PANGUITCH CITY COUNCIL AGENDA

PANGUITCH CITY OFFICE
25 S 200 E CONFERENCE ROOM
PANGUITCH, UTAH 84759
OCTOBER 8, 2024, 5:30 PM

- OPENING CEREMONY
- ADOPTION OF THE AGENDA
- APPROVAL OF MINUTES
- INTERMOUNTAIN HEALTH GARFIELD MEMORIAL - DEANN BROWN
- CHILDREN JUSTICE CENTER – TERESA WOOD
- DONATION - FOOTBALL PROGRAM/LANE MECHAM
- SHORT-TERM RENTAL UPDATE – ALAN JOHNSON
- SIGNAGE – INTERMOUNTAIN HEALTH GARFIELD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL AND CLINIC
- BUSINESS LICENSE -- FIGGINS CONSTRUCTION
- SUBDIVISION ORDINANCE
- DEPARTMENT REPORTS/CALENDAR
- EXECUTIVE SESSION
- ADJOURNMENT

ZOOM MEETING LINK:

https://us06web.zoom.us/j/89873979301?pwd=VDhraEFVUDY1RHJJZ0t2RTErRWxPZz09

MEETING ID: 898 7397 9301

Passcode: panguitch

REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION: The City of Panguitch will make efforts to provide
reasonable accommodations to disabled members of the public in accessing City programs.
Please contact Lori Talbot at the Panguitch City office at least 24 hours in advance if you have special needs.
Anyone who wishes to offer a prayer or thought in the opening ceremony at City Council is welcome to do so by calling
City Manager Lori Talbot at 435-676-8585 to schedule an appointment. Participation may be telephonic or electronic.
Items may not be covered in the order listed. Panguitch City is an equal-opportunity employer.

Pd Cash
#25.00

PANGUITCH CITY
EST. 1864

A Change of Pace

PANGUITCH CITY
BUSINESS LICENSE APPLICATION

25 South 200 East, PO Box 75, Panguitch Utah 84759, Phone: 435-676-8585,
Email tyrissa.howell@panguitch.com

Date: 9/25/2024

Name of Business Figgins Construction DBA:
Type of Business General Contracting
Business Address 180 E 100 S City Panguitch State UT Zip 84759
Mailing Address PO Box 408 City Panguitch State UT Zip 84759
State Sales Tax # Contractor License # 14183916-5501
Business Email kfigginsconstruction@gmail.com Business Phone # (435) 690-9403
Name of Business Owner (if partnership, list all partners; if corporation, list principal officers)
Kaden Figgins
Address 180 E 100 S City Panguitch State UT Zip 84759
Phone # (435) 690-9403 Email Address kfigginsconstruction@gmail.com
Name of Manager Kaden Figgins ManagerPhone# (435) 690-9403

LICENSE FEES (Circle all that apply to your business)
[✓ General Fee - $25.00]
Home Occupation (one time only fee) $25.00
Beer Permit - $50.00
Vendor Permit -
Up to 30 days - $20.00
Yearly - $25.00
Total amount due - $ 25.00

NEW APPLICATIONS - This is an application for a business license; the actual license will be issued only when the completed application is received, reviewed and approved by the city council. All information must be accurately completed, or the issuance of the license will be delayed. Issuance of the license shall in no way relieve the applicable zoning, health, building and fire regulations. All state and Federal regulations must be complied with.
RENEWAL APPLICATIONS – Renewal forms are sent out the first of every year. If you did not receive one, please contact Tyrissa at the Panguitch City Office. **Late Fee** - $10.00 (If paid after February first of each said year.)
HOME OCCUPATIONS – Home occupations require a conditional use permit. This includes all vacation rentals not in a commercial zone.

I, We, Kaden Figgins hereby agree to conduct said business strictly in accordance with the Laws and Ordinances covering such business, and understand that it is unlawful to make any false statement, declaration, or report as required in this application.

Date 9/25/2024 **Signed by** Kaden Figgins

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
Approved________ License #________ Receipt #________ Total Paid $________

STATE OF UTAH
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
ACTIVE LICENSE

Figgins Construction LLC
PO Box 408
Panguitch UT 84759

EFFECTIVE
09/24/2024

EXPIRATION
11/30/2025

REFERENCE NUMBER(S), CLASSIFICATION(S) & DETAIL(S)

14183916-5501 **Contractor With LRF**

B100

DBAs: None Associated

IMPORTANT LICENSURE REMINDERS:

- Your license is valid until the expiration date listed on this form.
- Please note the address listed below. This is your public address of record for the division, and all future correspondence from the division will be mailed to this address. If you move, it is your responsibility to notify us directly of the change. Maintaining your current address with us is the easiest way to ensure continuous licensure.
- This license has been issued to the business entity. Any change in the license's original entity structure requires a new license (i.e. DBA to a Corporation, etc.). Please contact the division before you make such changes.

FIGGINS CONSTRUCTION LLC
PO BOX 408
PANGUITCH UT 84759

Please visit our web site at www.dopl.utah.gov should you have any questions in the future.

STATE OF UTAH
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
DIVISION OF PROFESSIONAL LICENSING
ACTIVE LICENSE

EFFECTIVE DATE: **09/24/2024**

EXPIRATION DATE: **11/30/2025**

ISSUED TO:
Figgins Construction LLC
PO Box 408
Panguitch UT 84759

1896

REFERENCE NUMBER(S), CLASSIFICATION(S) & DETAIL(S)

14183916-5501 **Contractor With LRF** **DBAs:** None Associated

B100

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

13 August 2024

Version 5

Intermountain
Health

New site name: Garfield Memorial Hospital
Existing site name: Garfield Memorial Hospital

224 N 400 E

Panguitch, UT, USA, 84759

DISCLAIMER:

Confidential — do not distribute.
Renderings show design intent only.
All sign messaging to be confirmed by client.
Technical survey is required prior to sign manufacturing.
Sign vendor to verify and confirm all sign details including placement, measurement, illumination and make good requirements.
Permitting and variance requirements to be completed by sign vendor.

Prepared By
AMERICAN / INTERSTATE
SIGNCRAFTERS

Site:
PHAS001

Garfield Memorial Hospital

Site information

Location information

Site name: 224 N 400 E
City: Panguitch
State: Utah
ZIP code: 84759
Zoning:
Jurisdiction:
Hours work is permitted:

Contact information

Facility or Landlord contact

Name: TBV
Title:
Email:
Phone:

Vendor contact

Name: Jessica Norwick
Title: Project Manager
Email: jnorwick@aisigncrafters.com
Phone: 561-320-2589

BrandActive contact

Name: Key Whiston
Title: Manager
Email: k.whiston@brandactive.com
Phone: 843-819-1483

Corporate contact

Name: Amanda Gold
Title: Brand Strategy
Email: amanda.gold@imail.org
Phone:

Observations and notes

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Salt Lake, UT

Code Check

Municipal Regulations

**Due diligence does not include landlord criteria. These regulations are subject to change upon submittalof permits and site plan approval processes.*

Freestanding Ground Signs

Allowed: Yes ☒ No ☐
Require permit: Yes ☒ No ☐
Maximum height:
Maximum area:
Size based on: Code Maximum
Light restriction: n/a
Enforced by: Municipality ☒ Other ☐
Notes:

Wall-Mounted Signs

Allowed: Yes ☒ No ☐
Require permit: Yes ☒ No ☐
Maximum height: n/a
Maximum area:
Size based on:
Light restriction: n/a
Enforced by: Municipality ☐ Other ☐
Notes:

Directionals / Regulatory Signs

Allowed: Yes ☒ No ☐
Require Permit: Yes ☒ No ☐
Maximum area:
Notes:

Hours when work is permitted

Not Regulated

Permit Requirements

Are permits required at this site: Yes ☒ No ☐
Special approval process for sign permits: Yes ☒ No ☐
Does grandfathered status remain: Yes ☐ No ☒
Estimated time to secure permits:
Amount of time permits are valid for:
Estimated cost of permits:
Separate permit required for electrical: Yes ☒ No ☐
Required for face replacement: Yes ☐ No ☒

Permits can be applied for via: ☒ Mail ☒ Online ☒ In Person
Persons who can apply for permits: ☒ Contractor ☒ Agent ☒ Expediter
License required for: ☒ Contractor ☒ Business
Signatures required on application: ☒ Contractor ☒ Agent ☒ Owner
Documents required: ☒ Site Plan ☒ Sign Details ☒ Elevations ☒ Plot Plan ☒ Sealed Engineering

Notes:

JURISDICTION: MURRAY ZONE: C-N
COMMERCIAL NEIGHBORHOOD

Variance Procedures

Estimated time to secure variance:
Amount of time variance is valid for:
Estimated cost of variance:
Frequency of board meetings:

Likelihood of variance being allowed: ☐ Likely ☒ Unlikely
Variances can be applied for via: ☒ Mail ☒ Online ☒ In Person
Signatures required on application: ☒ Contractor ☒ Agent ☒ Expediter
Must attend variance hearing: ☒ Contractor ☒ Agent ☒ Owner
Documents required: ☒ Site Plan ☒ Sign Details ☒ Elevations ☒ Plot Plan ☒ Sealed Engineering

Notes:

Landlord Criteria

JOB # 80881
PAGE 3 of

PRODUCTION RELEASE

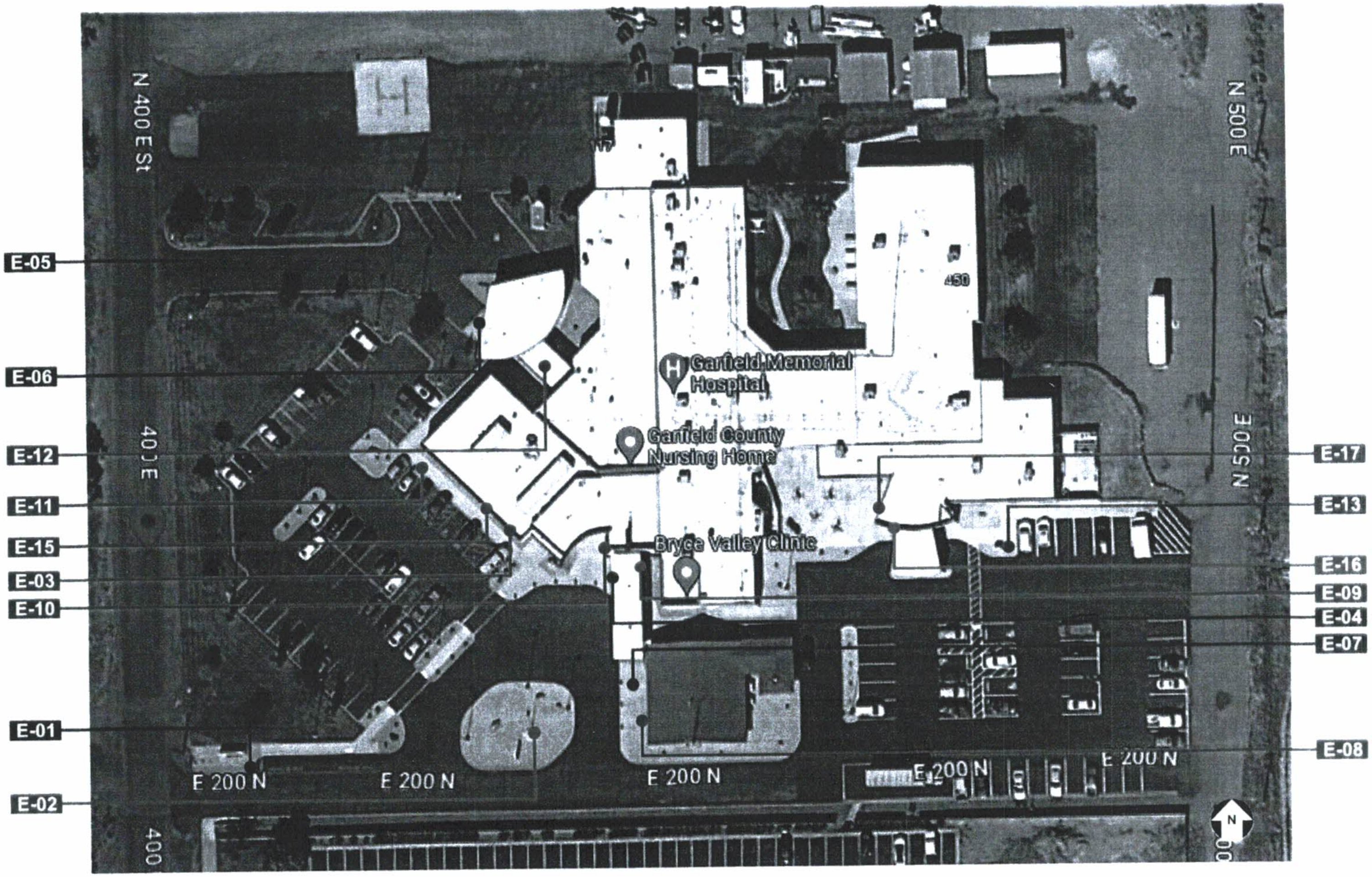
Site:
PHAS001

224 N 400 E, Panguitch, Utah, USA, 84759

Site Map

Legend:

- ● ☐ New sign
- **ID #** Letterset
- **ID #** Vinyl
- **ID #** Pylon
- **ID #** Monument
- **ID #** Post and panel
- **ID #** Monolith
- **ID #** Beacon
- **ID #** Wall sign
- ID # Branded Mat
- ID # Awning



JOB # 80881
PAGE 4 of

PRODUCTION RELEASE

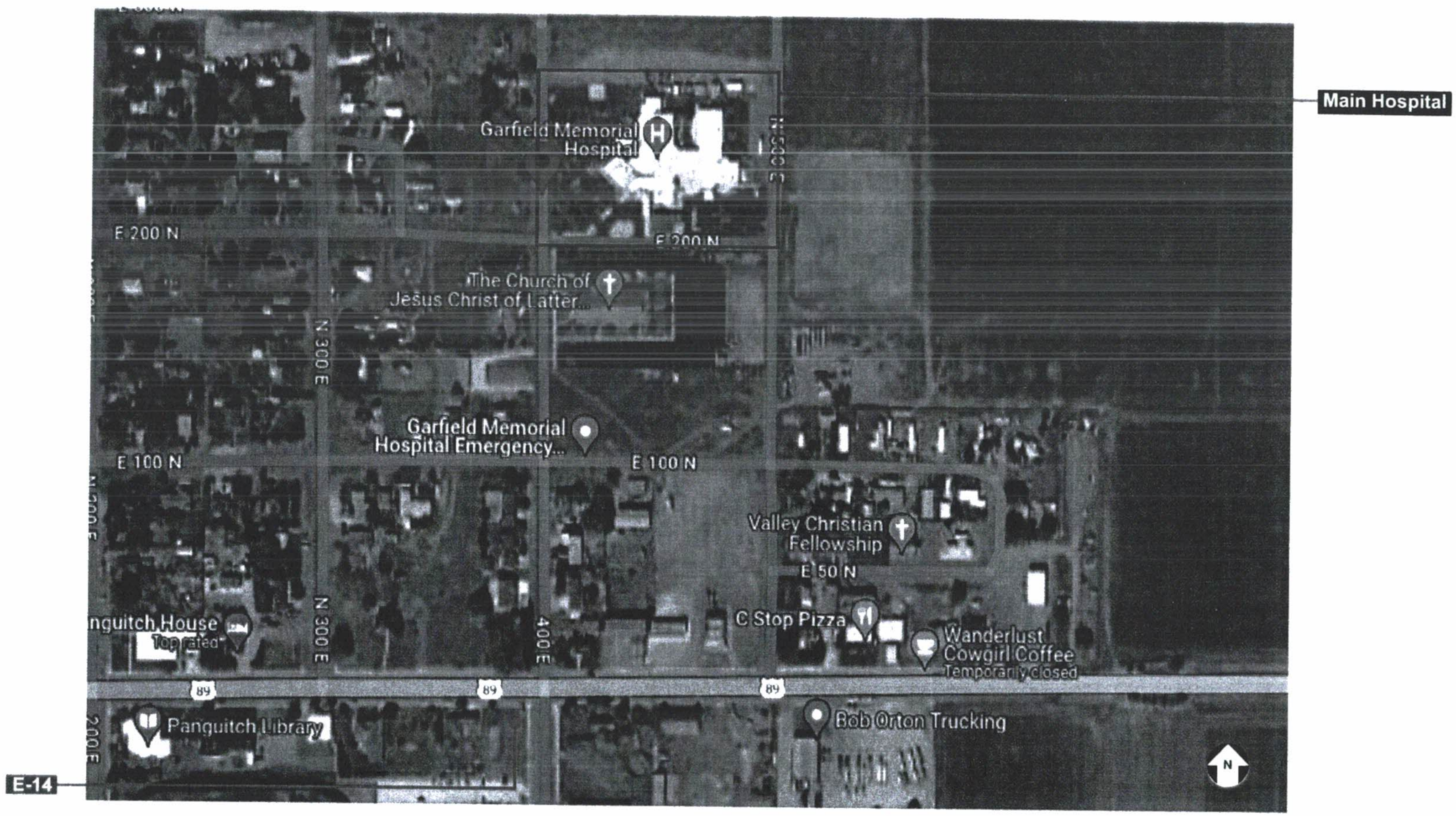
Site:
PHAS001

224 N 400 E, Panguitch, Utah, USA, 84759

Site Ma

Legend:

