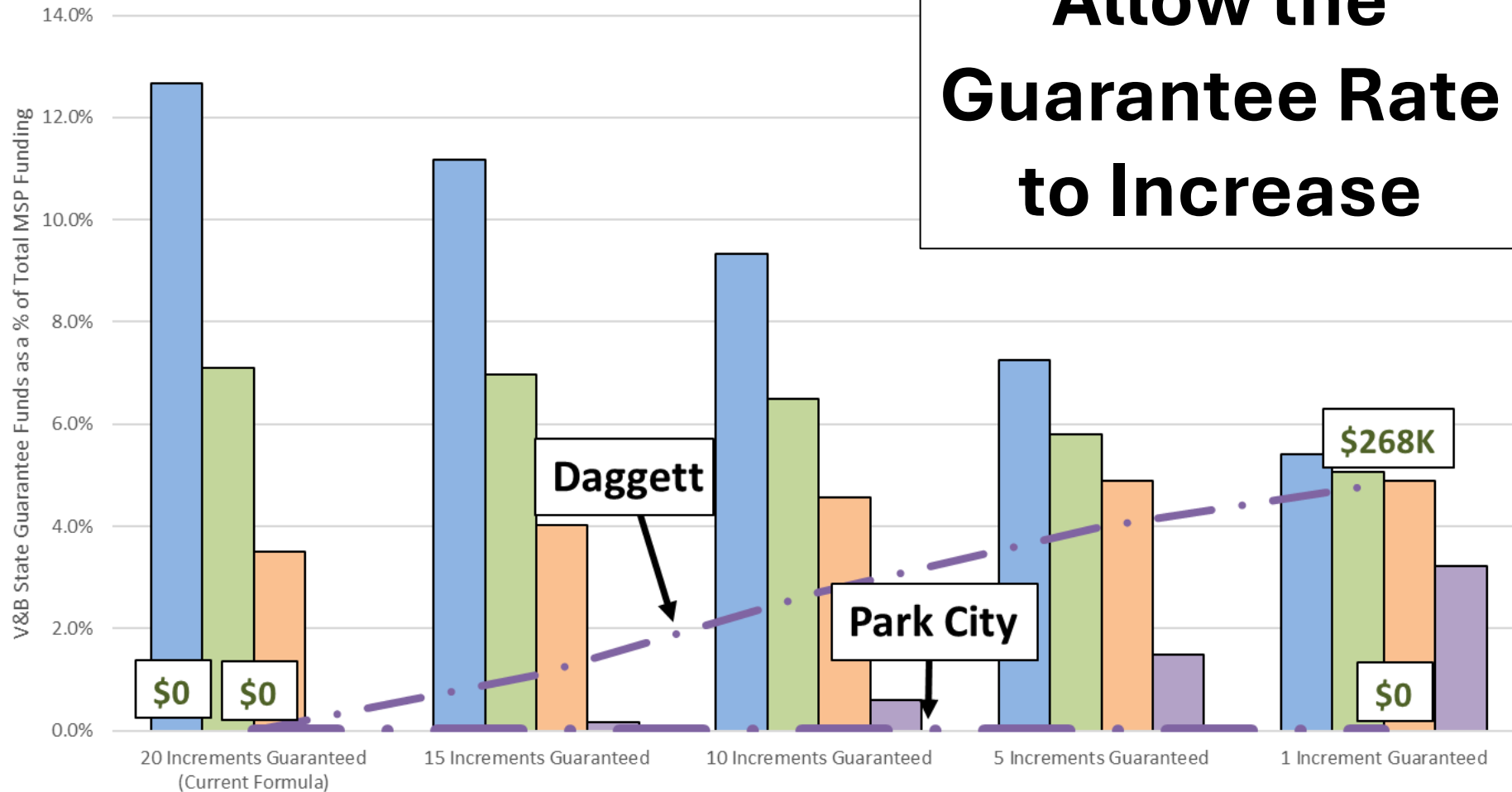
- Highest Average % of MSP Funding - (Tintic, San Juan, Piute, S. Sanpete, Nebo, Garfield and Tooele)
- 2nd Highest Average % of MSP Funding (Sevier, Davis, N. Sanpete, Iron, Alpine, Box Elder, Cache and Carbon)
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Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding



Comparing V&B Scenarios By Average % of MSP Funding

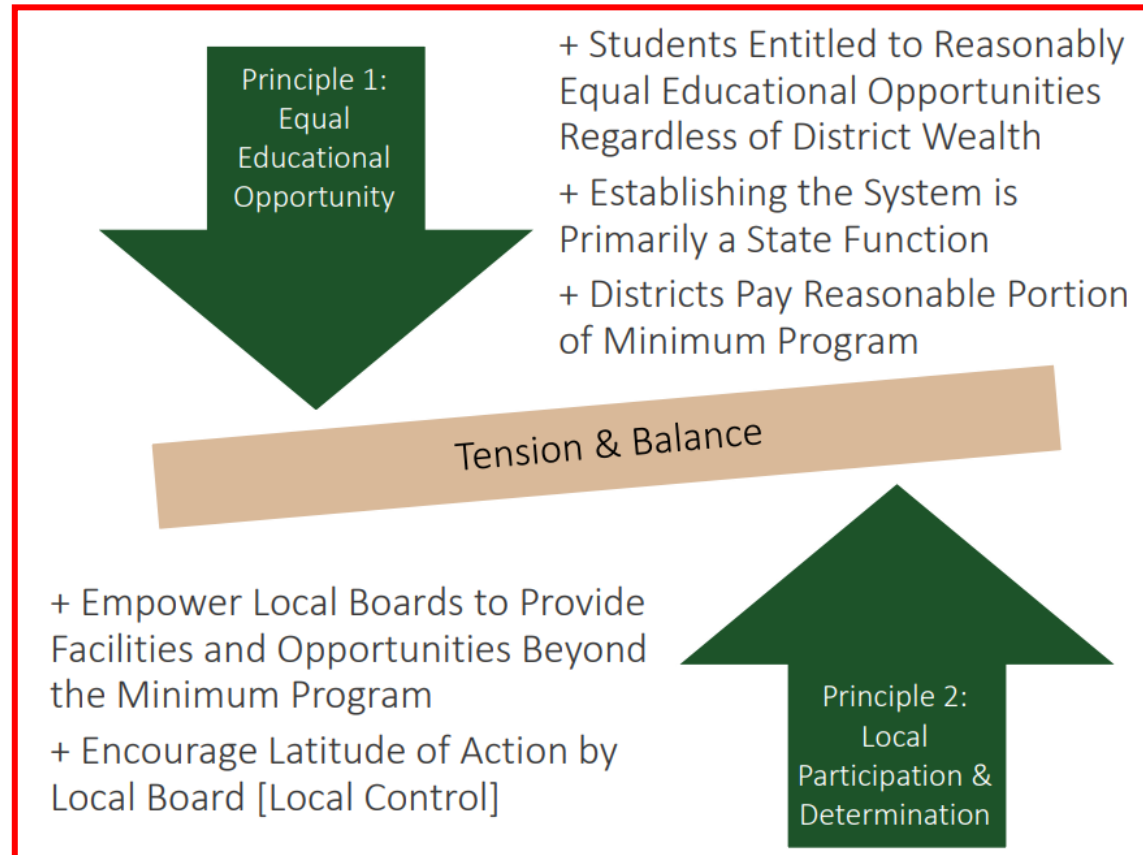
**Allow the
Guarantee Rate
to Increase**



- Highest Average % of MSP Funding - (Tintic, San Juan, Piute, S. Sanpete, Nebo, Garfield and Tooele)
- 2nd Highest Average % of MSP Funding (Sevier, Davis, N. Sanpete, Iron, Alpine, Box Elder, Cache and Carbon)
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Statutory Purpose & Funding Principles