- ● ☐ New sign
- **ID #** Letterset
- **ID #** Vinyl
- **ID #** Pylon
- **ID #** Monument
- **ID #** Post and panel
- **ID #** Monolith
- **ID #** Beacon
- **ID #** Wall sign
- ID # Branded Mat
- ID # Awning


Main Hospital
E-14
Garfield Memorial Hospital
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter...
Garfield Memorial Hospital Emergency...
Valley Christian Fellowship
C Stop Pizza
Wanderlust Cowgirl Coffee
Temporarily closed
Bob Orton Trucking
Panguitch Library
nguitch House
Top rated
E 200 N
E 100 N
E 50 N
N 300 E
400 E
200 E
89
N

JOB # 80881

PAGE 5 of 5

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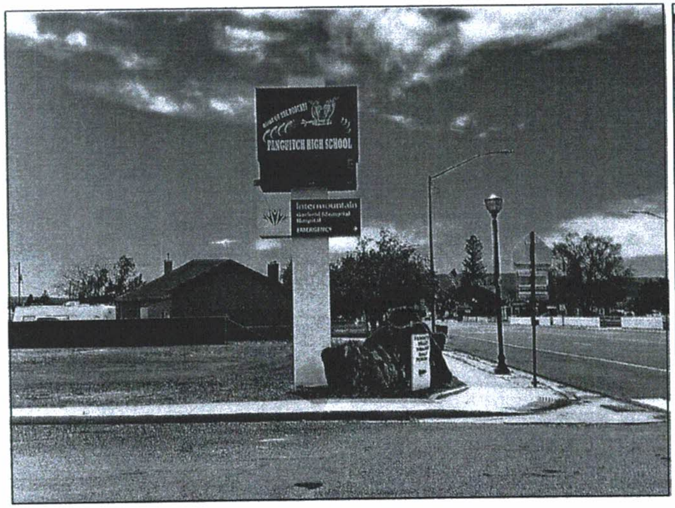
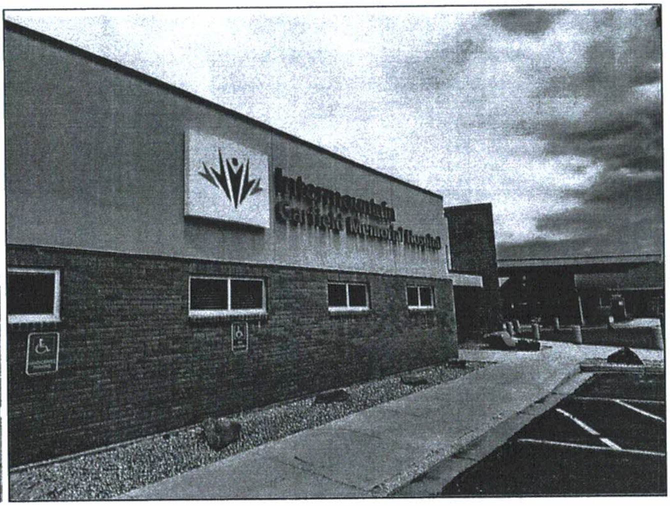
PHAS001_Garfield Memorial Hospital_V5_PR.
[RENDERINGS]\I\Intermountain Health\PHAS Locations\80881_PHAS Garfield Memorial Hospi

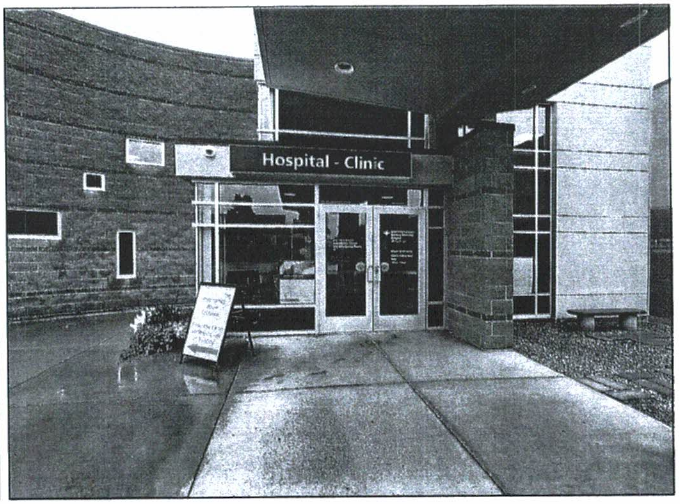
PRODUCTION RELEASE

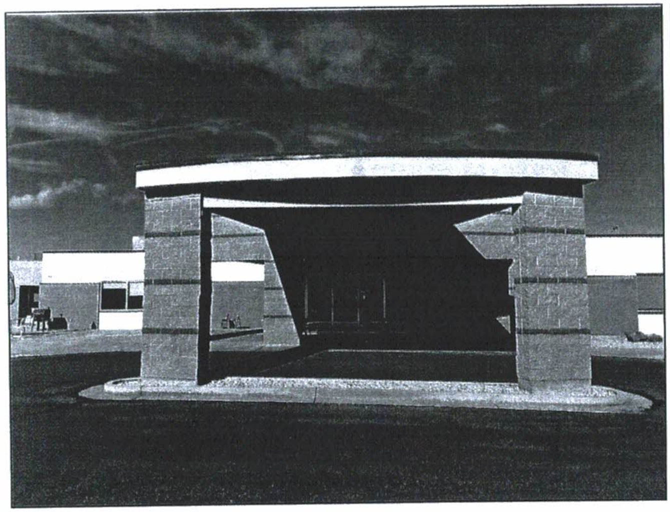
Site:
PHAS001

Context Photos









PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

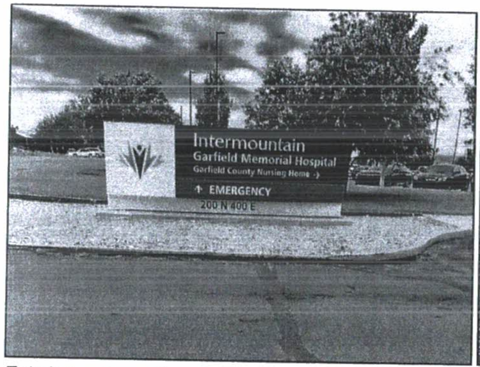
E-

Context

Location: Southwest lot entrance

Responsibility: AIS
Permitting: Required

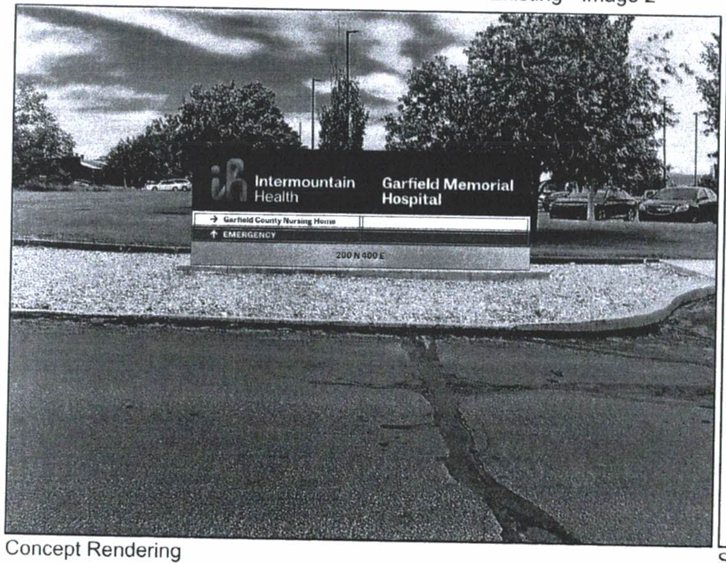
Recommendation Notes



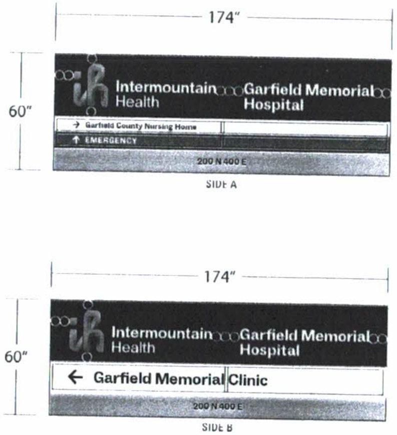
Existing - Image 1

Existing - Image 2

Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering


174"
60"
Intermountain Health
Garfield Memorial Hospital
→ Garfield County Nursing Home
↑ EMERGENCY
200 N 400 E
SIDE A
174"
60"
Intermountain Health
Garfield Memorial Hospital
← Garfield Memorial Clinic
200 N 400 E
SIDE B

Sq Ft: 72.5

Scale: 3/16"=1'

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type: Directional
Quantity: 1
Illumination: Yes
Attachment: Ground Mounted
Overall Height: 5'-0"
Overall Width: 14'-6"
Height: 5'-0"
Width: 14'-6"
Sign Depth:
Mounting Height:
Existing Notes: Hidden Retainers

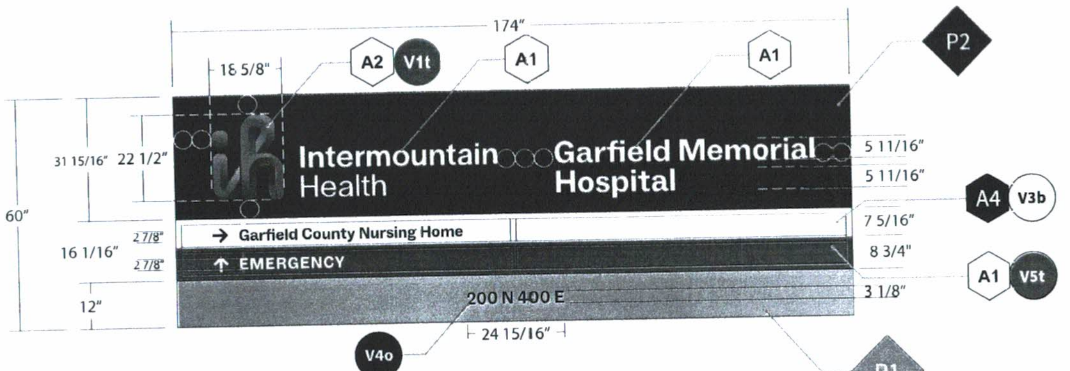
Recommended Action

Action: Replace
Approach: Remove existing pylon.
Install new pylon.

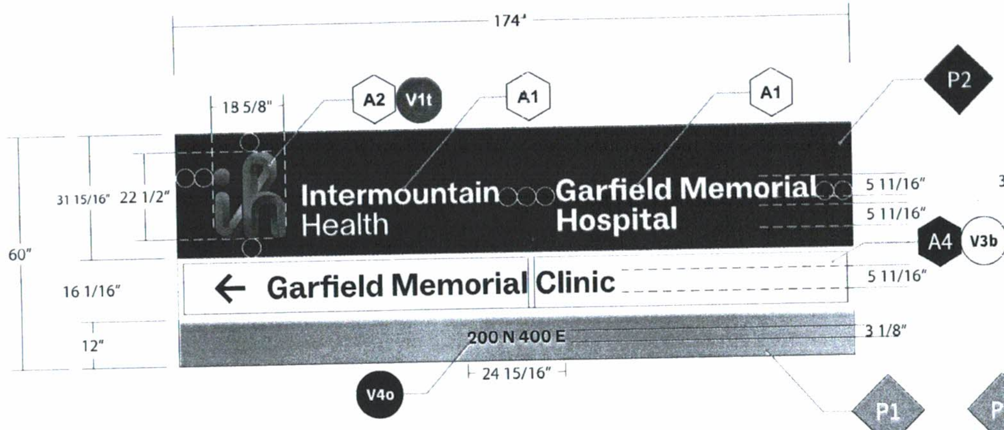
Make Good: Use existing concrete base.

New

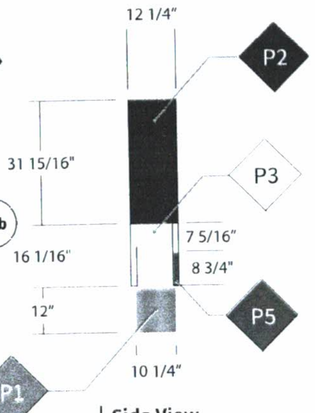
Type: Monument
Quantity: 1
Illumination: Internal
Attachment: Mount to existing base.
Sign Code: MN.E.60.I
Asset Height: 60"
Asset Width: 174"
Mounting Height: Use existing concrete base.



1 **Front Elevation - Side A**
Scale: 3/8"=1'-0"



2 **Front Elevation - Side B**
Scale: 3/8"=1'-0"



3 **Side View**
Scale: 3/8"=1'-0"

Color Reference Chart

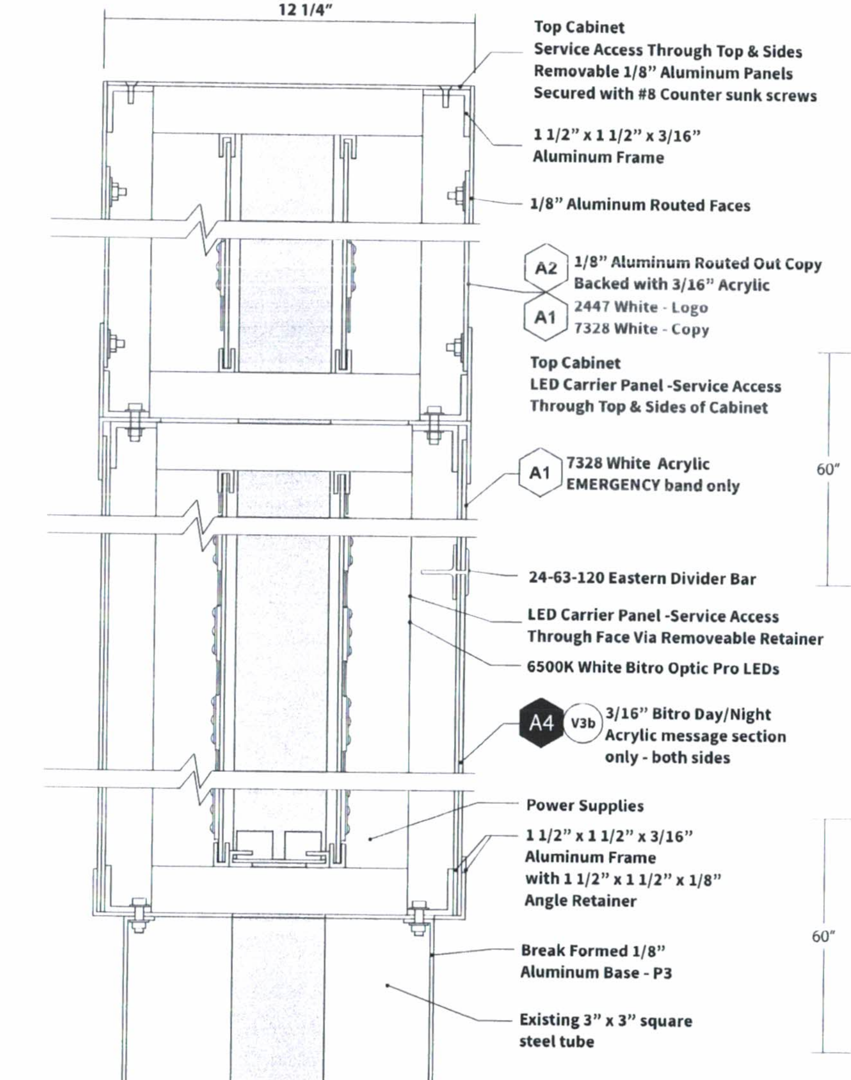
V1t	Translucent vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems Code: C-M-1-F-C-L-3-S with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are not permitted
V5t	3M 3630-143 Poppy Red
V3b	3M Blockout 3635-20B White Vinyl
V4o	3M Scotchcal Graphic Film 7725-22 Matte Black
A1	Plaskolite Optix-LD 7328 white acrylic
A2	Plaskolite Optix-LD 2447 white acrylic
A4	Bitro DuLite BK50-5mm Day-Night Acrylic
P1	Painted MP brushed aluminum
P2	Painted MP to Match Dark Blue Pantone 2756
P3	Painted MP White
P5	Painted MP to Match Red Pantone 485

JOB # 8088
PAGE 8 o

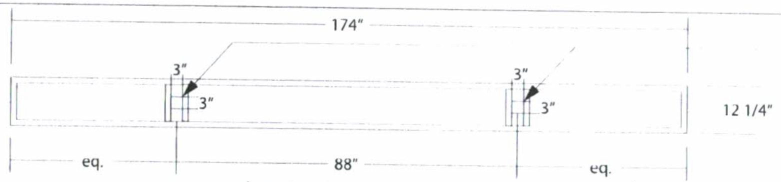
PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

E-0

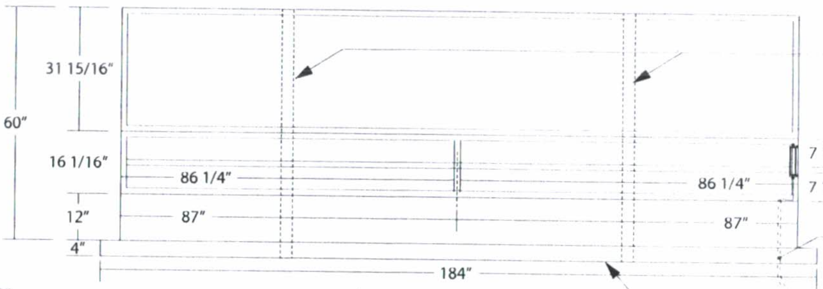

12 1/4"
Top Cabinet
Service Access Through Top & Sides
Removable 1/8" Aluminum Panels
Secured with #8 Counter sunk screws
1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 3/16"
Aluminum Frame
1/8" Aluminum Routed Faces
A2
A1
1/8" Aluminum Routed Out Copy
Backed with 3/16" Acrylic
2447 White - Logo
7328 White - Copy
Top Cabinet
LED Carrier Panel -Service Access
Through Top & Sides of Cabinet
A1
7328 White Acrylic
EMERGENCY band only
24-63-120 Eastern Divider Bar
LED Carrier Panel -Service Access
Through Face Via Removeable Retainer
6500K White Bitro Optic Pro LEDs
A4
V3b
3/16" Bitro Day/Night
Acrylic message section
only - both sides
Power Supplies
1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 3/16"
Aluminum Frame
with 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 1/8"
Angle Retainer
Break Formed 1/8"
Aluminum Base - P3
Existing 3" x 3" square
steel tube

1 **Section Detail**
Scale: NTS



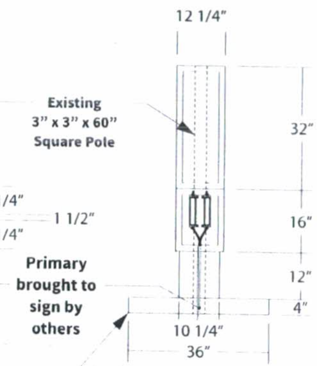
2 **Plain View**
Scale: 3/8"=1'-0"

Existing 3" x 3" Square Pole
Please fab loose saddles.
Pole spread survey numbers
maybe off by 1" or 2"

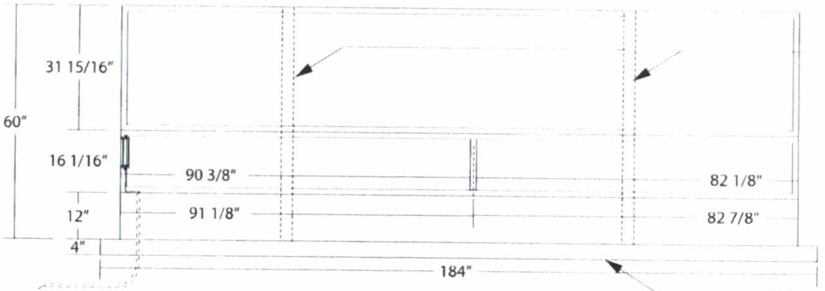


3 **Front Elevation - Side A**
Scale: 3/8"=1'-0"

Existing
4" x 184" x 36"
Concrete Pad



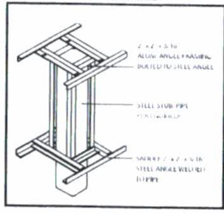
5 **Side View**
Scale: 3/8"=1'-0"



4 **Front Elevation - Side B**
Scale: 3/8"=1'-0"

Existing
4" x 184" x 36"
Concrete Pad

SADDLE DETAIL



LED Layout Pending

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

APPROVED

E-

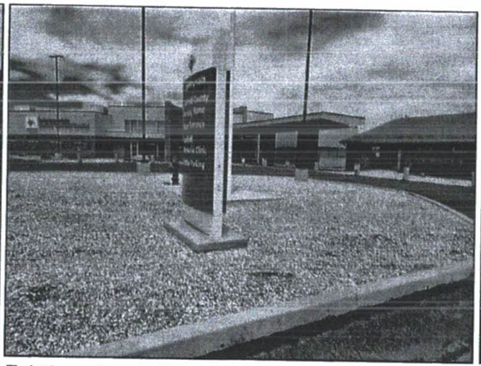
Context

Location: Southwest driveway

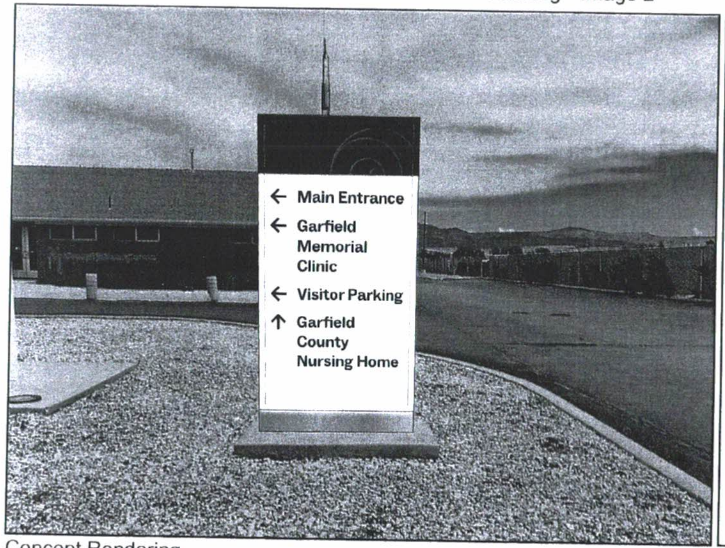
Responsibility: AIS
Permitting: Required

Recommendation Notes

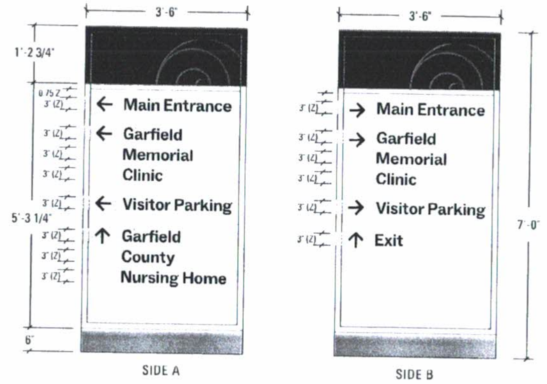
Existing - Image 1


Existing - Image 2

Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering



Sq Ft: 24.5

Scale: 3/8"=1'

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type: Directional
Quantity: 1
Illumination: None
Attachment: Ground Mount
Overall Height: 7'-0"
Overall Width: 3'-6"
Height: 7'-0"
Width: 3'-6"
Sign Depth:
Mounting Height:
Existing Notes: Non-illuminated but has electricity to sign

Recommended Action

Action: Replace
Approach: Remove existing pylon. Install new pylon.

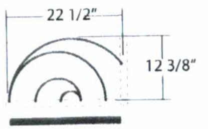
Make Good: Use existing concrete base.

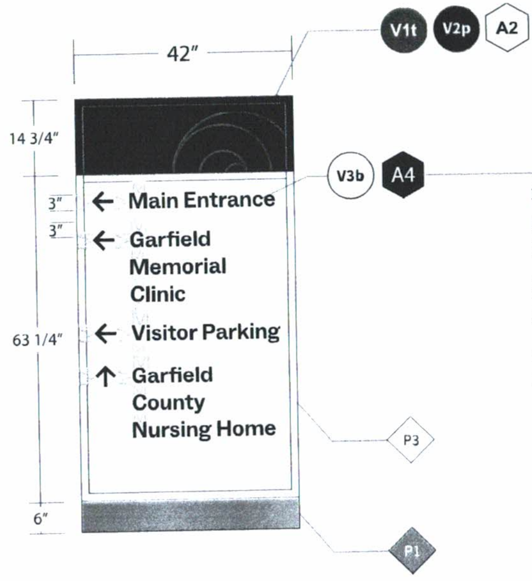
New

Type: Pylon
Quantity: 1
Illumination: Internal
Attachment: Mount to existing base.
Sign Code: PY.L.U.84.42.I
Asset Height: 7'-0"
Asset Width: 3'-6"
Mounting Height: Use existing concrete base.

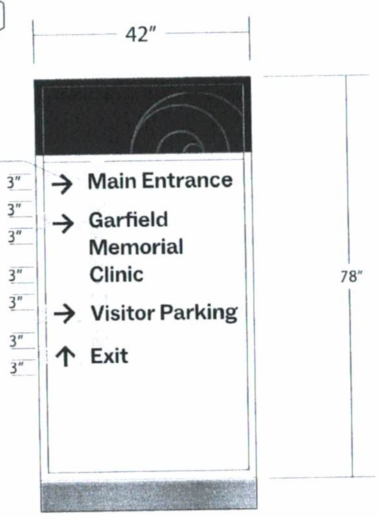
Site:
PHAS001

E-0

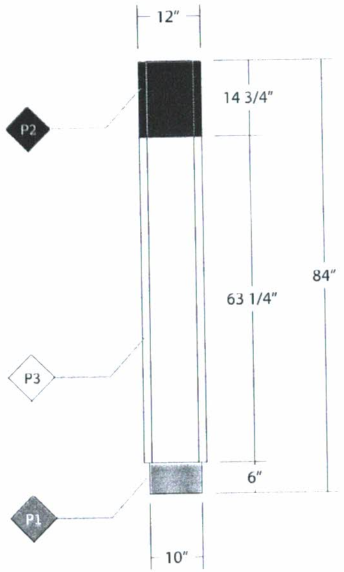




1 **Side A**
Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"



2 **Side B**
Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"



3 **Side View Elevation**
Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"

Color Reference Chart

V1t	Translucent vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems Code: C-M-1-F-C-L-3-S with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are not permitted
V2p	Printed translucent vinyl to match pantone 2756c
V3b	3M Blockout 3635-20B White Vinyl
A2	Plaskolite Optix-LD 2447 white acrylic
A4	Bitro DuLite BK50-5mm Day-Night Acrylic
P1	Painted MP brushed aluminum
P2	Painted MP to Match Dark Blue Pantone 2756
P3	Painted MP White

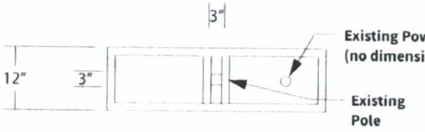
JOB # 8088

PAGE 12 o

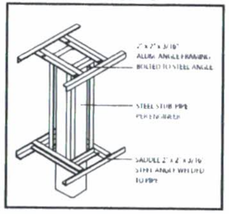
PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

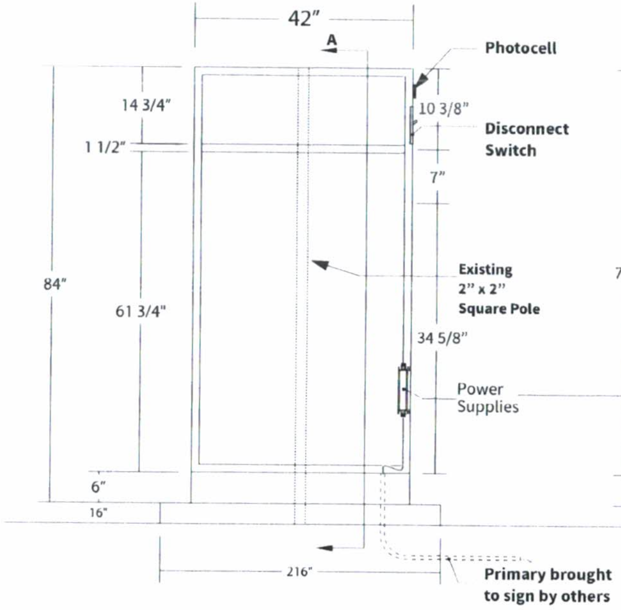
E-



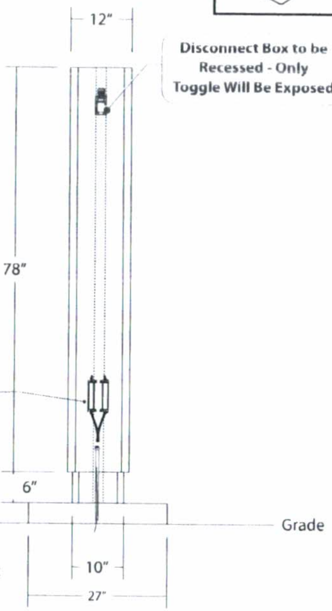
3 **Plan View**
Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"



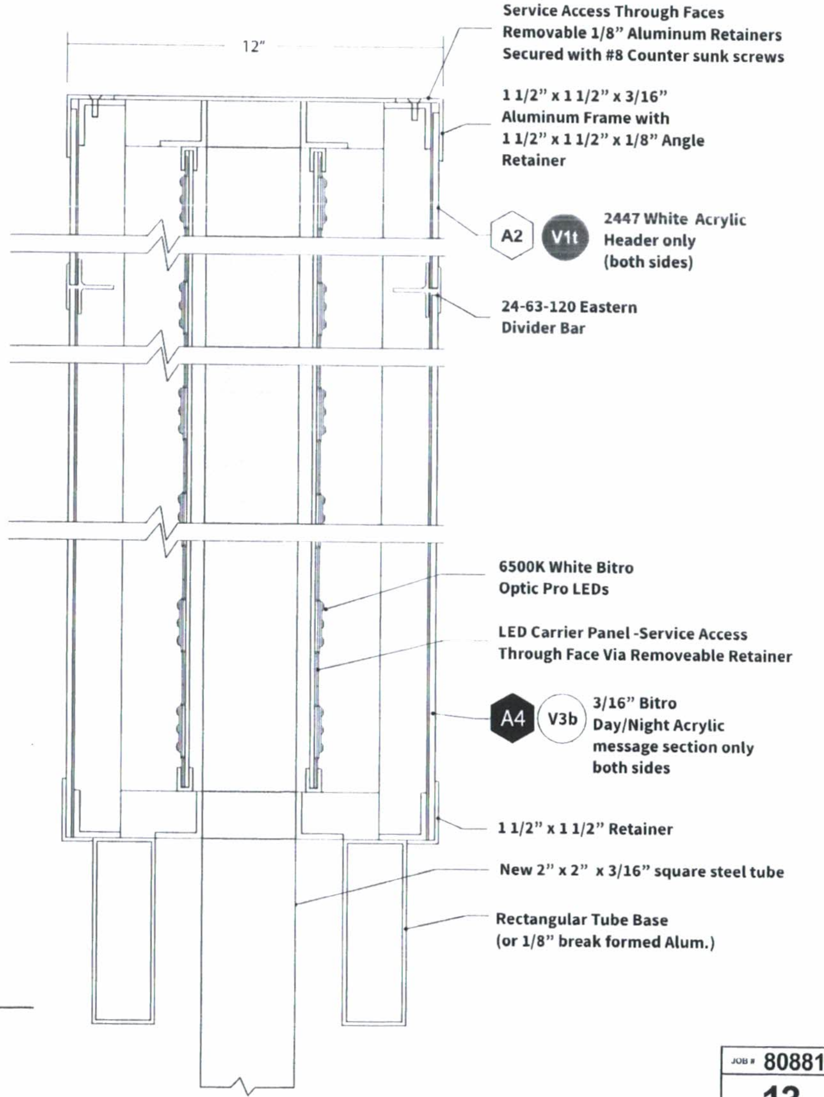
SADDLE DETAIL



1 **Front Elevation**
Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"



2 **Side View Elevation**
Scale: 1/2"=1'-0"



4 **Section Detail**
Scale: 3"=1'-0"

JOB # 80881
PAGE 13 of

LED Layout Pending

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

APPROVED E-(

Context

Location: Southwest facing elevation

Responsibility: AIS
Permitting: Required - Pending code check.
Sign may need to be smaller.