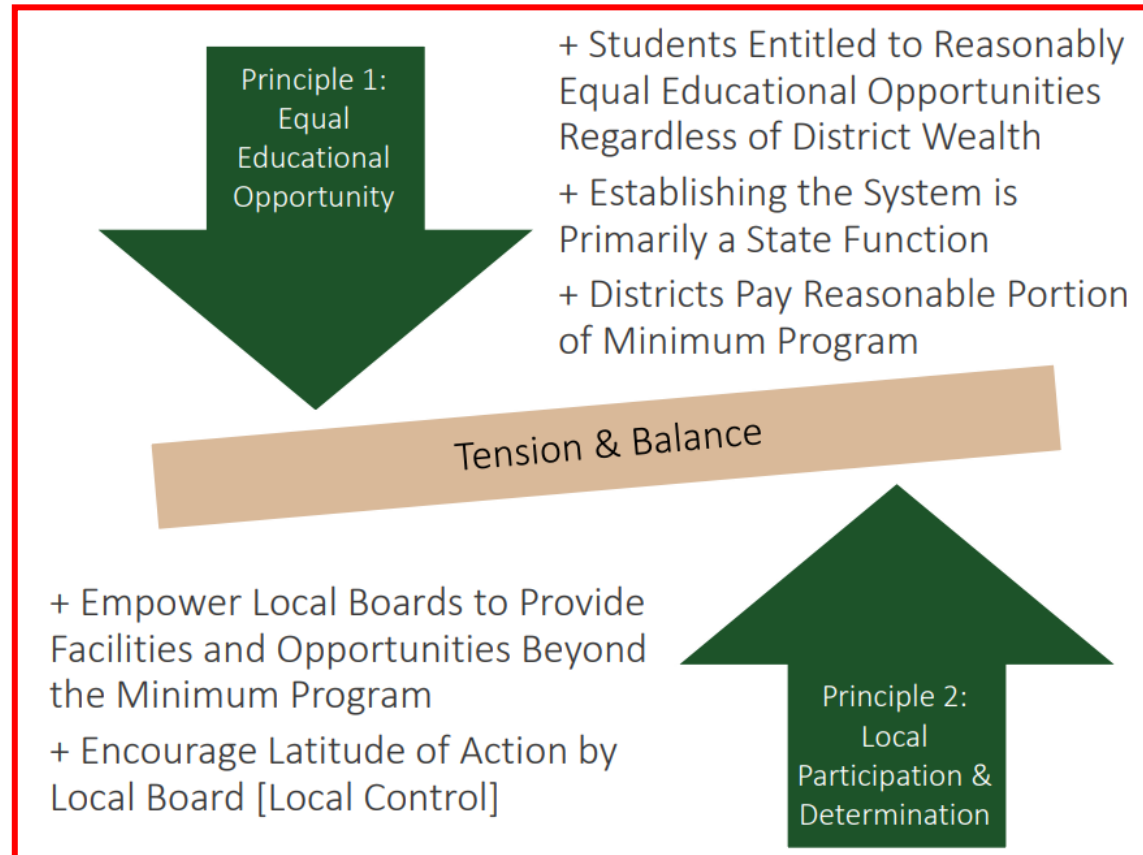
2023 GS | Utah's Education Funding System



Statutory Purpose & Funding Principles

2023 GS | Utah's Education Funding System

Is the current formula, the right balance? Is it better to not change anything, currently?



Presentation Overview

1. Policy Principles Related to the V&B Program
 - A. Principles of a Balanced K-12 Funding Formula
 - B. K-12 Funding Vs. Tax Policy Priorities
2. Policy Questions for the V&B Program
3. Policy Levers for the V&B Program
4. Possible Recommendations for the V&B Program

Possible Recommendations

Possible Recommendations

Guidance Received By USBE Staff

No New Costs



Legislative Request Process

Possible Recommendations

Guidance Received By USBE Staff

No New Costs



Legislative Request Process

Requested Scenarios

**Reduce Increments
Guaranteed to 10**

**Reduce Increments
Guaranteed to 15**

Possible Recommendations

Guidance Received By USBE Staff

No New Costs

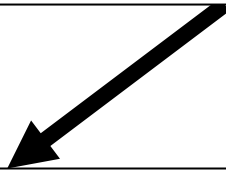


Legislative Request Process

Requested Scenarios

**Reduce Increments
Guaranteed to 10**

**Reduce Increments
Guaranteed to 15**



**Allocate All Savings
to the At-Risk Add-
On Weights**

Possible Recommendations

Guidance Received By USBE Staff

No New Costs

Legislative Request Process

Requested Scenarios

**Reduce Increments
Guaranteed to 10**

**Reduce Increments
Guaranteed to 15**

**Allocate All Savings
to the At-Risk Add-
On Weights**

**Allocate 50% of Savings to At-Risk
Add-On, and
50% to Increase the Guarantee Rate**

Possible Recommendations

Guidance Received By USBE Staff

No New Costs

Legislative Request Process

Requested Scenarios

**Reduce Increments
Guaranteed to 10**

**Reduce Increments
Guaranteed to 15**

**Allocate All Savings
to the At-Risk Add-
On Weights**

**Allocate 50% of Savings to At-Risk
Add-On, and
50% to Increase the Guarantee Rate**


Possible Recommendations



Reduce Increments to 15 - 100% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On



Reduce Increments to 10 - 100% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On



Reduce Increments to 15 - 50% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On/50% to Guarantee Rate

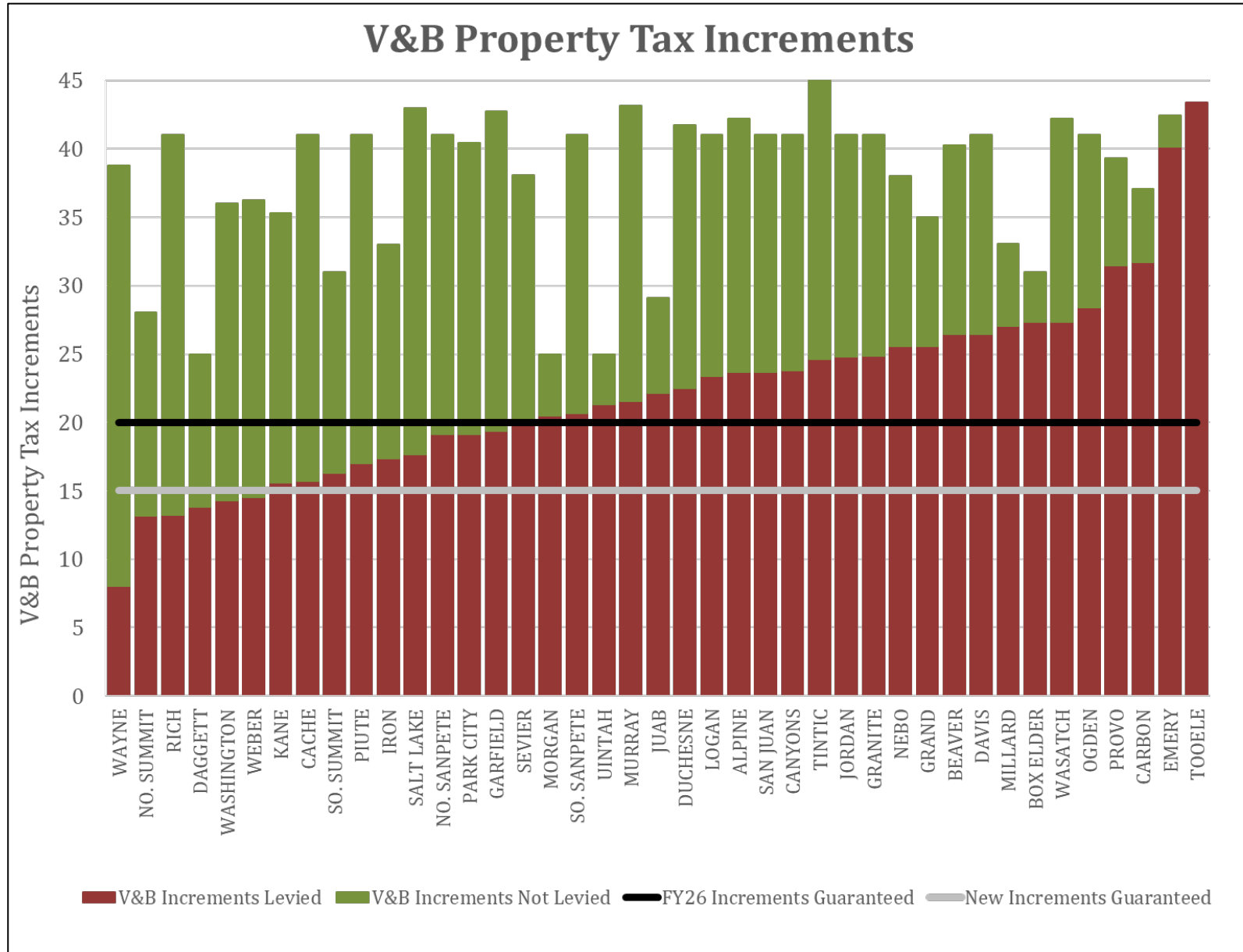


Reduce Increments to 10 - 50% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On/50% to Guarantee Rate