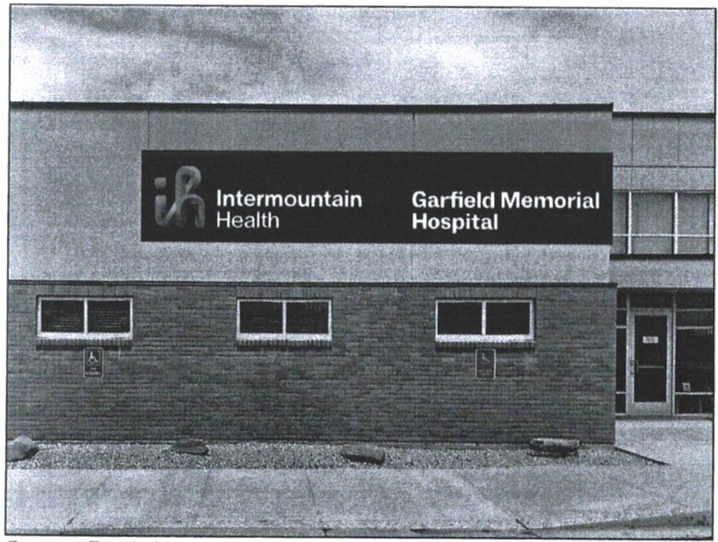
Recommendation Notes

Existing sq.ft. = 108.2 sq. ft.
Proposed sq. ft. = 108.2 sq. ft.

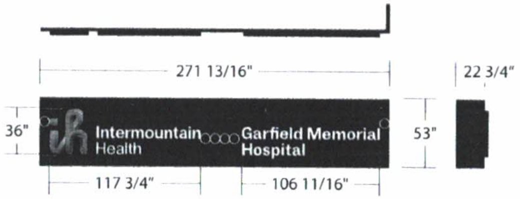
Existing - Image 1

Existing - Image 2

Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering



Sq Ft: 72.5

Scale: 1/8"=1'

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type:	Reverse Channel
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	Yes
Attachment:	Mechanical fasteners
Overall Height:	53 1/2"
Overall Width:	28'
Height:	53" Logo, 16" "I" letters
Width:	5" Logo, 18'-10" letters
Sign Depth:	
Mounting Height:	
Existing Notes:	Back lit

Recommended Action

Action:	Replace
Approach:	Remove existing channel letters. Install new channel letters on backe
Make Good:	Patch & paint as needed.

New

Type:	Channel letters on Backer
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	internal
Attachment:	Mechanical fasteners
Sign Code:	CL.W.Custom.I/CM.W.9.I
Asset Height:	36"(Logo), 9"(Location)
Asset Width:	117 3/4"(Logo), 106 5/16"(Location)
Mounting Height:	Same as existing

JOB # 80881

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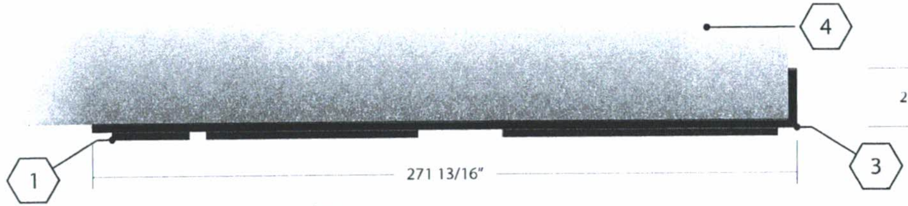
PRODUCTION RELEASE

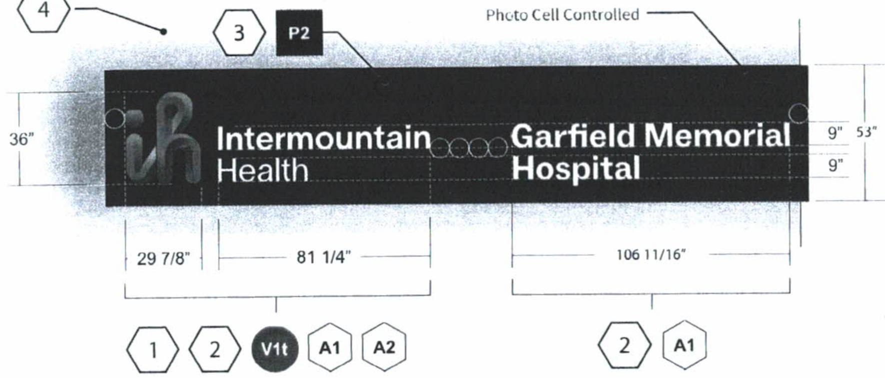
Site:
PHAS001

E-0

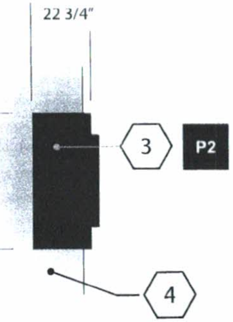
Note: Logo & Letters are Bitro Vecto letters



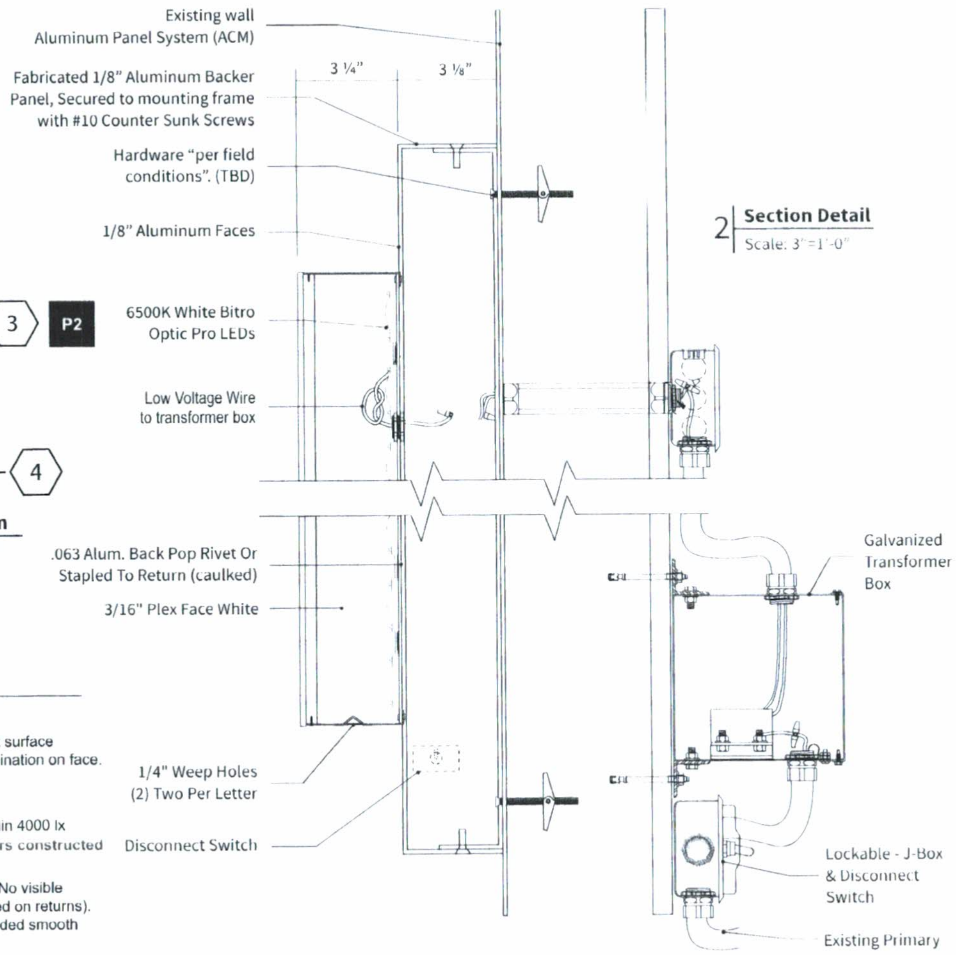
1 **Plan View**
Scale: 1/4"=1'-0"



2 **Front Elevation**
Scale: 1/4"=1'-0"



3 **Side Elevation**
Scale: 1/4"=1'-0"



Existing wall
Aluminum Panel System (ACM)
Fabricated 1/8" Aluminum Backer Panel, Secured to mounting frame with #10 Counter Sunk Screws
Hardware "per field conditions". (TBD)
1/8" Aluminum Faces
6500K White Bitro Optic Pro LEDs
Low Voltage Wire to transformer box
.063 Alum. Back Pop Rivet Or Stapled To Return (caulked)
3/16" Plex Face White
1/4" Weep Holes
(2) Two Per Letter
Disconnect Switch
3 ¼"
3 ⅛"
Galvanized Transformer Box
Lockable - J-Box & Disconnect Switch
Existing Primary

2 **Section Detail**
Scale: 3"=1'-0"

Color Reference Chart

A1	Plaskolite Optix-LD 7328 white acrylic
A2	Plaskolite Optix-LD 2447 white acrylic
V1t	Translucent vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems, code: **C-M-1-F-C-L-3-S** with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are **not** permitted. Intended for illuminated applications
P2	AkzoNobel, GripGrand BC System (or approved equivalent, e.g., Matthews) then apply primer, followed by body coat then UV resistant clear satin top coat - MP to match 2756c Dark Blue

Sign Material

1	**Icon Face** Translucent 3/16" thick 2447 white acrylic with first surface applied translucent Miratec vinyl. Min 4000 lx illumination on face. Logo is Bitro Vecto constructed
2	**Wordmark Face (CL.W.X.I)** Translucent 3/16" thick 7328 white acrylic face. Min 4000 lx illumination on face. Letters are Bitro Vecto letters constructed
3	**Sign Cabinet** All aluminum construction and painted as shown. No visible through-face fasteners (c/s fasteners can be placed on returns). Seams on sign faces to be reinforced, infilled, sanded smooth and painted for a seamless appearance.
4	**Wall** Structures and substructures will vary by construction per location.

JOB # 80881

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Site:
PHAS001

E-0

LED Layout Pending

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

APPROVED

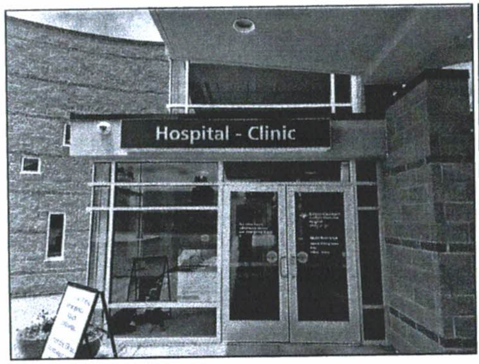
E-04

Context
Location: Southwest entrance

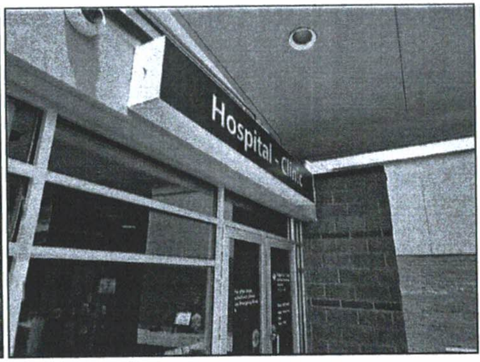
Responsibility: AIS
Permitting: Required

Recommendation Notes

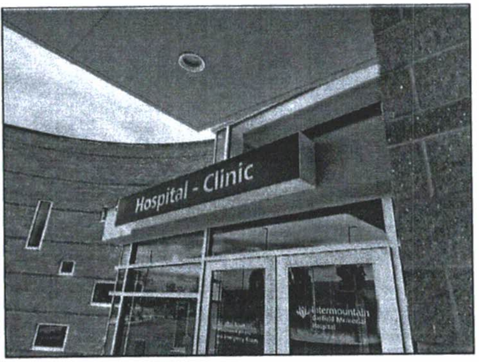
If cabinet structure and/or lighting components are in poor condition, replace the sign completely.



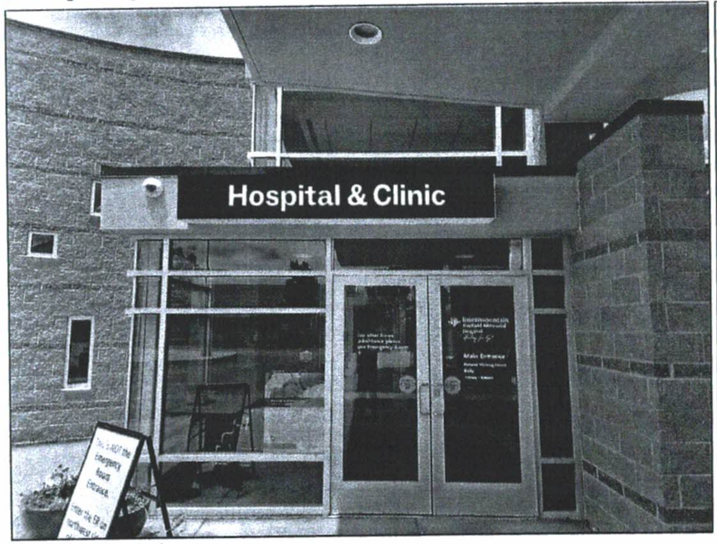
Existing - Image 1



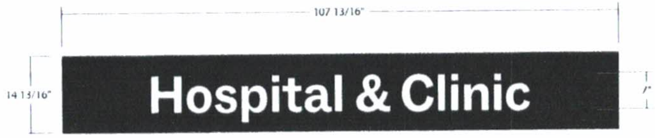
Existing - Image 2



Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering



Sq Ft: 10.5

Scale: 1/2"=1'

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type: Wall Sign
Quantity: 1
Illumination: Yes
Attachment: Mechanical fasteners
Overall Height: 14 13/16"
Overall Width: 107 13/16'
Height: 14 13/16"
Width: 107 13/16'
Sign Depth:
Mounting Height:
Existing Notes: Back lit

Recommended Action

Action: Retrofit
Approach: Replace sign face with new.

Make Good: Retrofit existing lighting with LED as required.