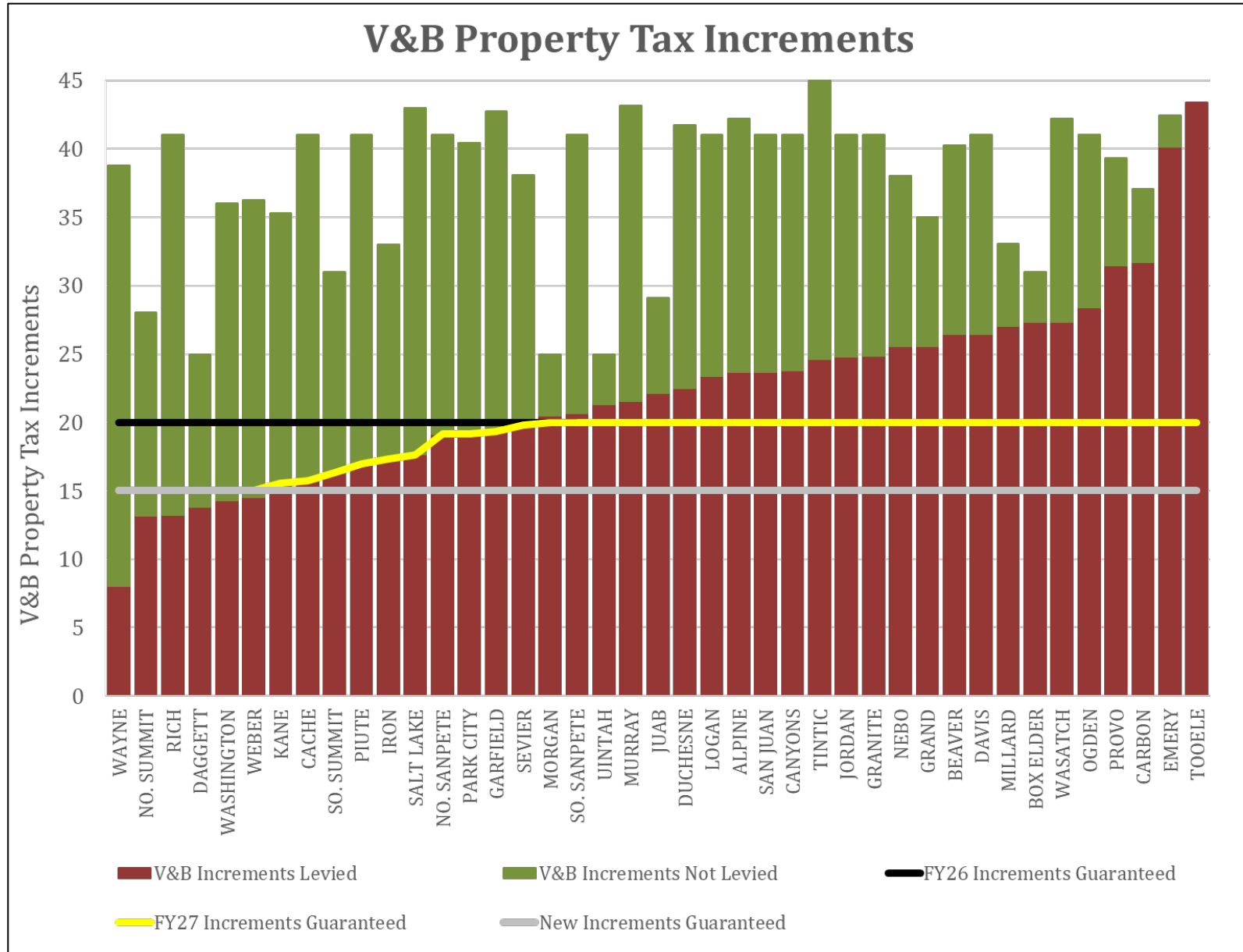
Possible Recommendations

**To Give Districts Time to
Adjust to Formula Changes,
Reductions in Increments
Guaranteed Should be
Phased In Over Time**

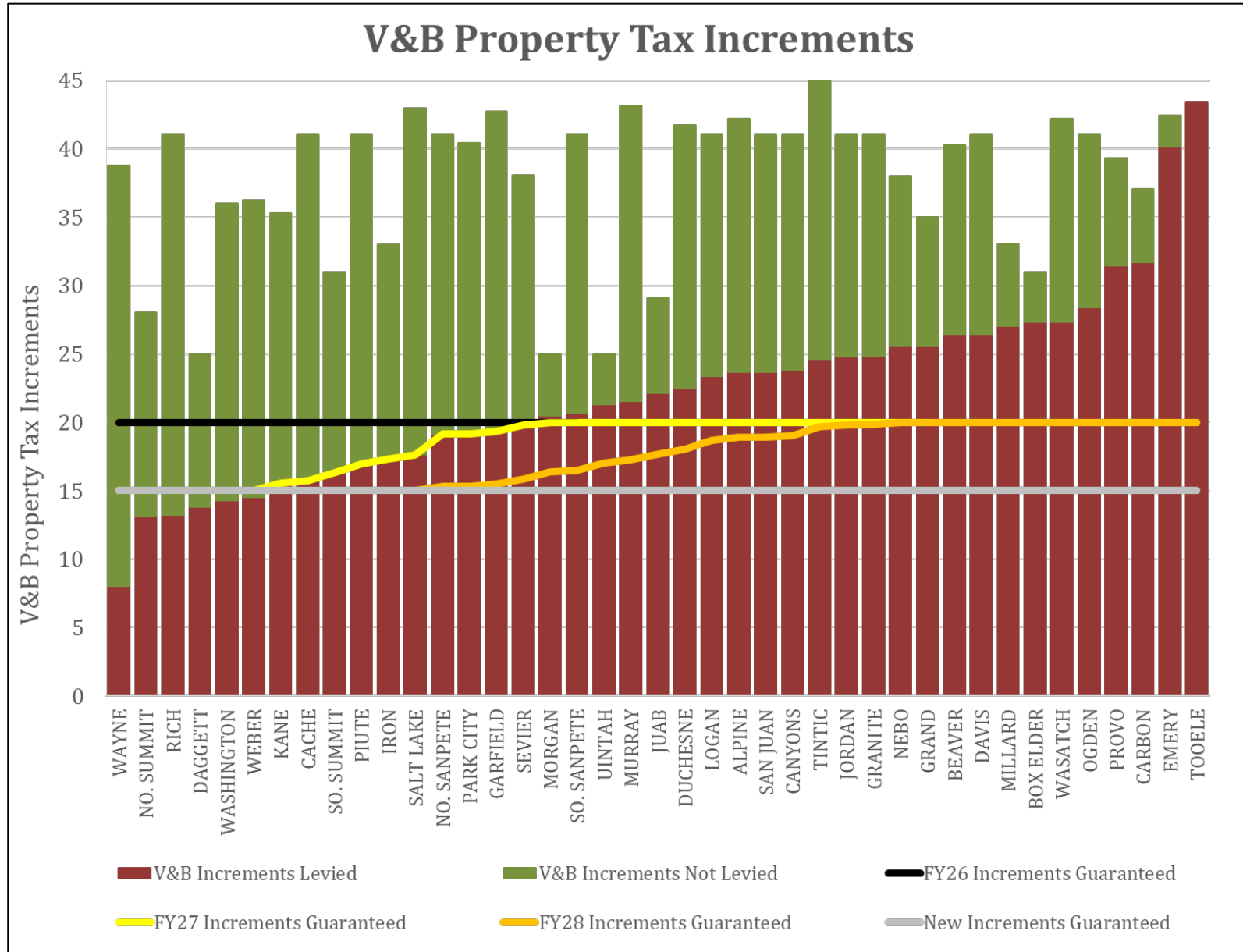
Possible Recommendations



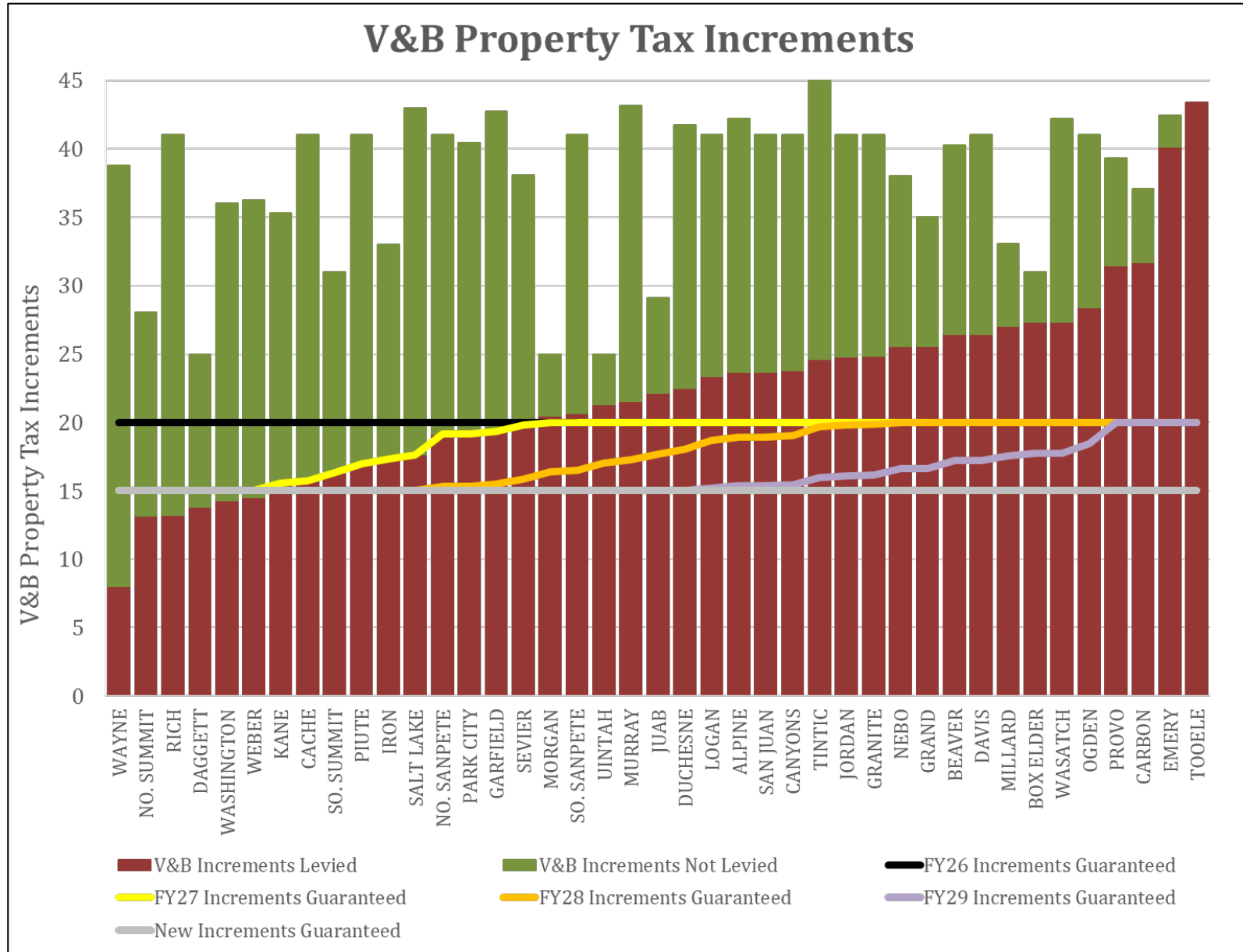
Possible Recommendations



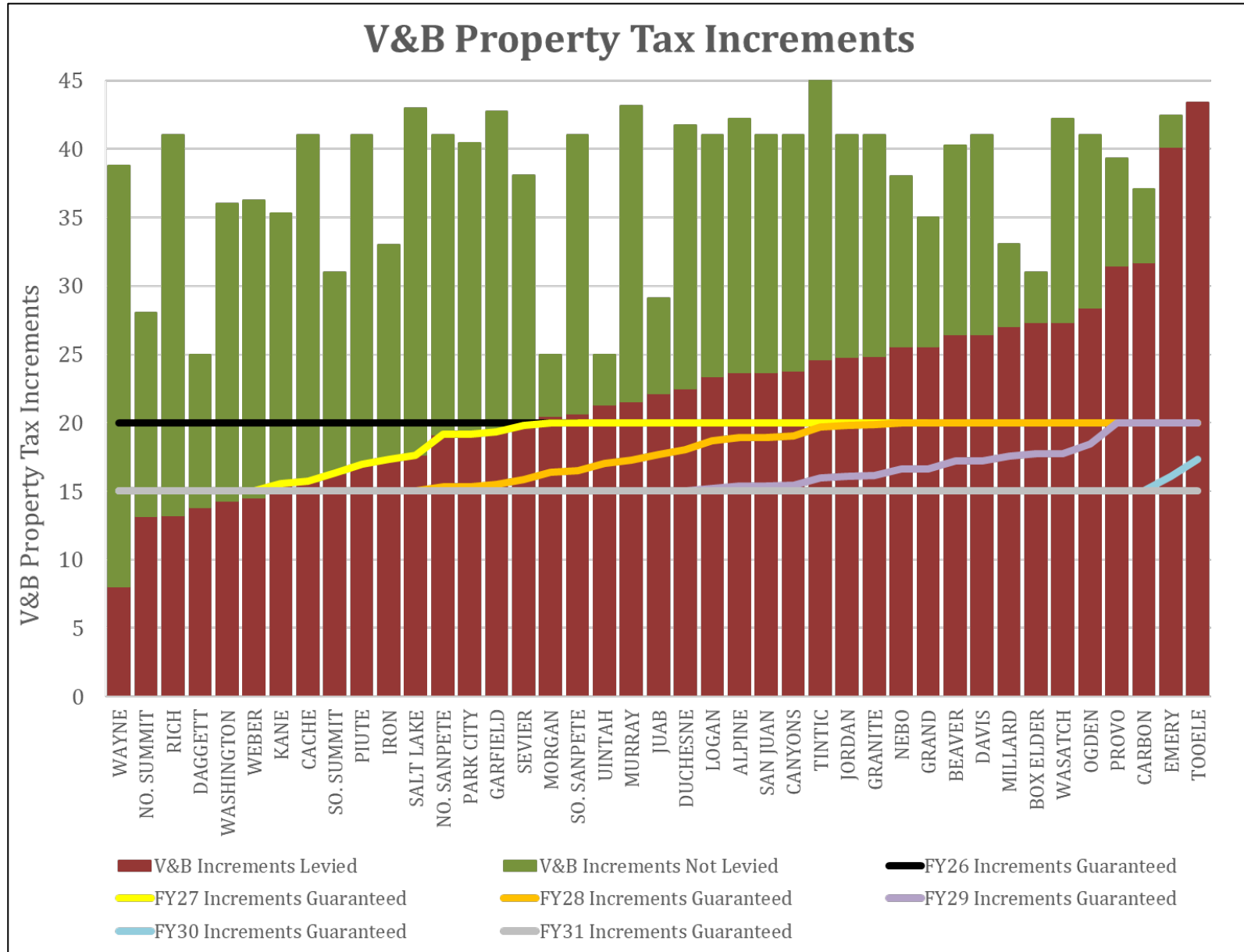
Possible Recommendations



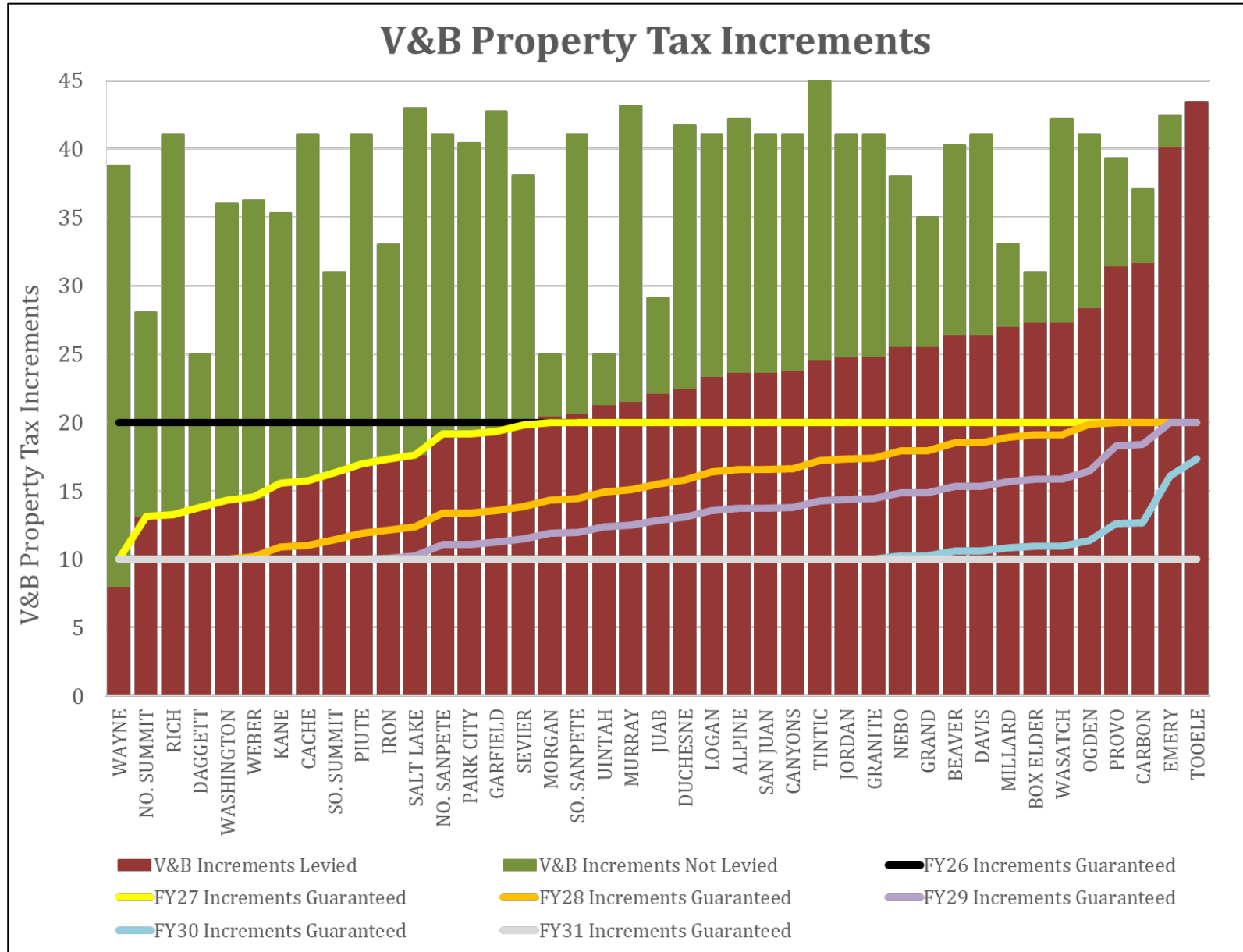
Possible Recommendations



Possible Recommendations



Possible Recommendations




Possible Recommendations



Reduce Increments to 15 - 100% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On