New

Type: Sign face (Custom)
Quantity: 1
Illumination: Internal
Attachment: Set into existing cabinet
Sign Code: Custom face
Asset Height: 14 13/16"
Asset Width: 107 13/16"
Mounting Height: Same as existing

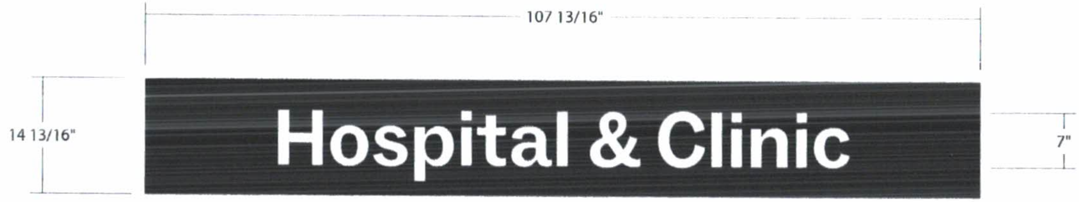
PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

E-

Color Reference Chart

V2p Printed to match PMS 2756C



Secured in the same angle and grove as the previous sign face V.O. and Cut size are same dimensions.

1 **Front Elevation**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"

Existing sign face for reference.

Sign Material

1 **New Sign Panel**
Polycarbonate substrstrate

2 **Logo, Wordmark**
Kisscut translucent vinyl with transparent adhesive applied to first surface. Font: Social Bold / Medium.

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

E-05

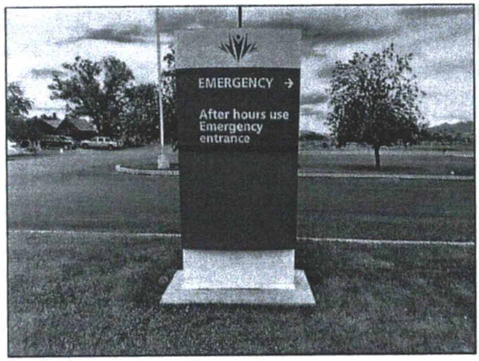
Context

Location: Northeast lot entrance

Responsibility: AIS
Permitting: Required

Recommendation Notes

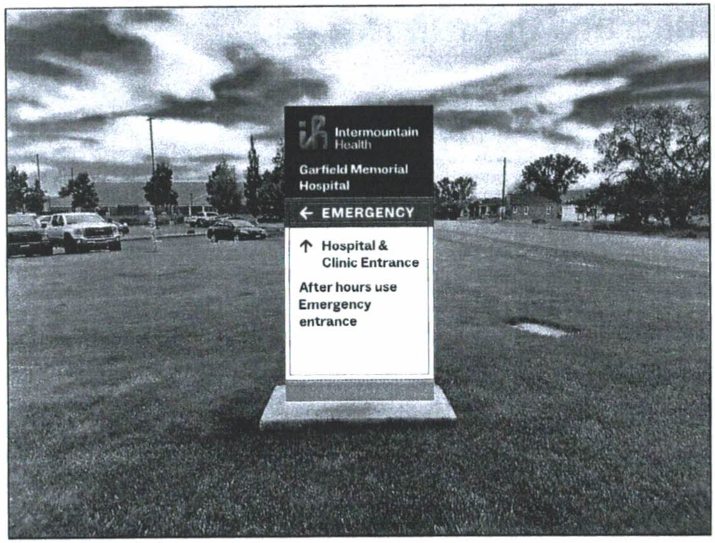
Light needed, as the parking lot wasn't allowed to have another pole for lighting at night.
Light to be re-installed on top of new sign



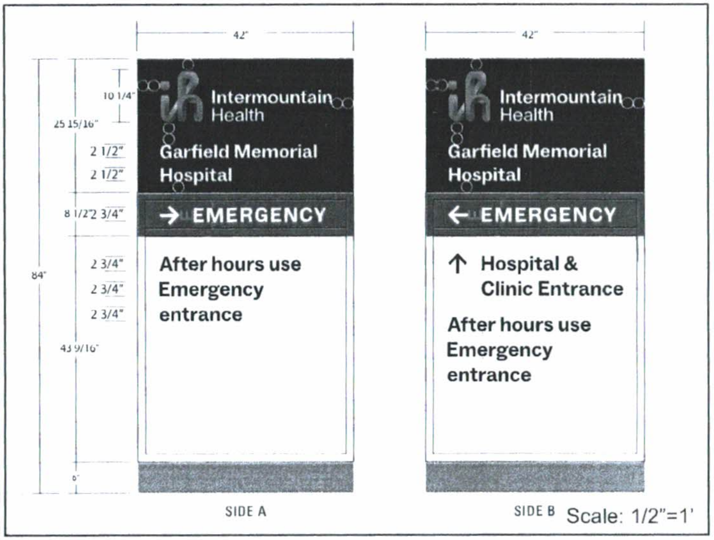
Existing - Image 1

Existing - Image 2

Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering



Sign Artwork

Existing

Type: Directional
Quantity: 1
Illumination: Yes
Attachment: Ground Mount
Overall Height: 7'-0"
Overall Width: 3'-7"
Height: 7'-0"
Width: 3'-7"
Sign Depth:
Mounting Height:
Existing Notes:

Recommended Action

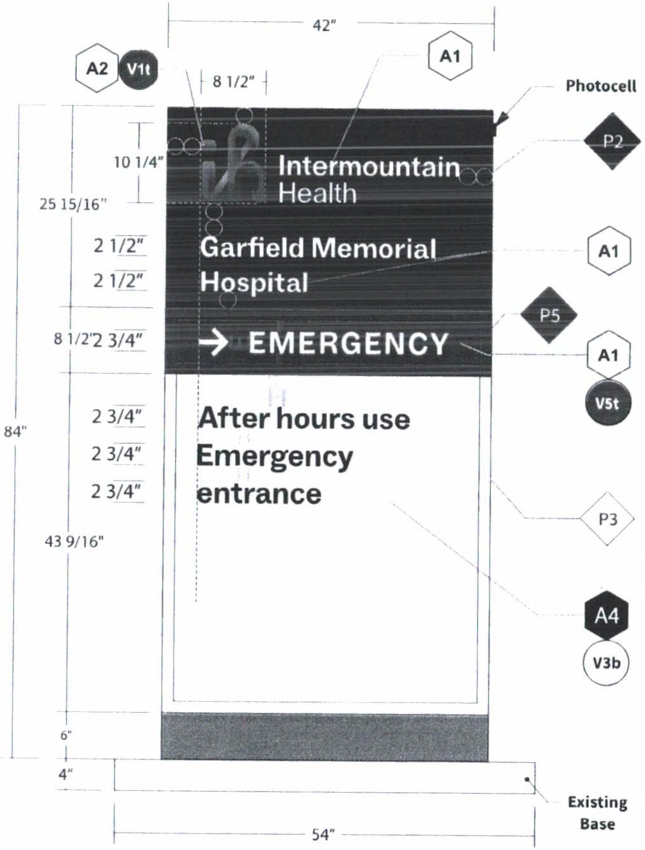
Action: Replace
Approach: Remove existing pylon. Install new pylon.

Make Good: Use existing concrete base.

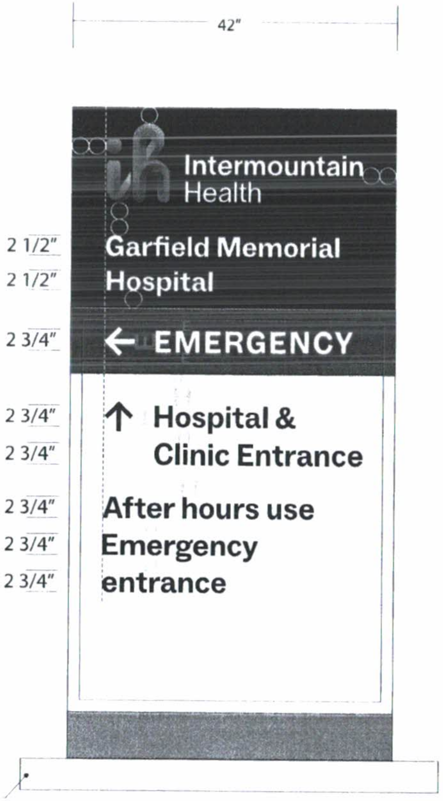
New

Type: Pylon
Quantity: 1
Illumination: Internal
Attachment: Mount to existing base.
Sign Code: PY.CE.84.42.I
Asset Height: 84"
Asset Width: 42"
Mounting Height: Use existing concrete base.

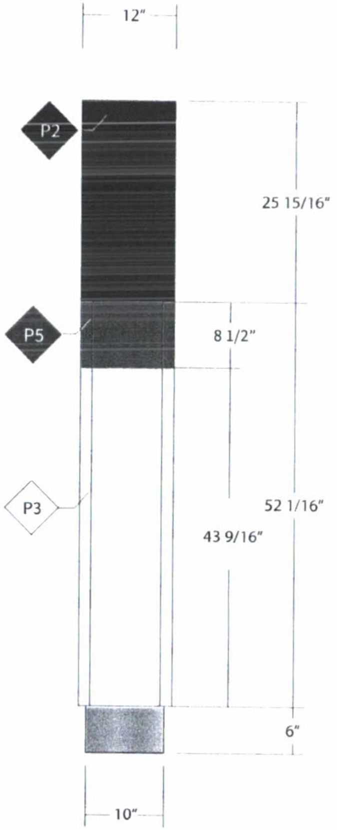
JOB # 80881
PAGE 20 of 5



1 **Side A**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"



2 **Side B**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"



3 **Side View Elevation**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"

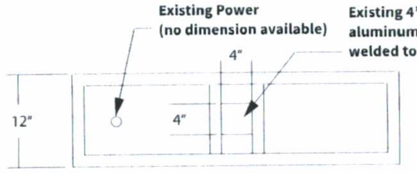
Color Reference Chart

V1t	Translucent vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems Code: C-M-1-F-C-L-3-S with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are not permitted
V5t	3M 3630-143 Poppy Red
V3b	3M Blockout 3635-20B White Vinyl
A1	Plaskolite Optix-LD 7328 white acrylic
A2	Plaskolite Optix-LD 2447 white acrylic
A4	Bitro DuLite BK50-5mm Day-Night Acrylic
P1	Painted MP brushed aluminum
P2	Painted MP to Match Dark Blue Pantone 2756
P3	Painted MP White
P5	Painted MP to Match Red Pantone 485

PRODUCTION RELEASE

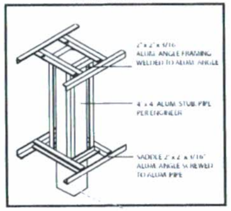
Site:
PHAS001

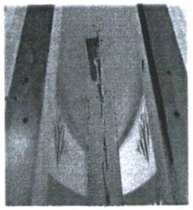
E-05

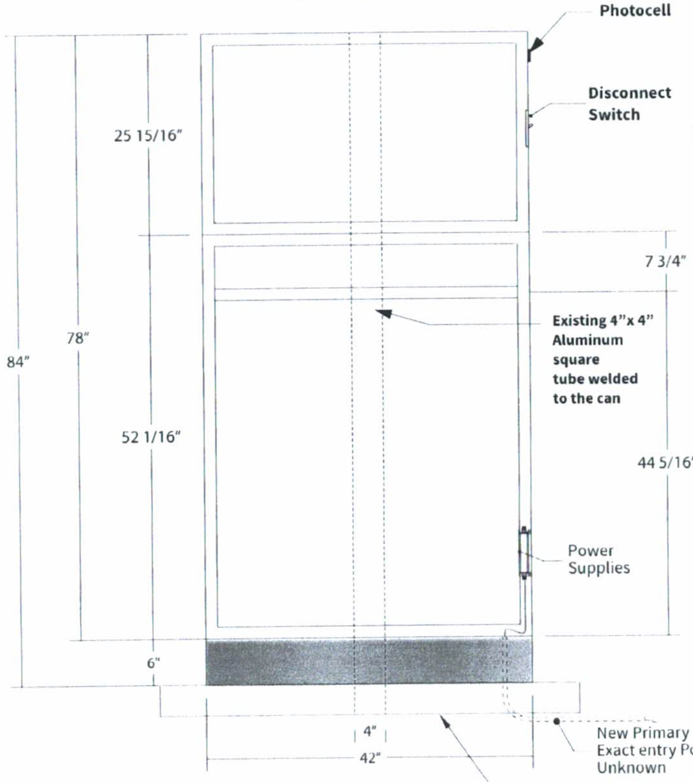


3 **Plan View**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"

SADDLE DETAIL

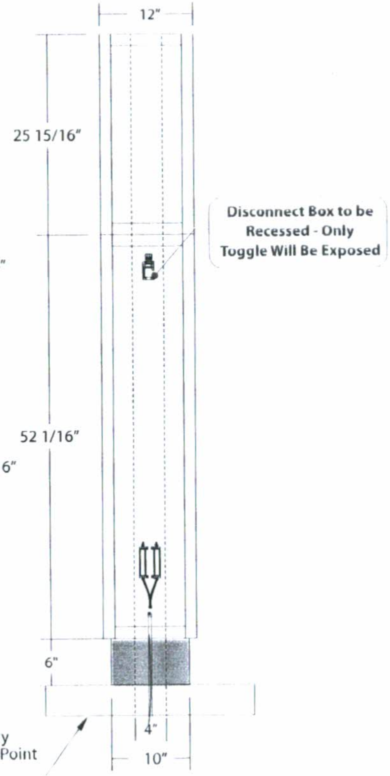

2" x 2" x 3/16 ALUM. ANGLE FRAMING WELDED TO ALUM. ANGLE
4" x 4" ALUM. STUB PIPE PER ENGINEER
SADDLE 2" x 2" x 3/16" ALUM. ANGLE SCREWED TO ALUM PIPE



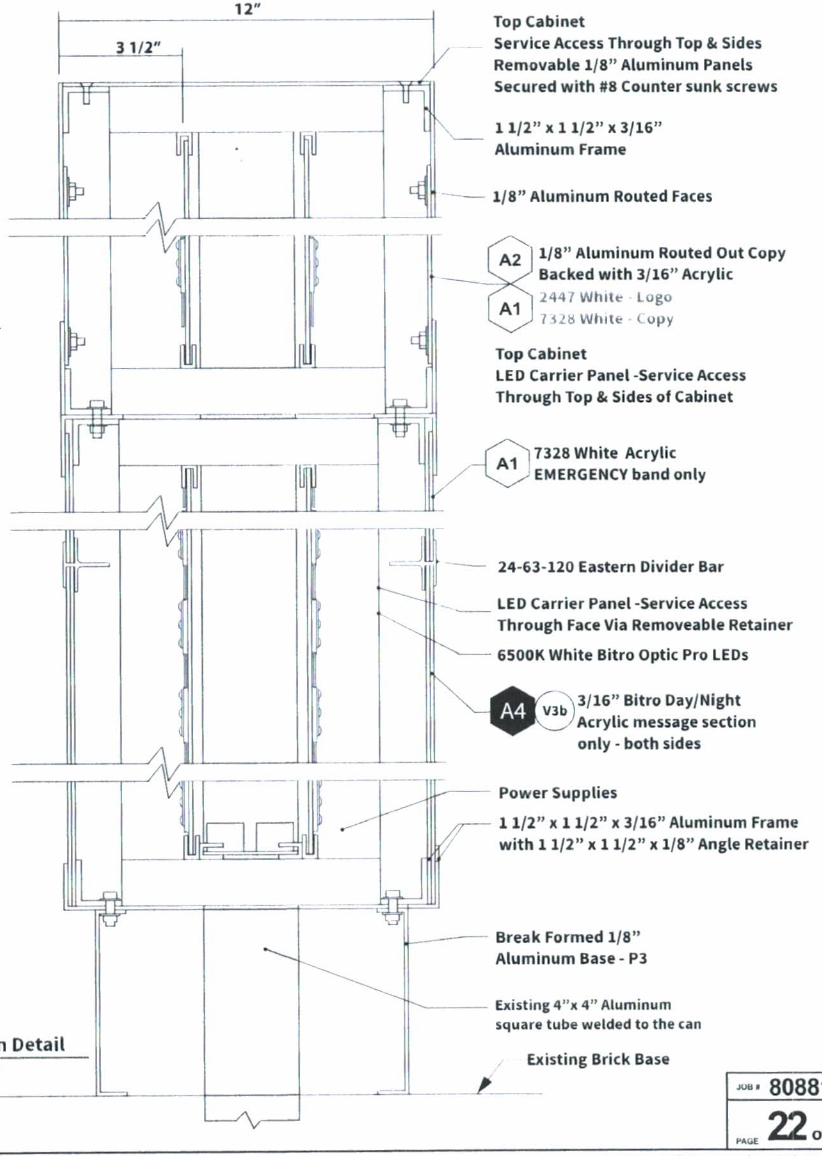

Photocell
Disconnect Switch
Existing 4"x 4" Aluminum square tube welded to the can
Power Supplies
New Primary Exact entry Point Unknown
25 15/16"
52 1/16"
78"
84"
6"
7 3/4"
44 5/16"
4"
42"