Reduce Increments to 10 - 100% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On



Reduce Increments to 15 - 50% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On/50% to Guarantee Rate



Reduce Increments to 10 - 50% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On/50% to Guarantee Rate

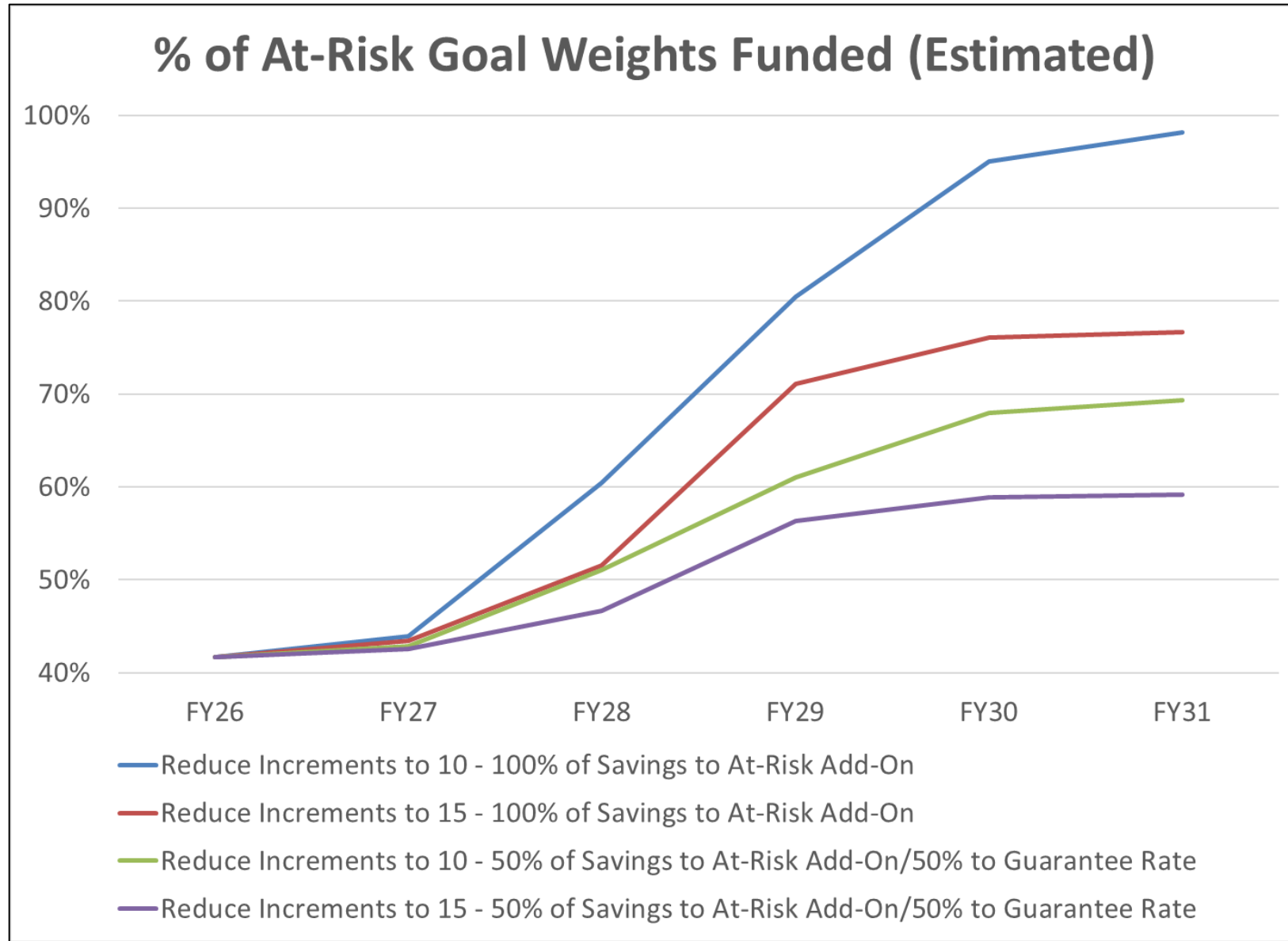
Possible Recommendations

At-Risk Student Weight Increase Estimate

1 Increment on 10 Year Phase-In Plan

Factor	Weightings		Annual Increase	1 Incr. Cost Est.
	Initial	Target		
Econ. Dis.	0.05	0.3	0.025	0.075
ELL	0.025	0.1	0.0075	0.0325
Weighting Increase Cost:				\$24.2 M
Voted & Board State Guarantee Cost:				\$4.5 M
Total Ongoing Estimate:				\$28.7 M
Hold Harmless (One-time):				\$1.1 M

Possible Recommendations




Possible Recommendations



Reduce Increments to 15 - 100% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On



Reduce Increments to 10 - 100% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On

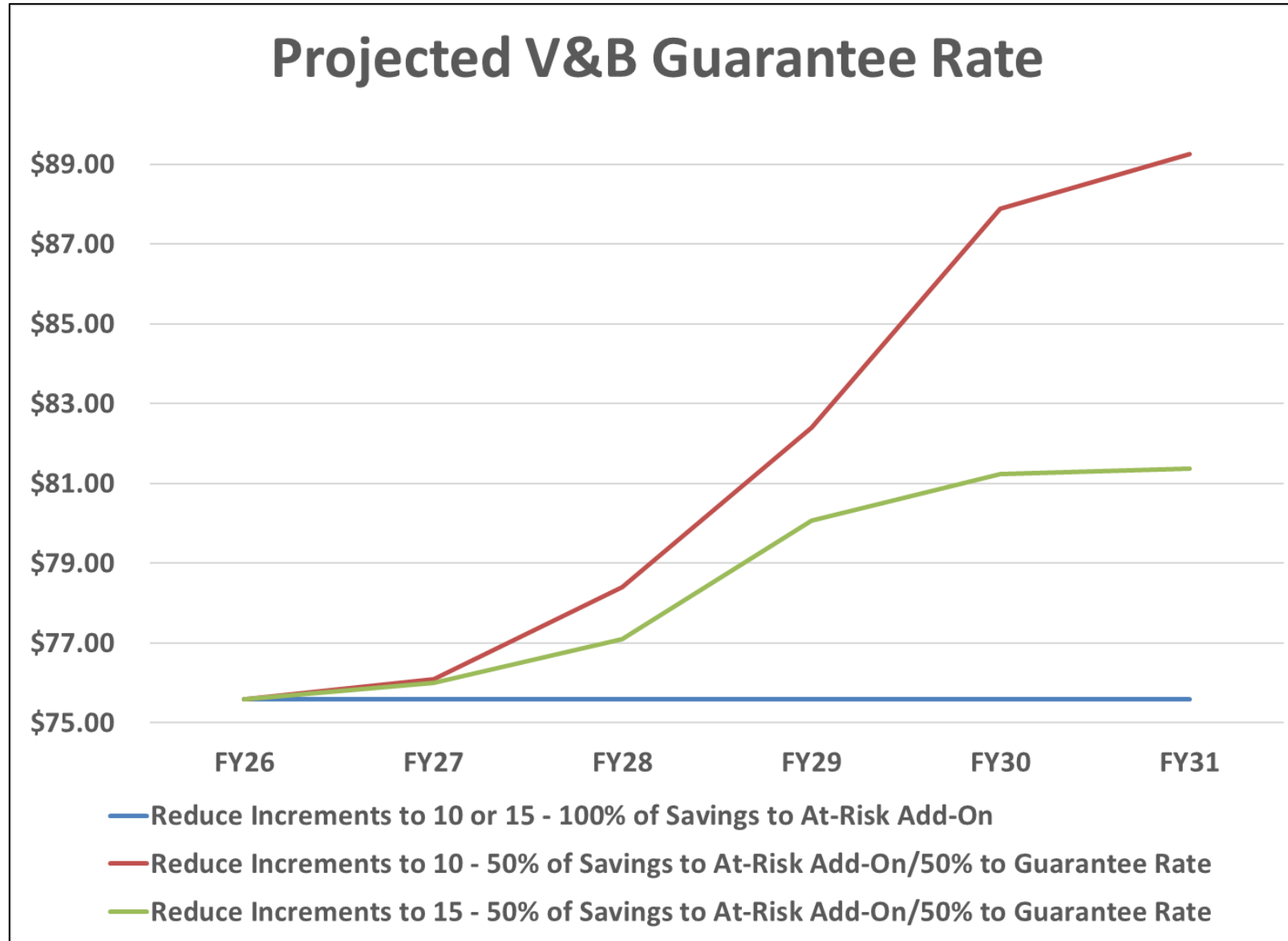


Reduce Increments to 15 - 50% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On/50% to Guarantee Rate



Reduce Increments to 10 - 50% of Savings to At-Risk Add-On/50% to Guarantee Rate

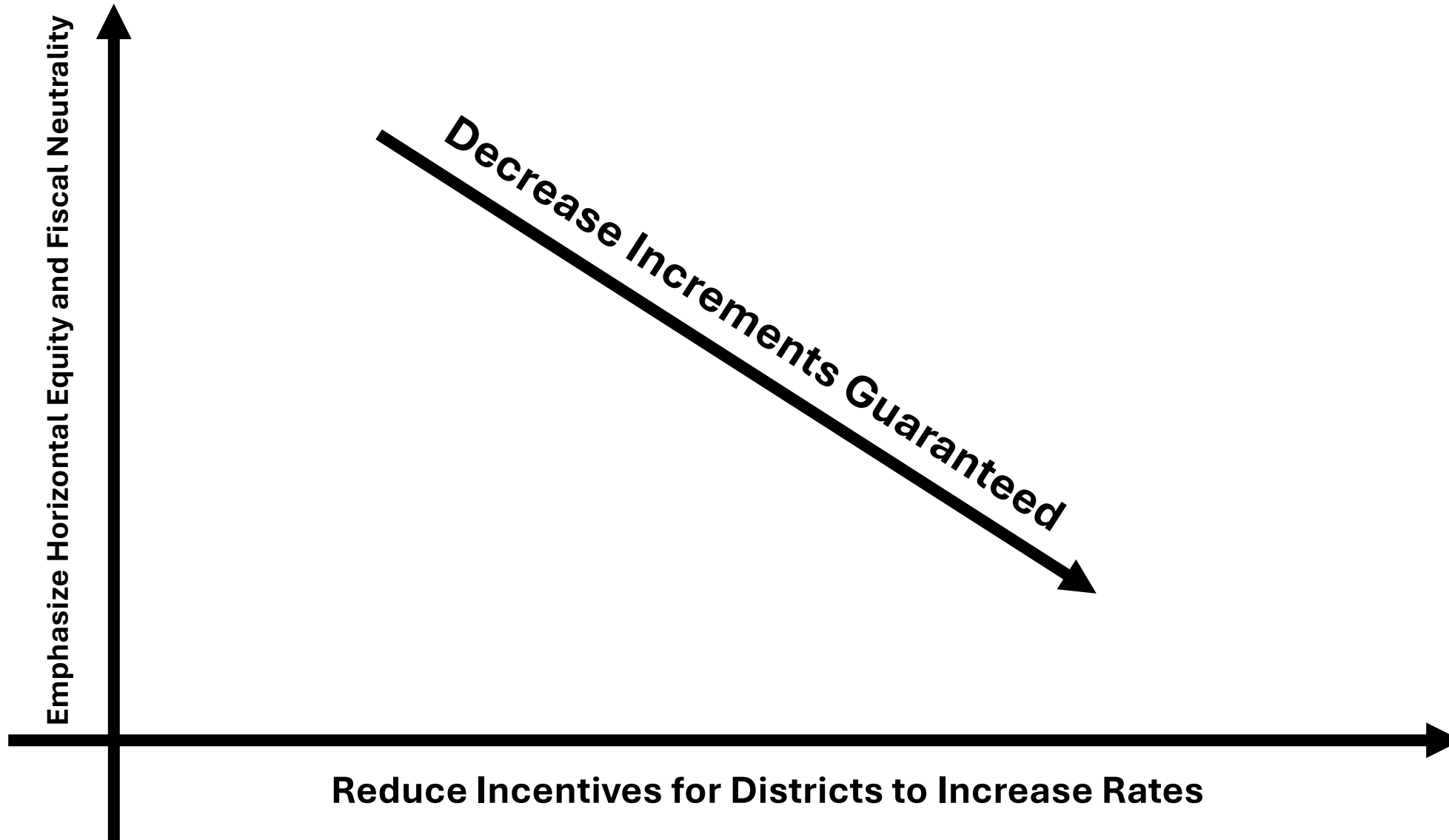
Possible Recommendations



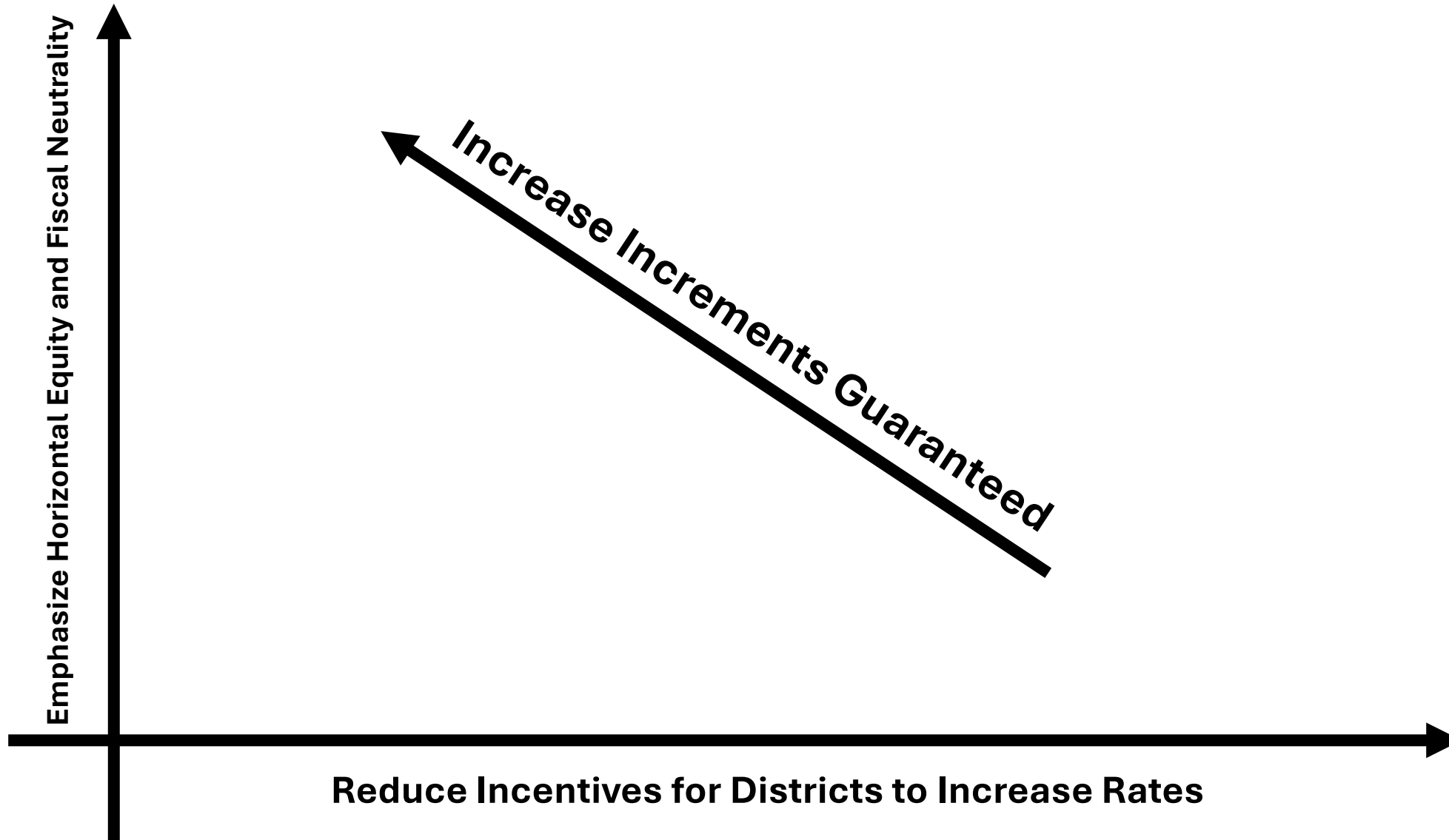
Possible Recommendations