1 **Front Elevation**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"

Existing
4" x 27" x 54"
Concrete Base



2 **Side View Elevation**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"


12"
3 1/2"
Top Cabinet
Service Access Through Top & Sides
Removable 1/8" Aluminum Panels
Secured with #8 Counter sunk screws
1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 3/16"
Aluminum Frame
1/8" Aluminum Routed Faces
A2
A1
1/8" Aluminum Routed Out Copy
Backed with 3/16" Acrylic
2447 White - Logo
7328 White - Copy
Top Cabinet
LED Carrier Panel -Service Access
Through Top & Sides of Cabinet
A1
7328 White Acrylic
EMERGENCY band only
24-63-120 Eastern Divider Bar
LED Carrier Panel -Service Access
Through Face Via Removeable Retainer
6500K White Bitro Optic Pro LEDs
A4
V3b
3/16" Bitro Day/Night
Acrylic message section
only - both sides
Power Supplies
1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 3/16" Aluminum Frame
with 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 1/8" Angle Retainer
Break Formed 1/8"
Aluminum Base - P3
Existing 4"x 4" Aluminum
square tube welded to the can
Existing Brick Base

4 **Side Section Detail**
Scale: 3"=1'-0"

JOB # 80881
PAGE 22 of 5

LED Layout Pending

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

E-06

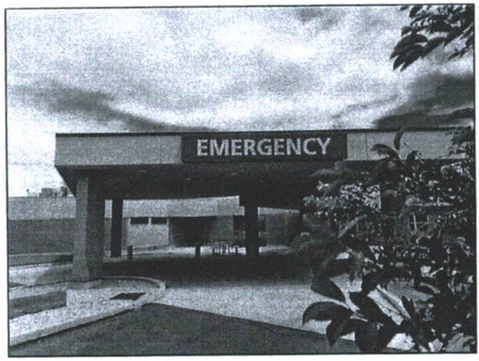
Context

Location: West Entrance

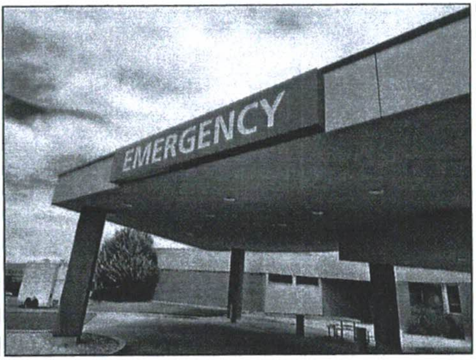
Responsibility: AIS
Permitting: Required

Recommendation Notes

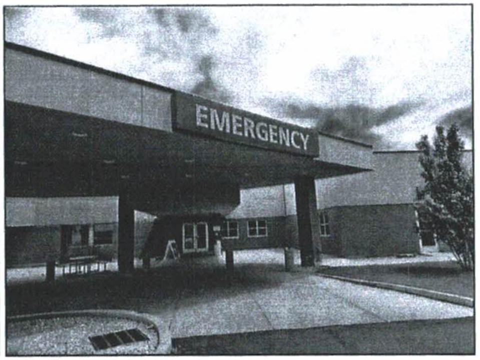
No need to replace, please leave out of scope.



Existing - Image 1



Existing - Image 2



Existing - Image 3

Not in Scope

Concept Rendering

Not in Scope

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type:	Wall Sign
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	Yes
Attachment:	Mechanical fasteners
Overall Height:	31"
Overall Width:	15'
Height:	13"
Width:	15'
Sign Depth:	
Mounting Height:	
Existing Notes:	Hidden Retainers

Recommended Action

Action:	None
Approach:	Leave as is - Not in scope

Make Good:

New

Type:	N/A
Quantity:	N/A
Illumination:	N/A
Attachment:	N/A
Sign Code:	N/A
Asset Height:	N/A
Asset Width:	N/A
Mounting Height:	N/A

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

APPROVED

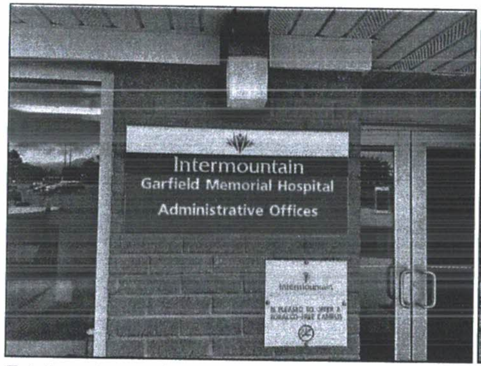
E-

Context

Location: South end of west elevation

Responsibility: AIS
Permitting: Required

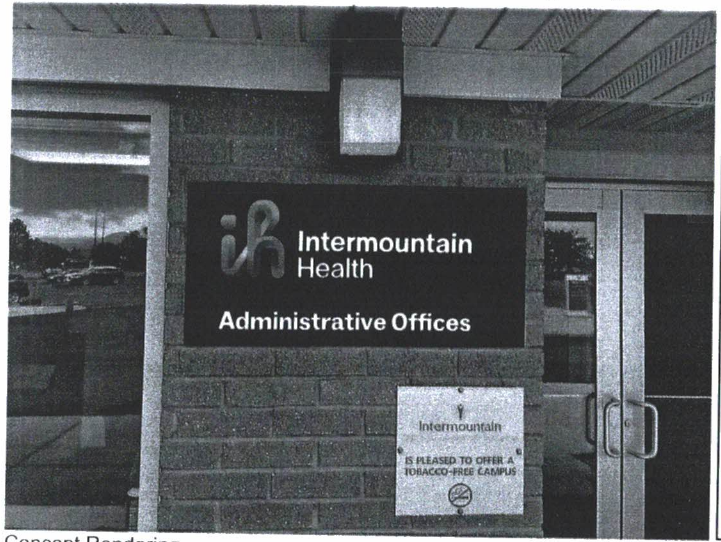
Recommendation Notes



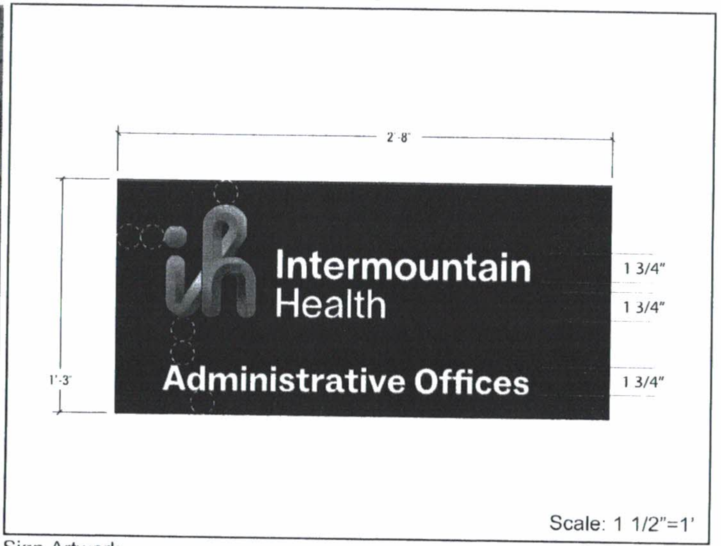
Existing - Image 1

Existing - Image 2

Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering



Scale: 1 1/2"=1'

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type:	Wall panel
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	none
Attachment:	Mechanical fasteners
Overall Height:	15"
Overall Width:	32"
Height:	15"
Width:	32"
Sign Depth:	1/8"
Mounting Height:	
Existing Notes:	ACM

Recommended Action

Action:	Replace
Approach:	Remove existing panel and install new.
Make Good:	Fill holes with clear silicone. Mount in place of existing to hide old holes

New

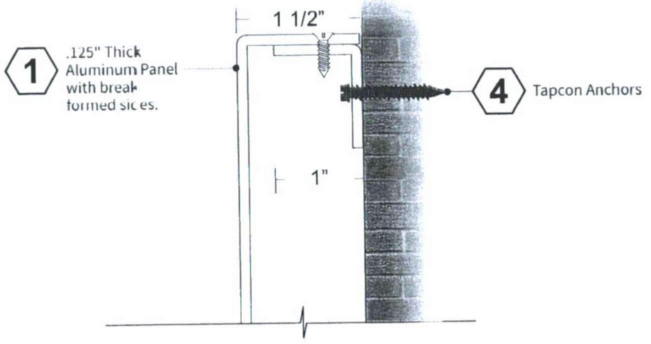
Type:	Wall panel (Custom)
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	None
Attachment:	Mechanical fasteners
Sign Code:	WI.C.X (Custom)
Asset Height:	1'-3"
Asset Width:	2'-8"
Mounting Height:	Same as existing

Site:
PHAS001

E-07

Sign Material

1. **Sign Panel**
   1/8" thick aluminum panel bent with 1 1/2" return/profile painted brand Dark Blue with satin finish.
2. **Icon Logo**
   Kisscut opaque Miratec vinyl graphics applied to first surface of sign panel face.
3. **Location Name**
   Kisscut opaque vinyl graphics applied to first surface of sign panel face. Font. Social Bold / Medium.
4. **Mounting Hardware**
   Mount with 1" angle mounting frame with counter sunk screws.
5. **Wall**
   Structures and substructures will vary by construction per location.

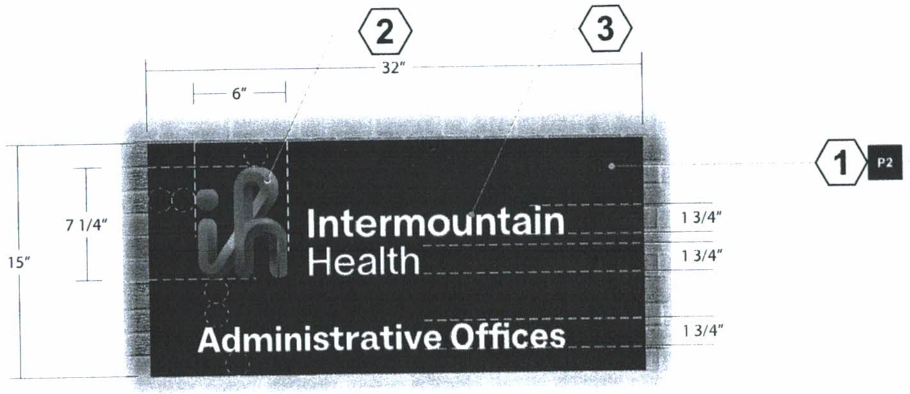


Mounting Detail

Scale: NTS

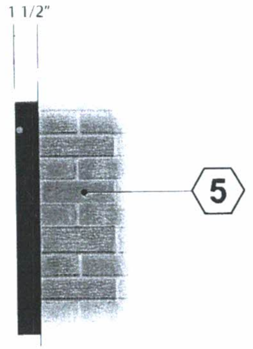
Color Reference Chart

V1o	Opaque vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems, code: **1-M-1-F-A-L-1-S** with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are **not** permitted. Intended for non-illuminated applications
P3	AkzoNobel, GripGrand BC System (or approved equivalent, e.g., Matthews) then apply primer, followed by body coat then UV resistant clear satin top coat, White
P2	AkzoNobel, GripGrand BC System (or approved equivalent, e.g., Matthews) then apply primer, followed by body coat then UV resistant clear satin top coat, to match PMS 2756C



Front View - (DL.W.24 / DM.W.6)

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"



Side View - (DL.W.24 / DM.W.6)

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

APPROVED

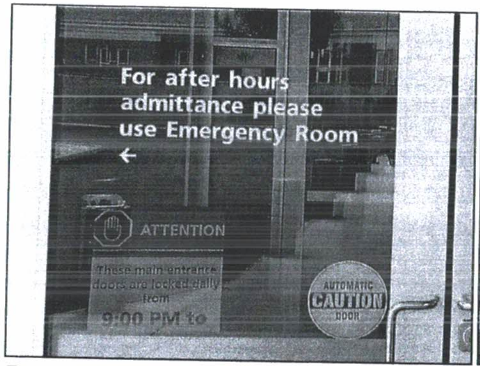
E-1

Context

Location:	West end of South elevation
Responsibility:	AIS
Permitting:	Required

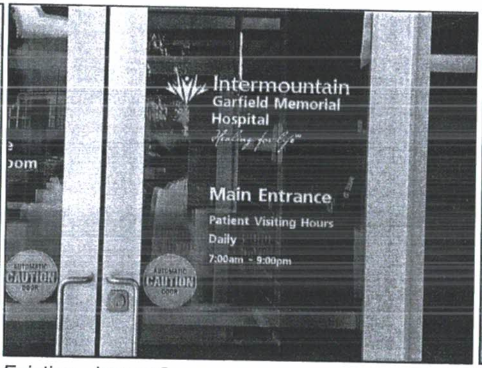
Recommendation Notes

See E-17 for perf graphics on left side of entrance.
No rubber mullions

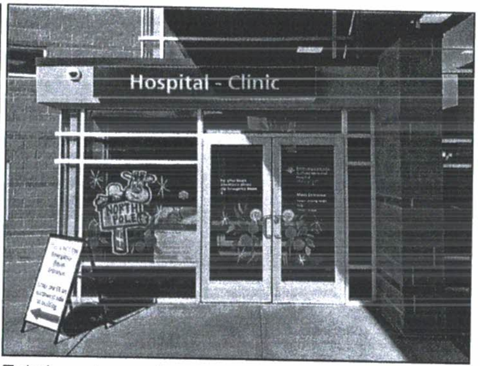


For after hours admittance please use Emergency Room
ATTENTION
These main entrance doors are locked daily from 9:00 PM to
AUTOMATIC CAUTION DOOR

Existing - Image 1



Existing - Image 2



Existing - Image 3

Existing

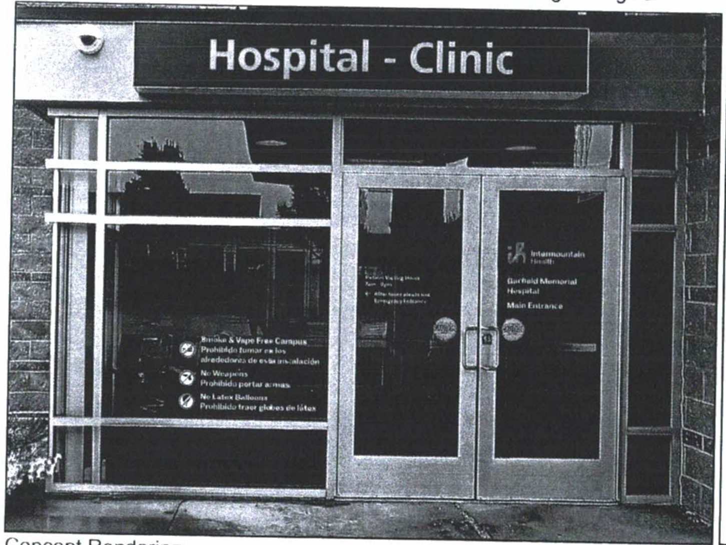
Type:	Vinyl
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	None
Attachment:	Adhesive
Overall Height:	68 1/2"(door), 49 1/2"(side glass)
Overall Width:	26 1/2"(door), 58 1/2"(side glass)
Height:	
Width:	
Sign Depth:	
Mounting Height:	
Existing Notes:	