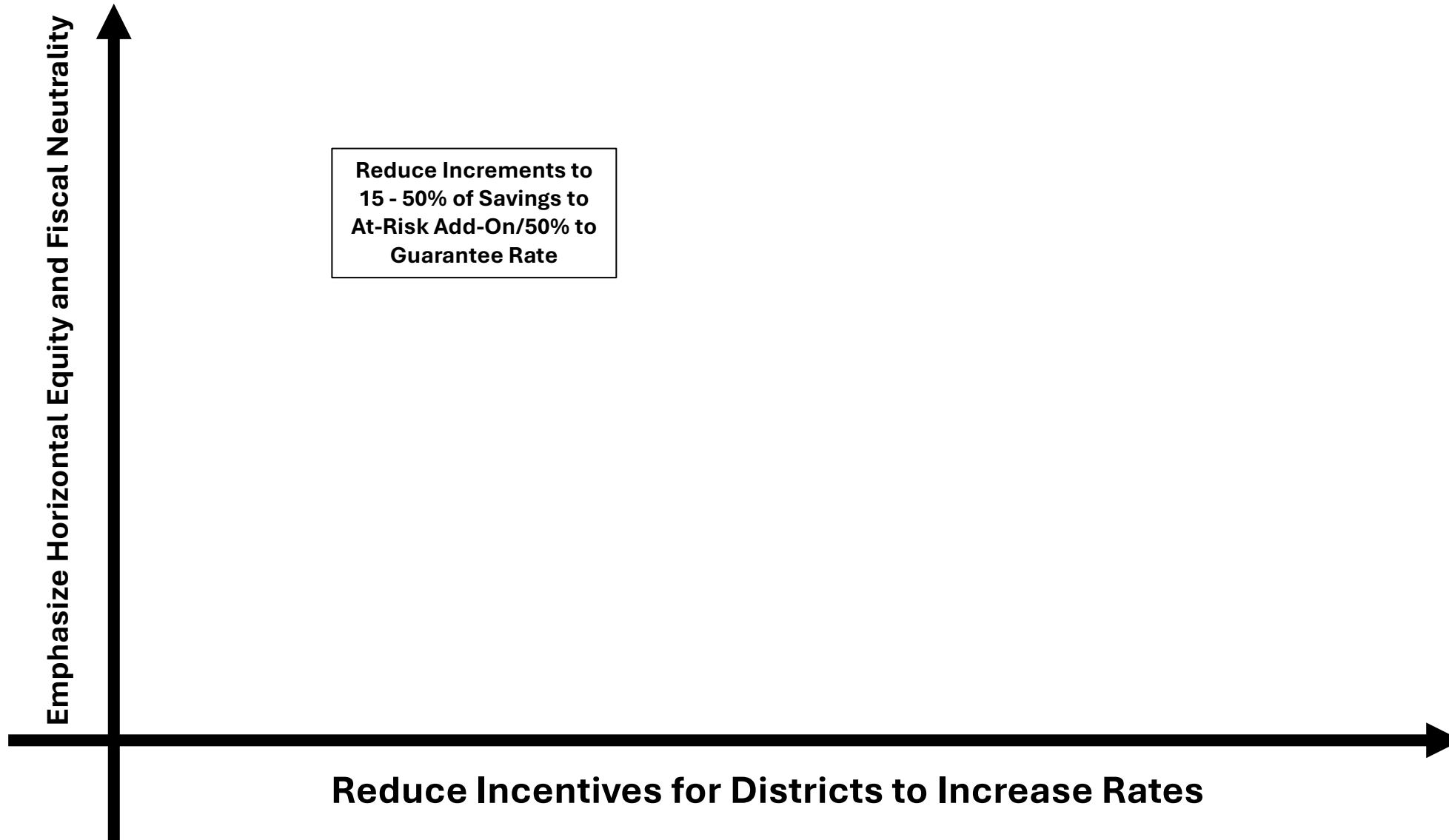
Possible Recommendations



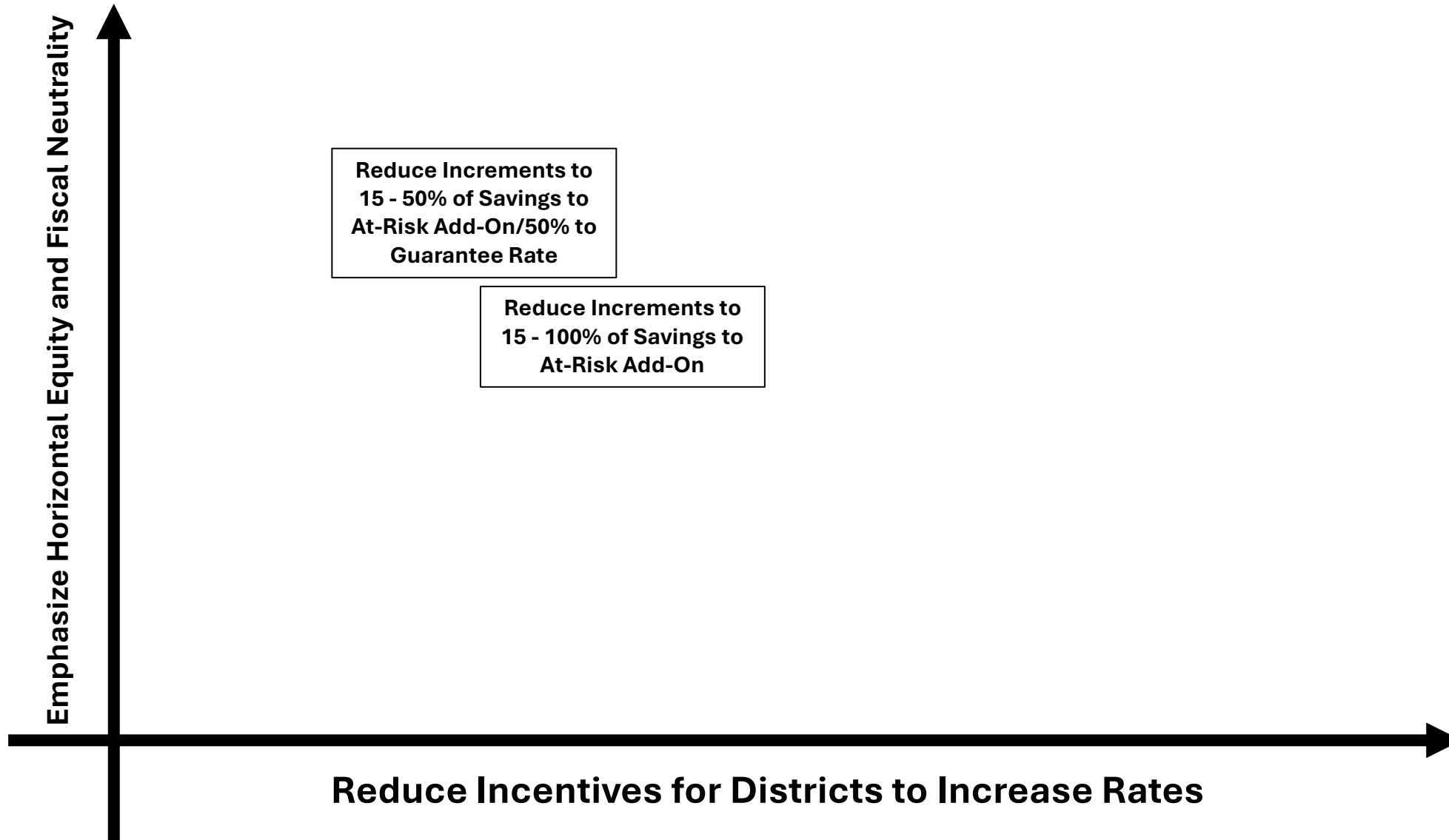
Possible Recommendations



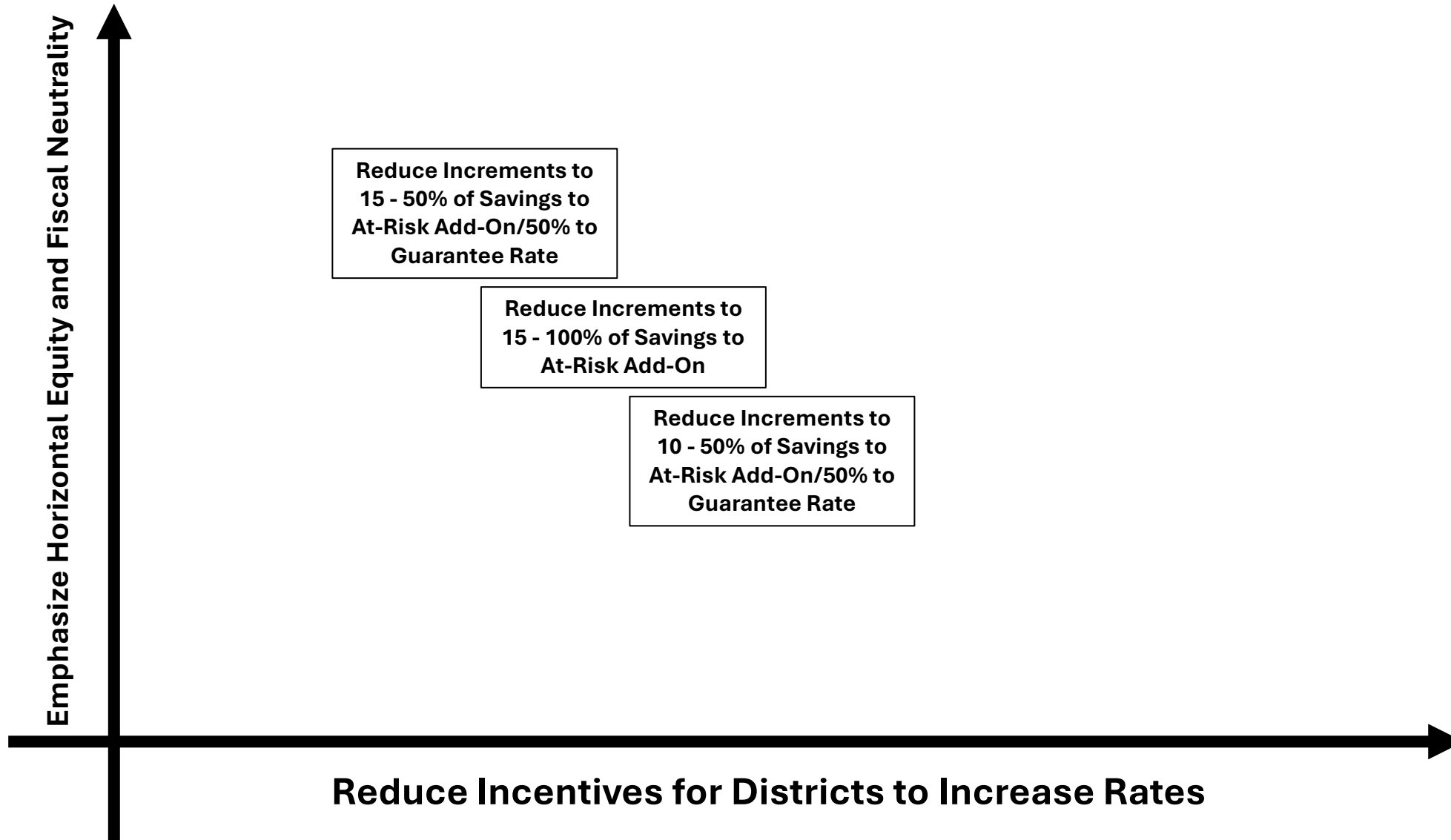
Possible Recommendations



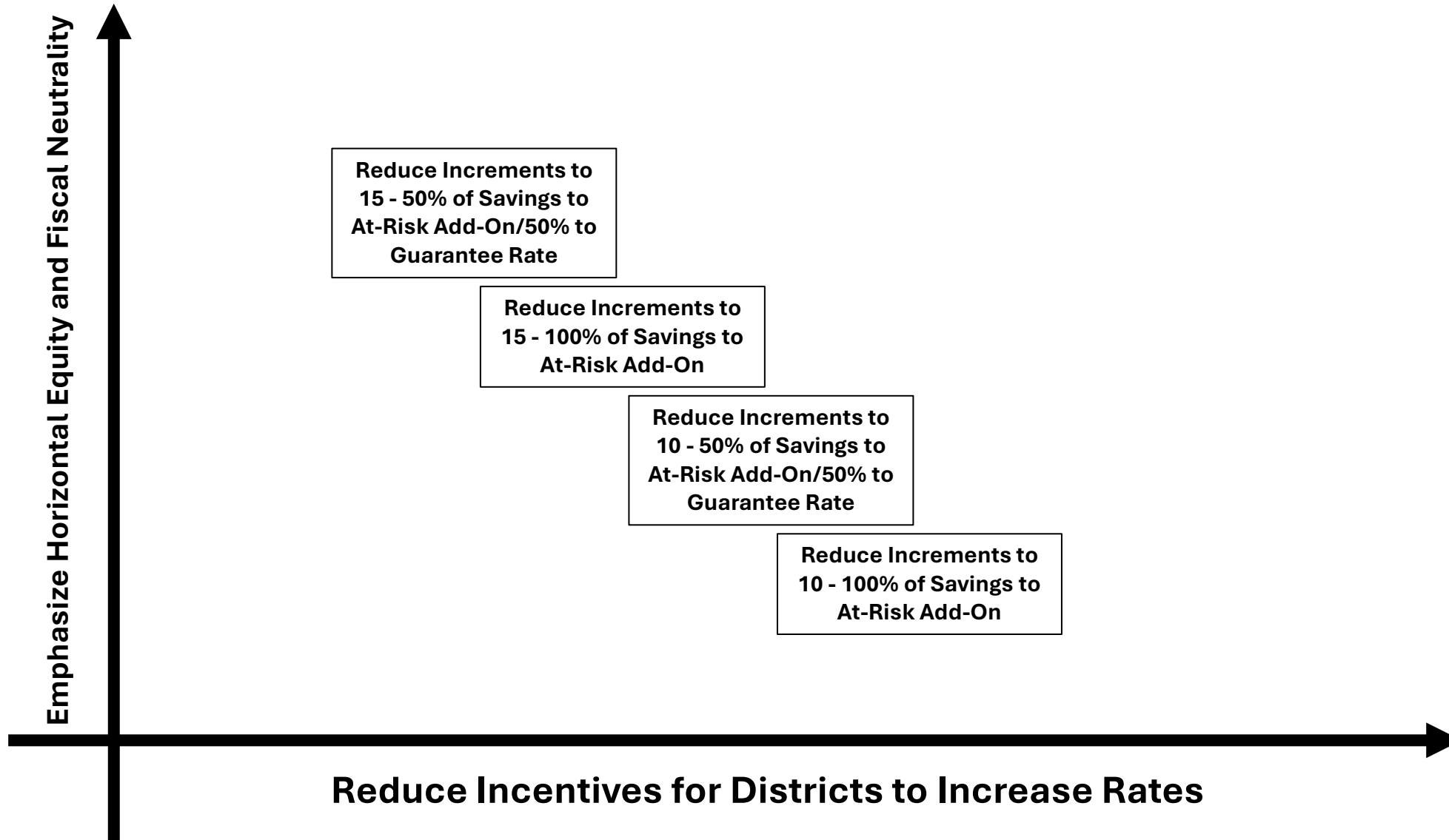