Recommended Action

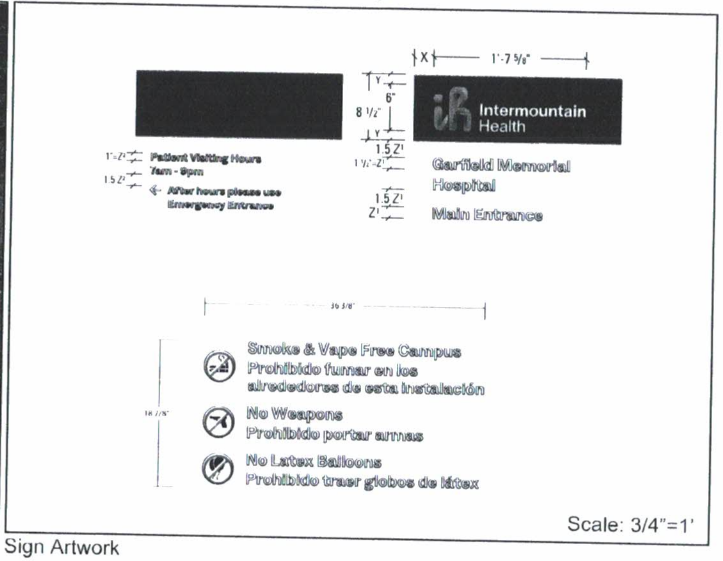
Action:	Replace
Approach:	Remove existing vinyl messaging an install new. Automatic door vinyls to remain in place or be replaced if damaged.
Make Good:	Remove adhesive residue

New

Type:	Vinyl
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	None
Attachment:	adhesive
Sign Code:	DV.W, DV.B, DV.T, DV.R
Asset Height:	See sign artwork
Asset Width:	See sign artwork
Mounting Height:	

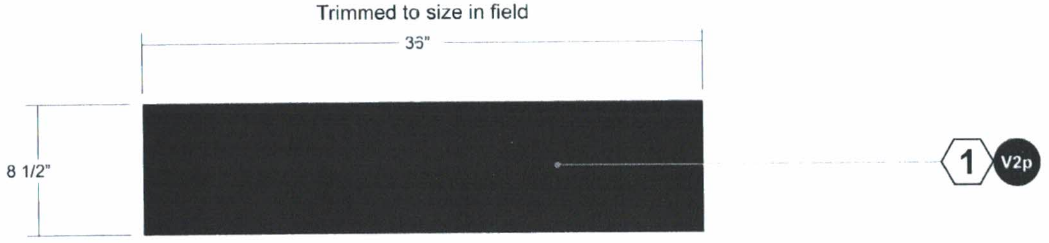


Concept Rendering



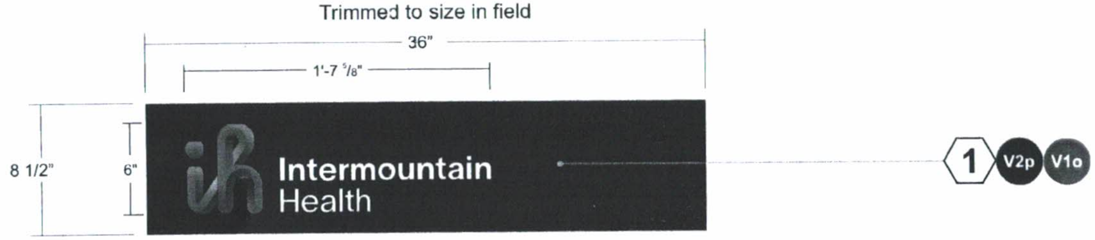
Scale: 3/4"=1'

Sign Artwork



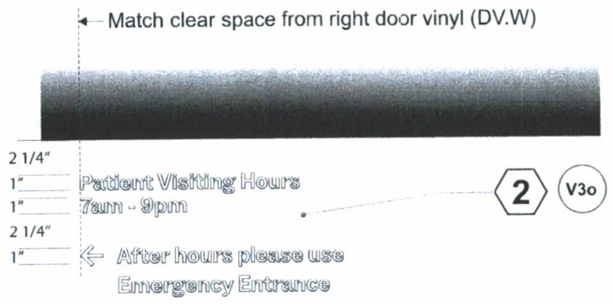
DV.B

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"



DV.W

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"



DV.T

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"

Color Reference Chart

V2p	Printed to match PMS 2756C
V1o	Opaque vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems, code: **1-M-1-F-A-L-1-S** with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are **not** permitted. Intended for non-illuminated applications
V3o	3M Scotchlite Graphic Film 7725-20 Matte White

Sign Material

1	**Graphics** Full-flood digitally printed graphics on opaque Miratec vinyl with matte overlaminate applied to first surface of sign panel face. Font: Social Bold
2	**Messaging** Kisscut opaque white and with transparent adhesive applied to first surface. Font: Social Bold.

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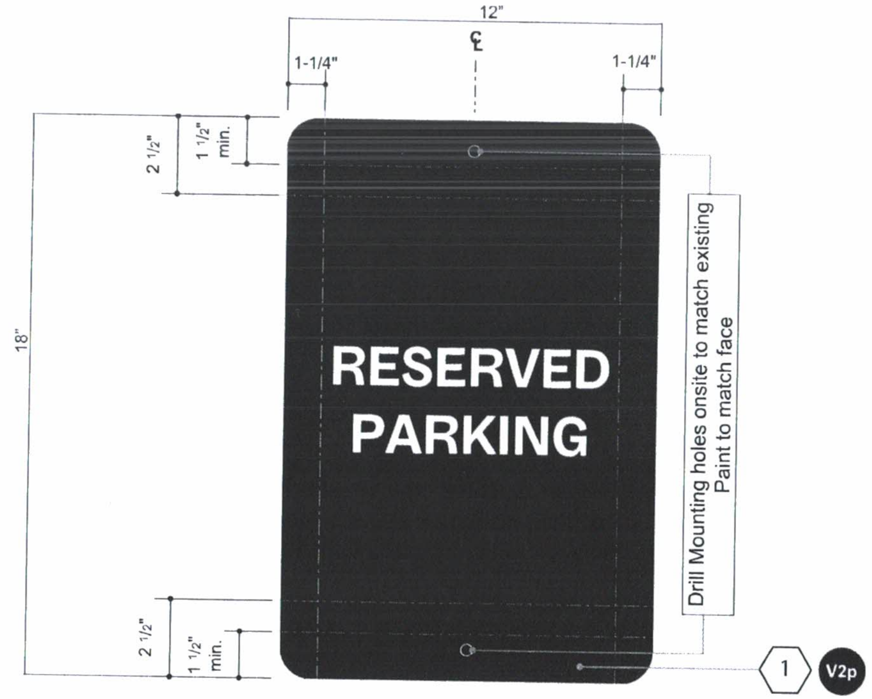
[illegible] AMERICAN / INTERSTATE SIGNCRAFTERS [illegible] WITHOUT PERMISSION FROM AMERICAN / INTERSTATE SIGNCRAFTERS

Color Reference Chart

V2p Printed to match PMS 2756C



Front View - Custom Vinyl Decal
Scale: 3"=1'

Sign Material

1 **Graphics and Messaging**
Full-flood digitally printed graphics on opaque Miratec vinyl with matte overlaminate applied to first surface of sign panel face.
Font: Social Bold

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

APPROVED

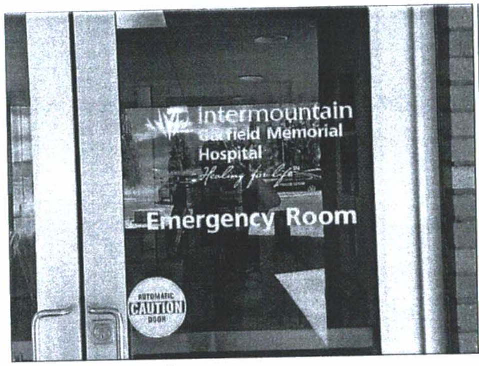
E-1

Context

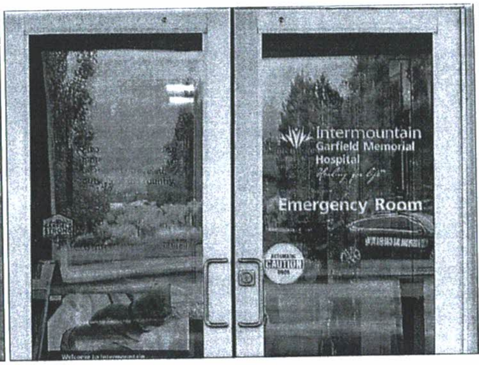
Location:	West entrance
Responsibility:	AIS
Permitting:	Required

Recommendation Notes

DV.E text reduced to 2 3/8" tall, DV.E band reduced proportionally to match and installed 3" above existing auto-caution vinyl.

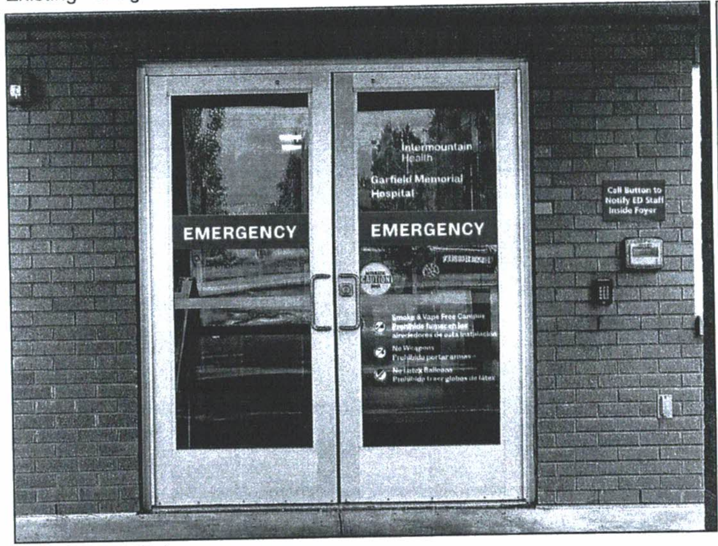


Existing - Image 1

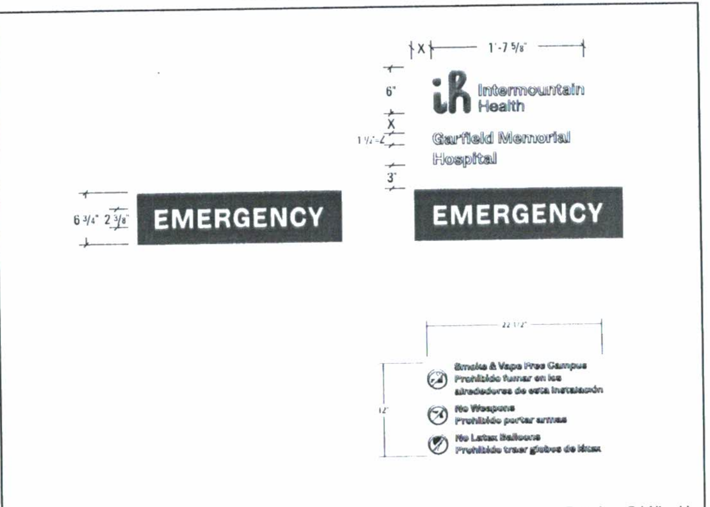


Existing - Image 2

Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering



Scale: 3/4"=1'

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type:	Vinyl
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	none
Attachment:	adhesive
Overall Height:	68 1/2"(door glass)
Overall Width:	26 1/2"(door glass)
Height:	
Width:	
Sign Depth:	
Mounting Height:	
Existing Notes:	

Recommended Action

Action:	Replace
Approach:	Remove existing vinyl messaging an install new. Automatch door vinyls to remain in place or be replaced if damaged.
Make Good:	Remove adhesive

New

Type:	Vinyl
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	none
Attachment:	adhesive
Sign Code:	DV.W, DV.E, DV.T, DV.R (reduced)
Asset Height:	See sign artwork
Asset Width:	See sign artwork
Mounting Height:	

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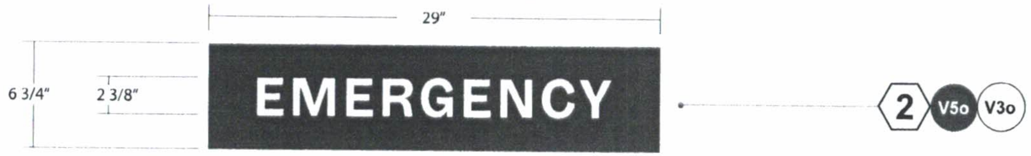
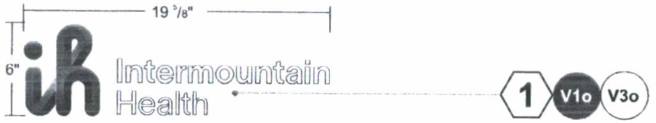
[illegible] OUTSIDE YOUR ORGANIZATION WITHOUT PERMISSION FROM AMERICAN LETTERS [illegible]

Trimmed to size in field



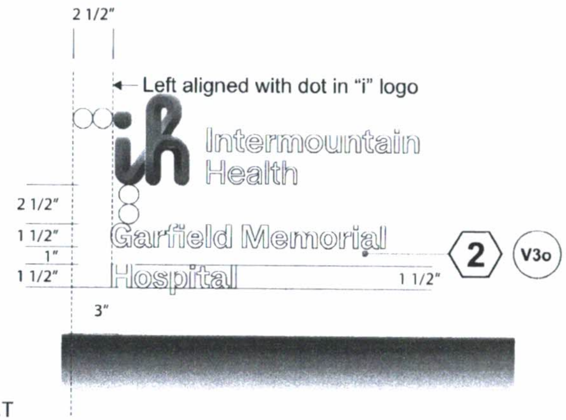
DV.E

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"



DV.W

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"



DV.T

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"

Color Reference Chart

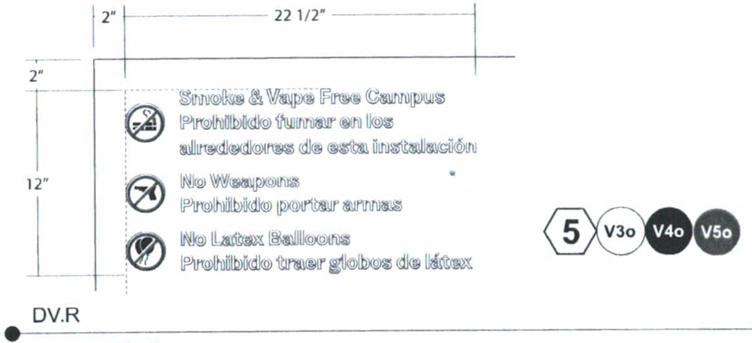
V1o	Opaque vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems, code: **1-M-1-F-A-L-1-S** with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are **not** permitted. Intended for non-illuminated applications
V3o	3M Scotchlite Graphic Film 7725-20 Matte White
V5o	3M Scotchcal Graphic Film 7725-13 Tomato Red

NOTE: Clean surface prior to install.

Sign Material

1	**Graphics** Full-flood digitally printed graphics on opaque Miratec vinyl with matte overlaminate applied to first surface of sign panel face. Font: Social Bold
2	**Messaging** Kisscut opaque white and with transparent adhesive applied to first surface. Font: Social Bold.

Site:
PHAS001



DV.R

Scale: 1 1/2" =1"

Color Reference Chart

V3o	3M Scotchlite Graphic Film 7725-20 Matte White
V4o	3M Scotchlite Graphic Film 7725-22 Matte Black
V5o	3M Scotchcal Graphic Film 7725-13 Tomato Red

NOTE: Clean surface prior to install.

Sign Material

2 **Messaging**
Kisscut opaque white and with transparent adhesive applied to first surface. Font: Social Bold.

5 **Regulatory Graphics**
Kisscut opaque white and red vinyl with transparent adhesive applied to first surface. Font: Social Bold.