Possible Recommendations



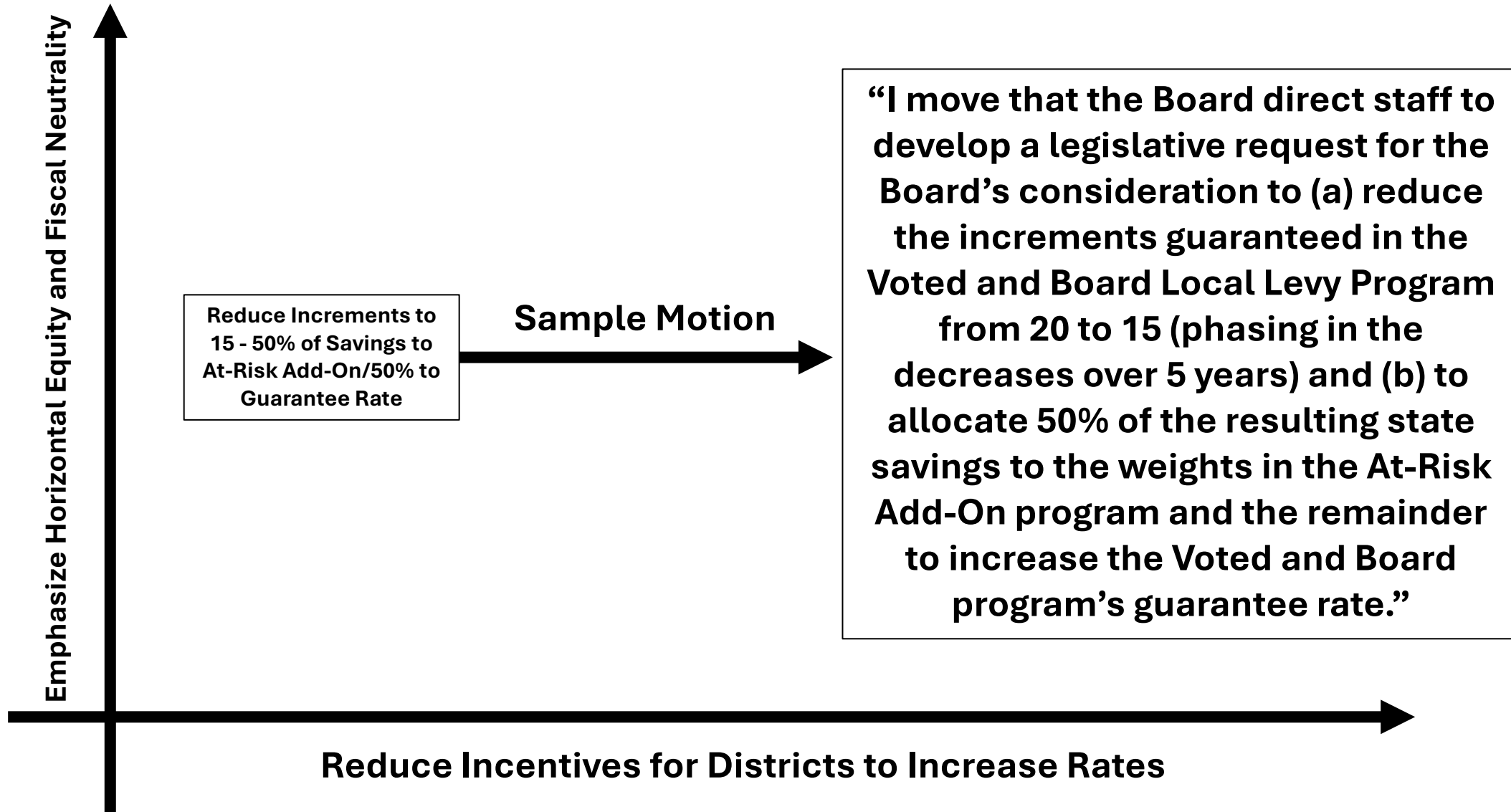
Possible Recommendations



Possible Recommendations



Possible Recommendations



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