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

APPROVED

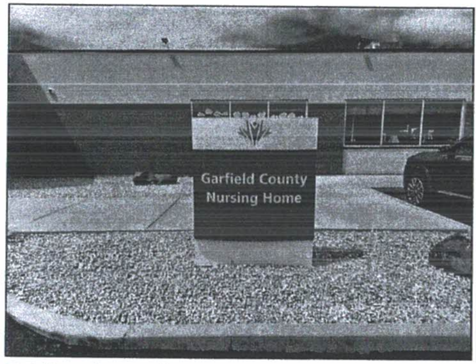
E-

Context

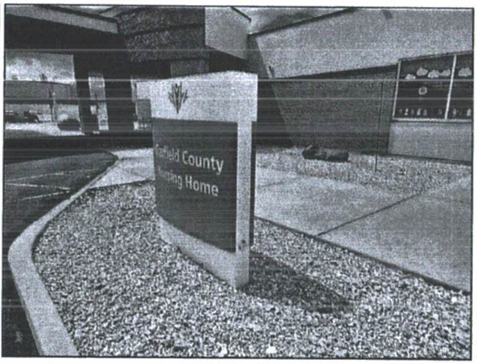
Location: East lot

Responsibility: AIS
Permitting: Required

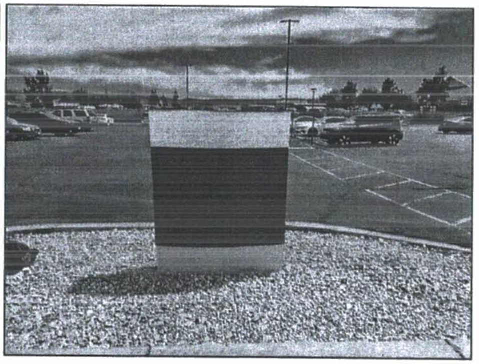
Recommendation Notes



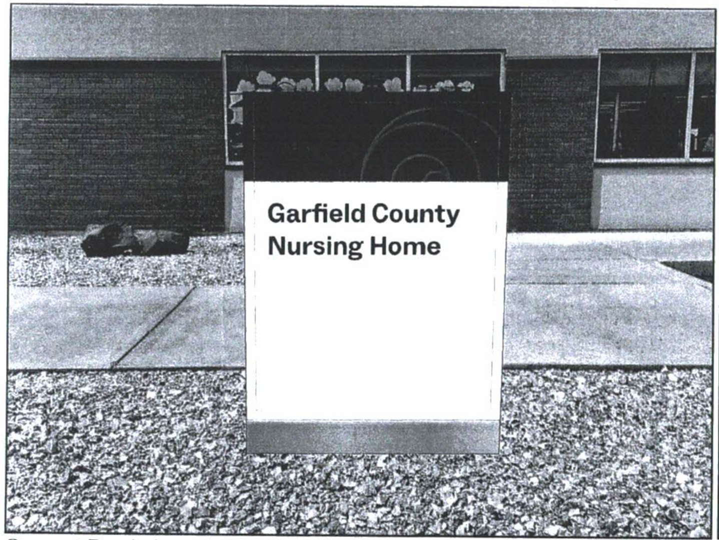
Existing - Image 1



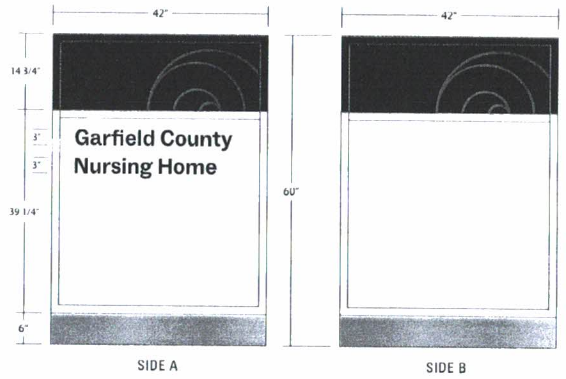
Existing - Image 2



Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering



Sq Ft: 17.5

Scale: 1/2"=1'

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type:	Pylon
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	Yes
Attachment:	Ground mounted
Overall Height:	5'-0"
Overall Width:	4'-0"
Height:	5'-0"
Width:	3'-6"
Sign Depth:	
Mounting Height:	
Existing Notes:	Single face, hidden retainers

Recommended Action

Action:	Replace
Approach:	Remove existing pylon. Install new pylon.
Make Good:	Use existing concrete base.

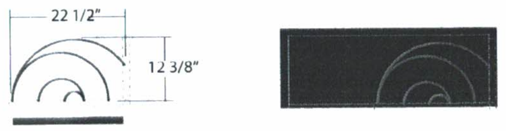
New

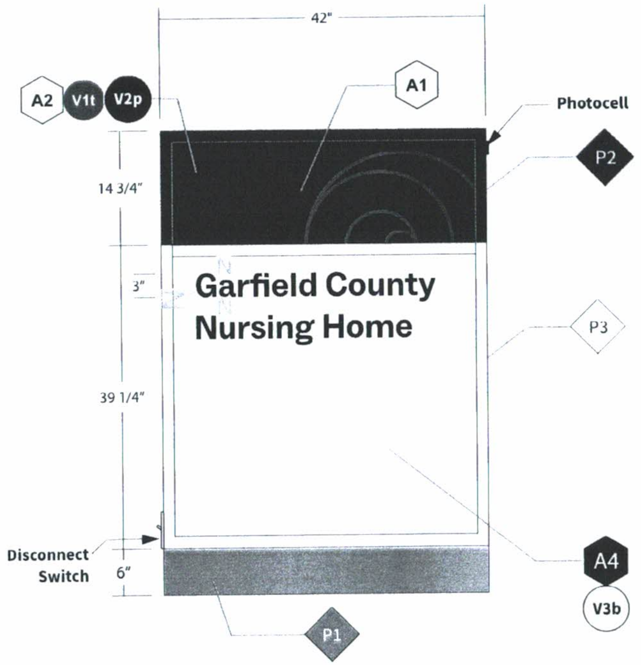
Type:	Pylon
Quantity:	1
Illumination:	Internal
Attachment:	Mount to existing base.
Sign Code:	PY.U.60.42.I
Asset Height:	5'-0"
Asset Width:	3'-6"
Mounting Height:	Use existing concrete base.

PRODUCTION RELEASE

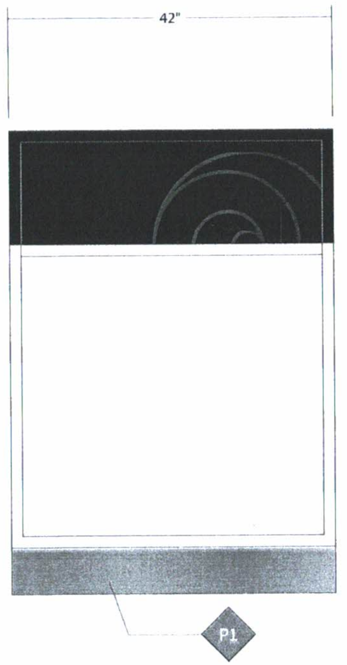
Site:
PHAS001

E-1

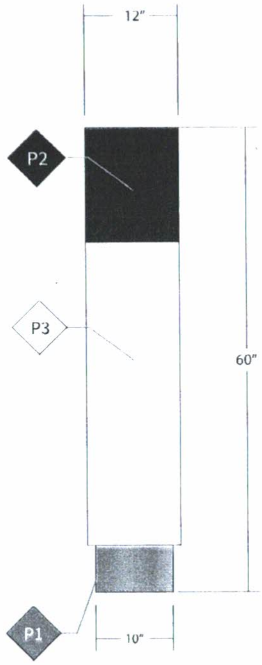




1 **Side A**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"



2 **Side B**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"



3 **Side View Elevation**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"

Color Reference Chart

V1t	Translucent vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems Code: C-M-1-F-C-L-3-S with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are not permitted
V2p	Printed translucent vinyl to match pantone 2756c
V3b	3M Blockout 3635-20B White Vinyl
A1	Plaskolite Optix-LD 7328 white acrylic
A2	Plaskolite Optix-LD 2447 white acrylic
A4	Bitro DuLite BK50-5mm Day-Night Acrylic
P1	Painted MP brushed aluminum
P2	Painted MP to Match Dark Blue Pantone 2756
P3	Painted MP White

PRODUCTION RELEASE

Site:
PHAS001

Signage Recommendation

APPROVED

E-

Context

Location: South of hospital
- Panguitch High School

Responsibility: AIS

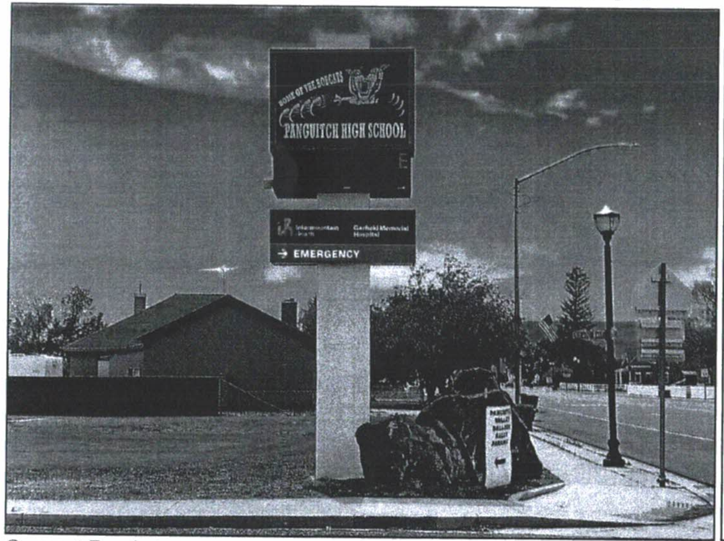
Permitting: Required

Recommendation Notes

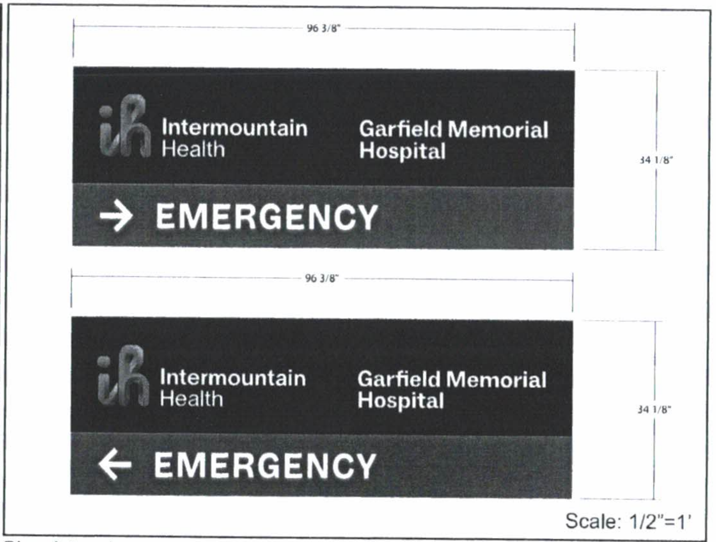
Existing - Image 1

Existing - Image 2

Existing - Image 3



Concept Rendering



Scale: 1/2"=1'

Sign Artwork

Existing

Type: Pylon Cabinet

Quantity: 1

Illumination: Internal

Attachment: Mechanical fasteners

Overall Height:

Overall Width:

Height: 34 1/8"

Width: 96 3/8"

Sign Depth:

Mounting Height:

Existing Notes:

Recommended Action

Action: Replace

Approach: Remove existing pylon cabinet fac
Install new pylon cabinet face.

Make Good: Reface existing pylon cabinet tena
panel. Paint cabinet/returns.

New

Type: Reface (Custom)

Quantity: 2 faces

Illumination: Internal

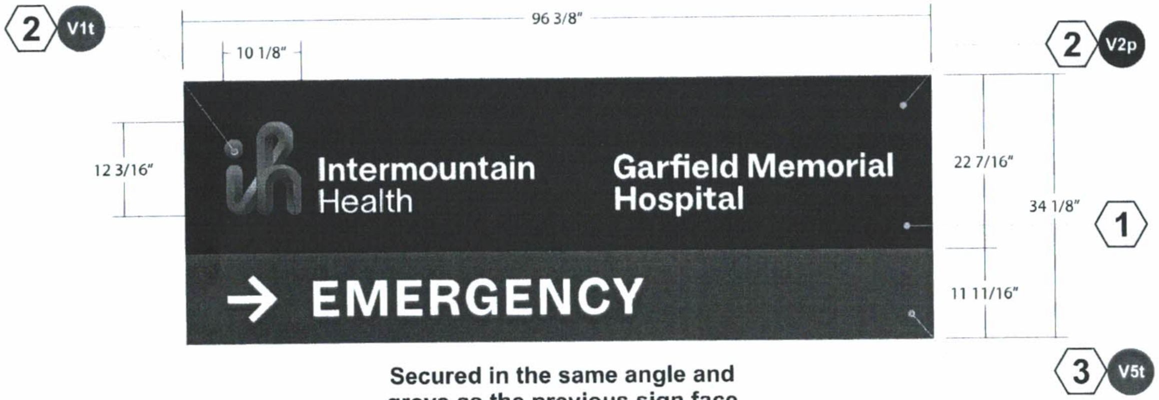
Attachment: Retainers

Sign Code: Reface (Custom)

Asset Height: 34 1/8"

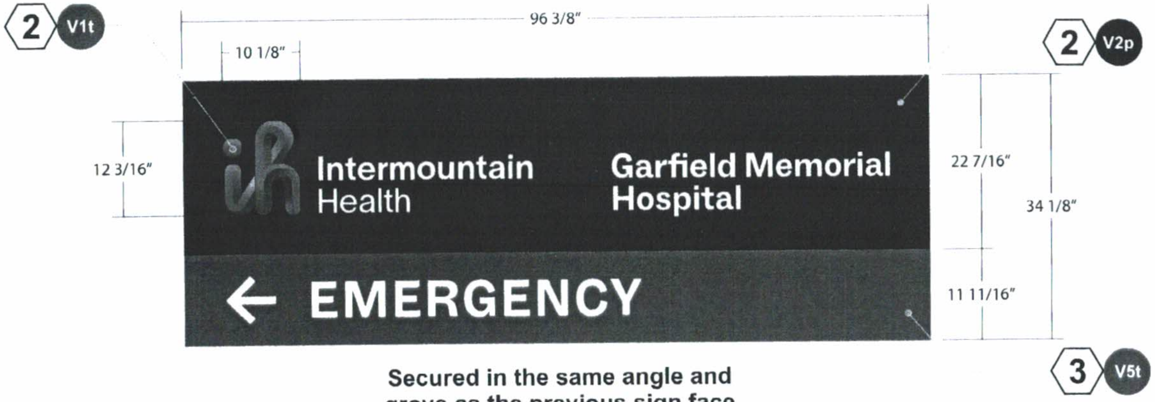
Asset Width: 96 3/8"

Mounting Height: Reface existing



Secured in the same angle and grove as the previous sign face V.O. and Cut size are same dimensions.

1 **Front Elevation - Side A**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"



Secured in the same angle and grove as the previous sign face V.O. and Cut size are same dimensions.

2 **Front Elevation - Side B**
Scale: 3/4"=1'-0"

Color Reference Chart

V1t	Translucent vinyl supplied by Miratec Systems Code: C-M-1-F-C-L-3-S with matte overlaminate. Substitutions are not permitted
V2p	Printed to match PMS 2756C
V5t	3M Scotchlite Graphic Film 3630-143 Poppy Red

Sign Material

1	**New Sign Panel** Polycarbonate substrstrate
2	**Logo, Wordmark** Kisscut translucent vinyl with transparent adhesive applied to first surface. Font: Social Bold / Medium.
3	**Message** Kisscut translucent vinyl with transparent adhesive applied to first surface. Font: Social Bold / Medium.

JUSTICE CENTER
GARFIELD COUNTY

2024 Stats (so far 08/14/24)
Garfield County Children's Justice Center
Who we helped this year (new and ongoing cases)

84 people served 46 children
9-ages 0-6, 11 ages 7-12, 26 ages 13-18
Primary victims served 46
Secondary victim/others served 38

18 New Cases Opened
13 forensic interviews 6 Female 7 male
0 Free Medical Exams given
18 DCFS/LE cases staffed
5 Trauma screeners given
1 reported Moderate or high trauma symptoms
0 reported moderate or high risk for suicidal ideation

Allegations investigated this year
7 involved sex abuse, sex assault, sexual violence
0 involved internet crimes against children
22 involved physical or emotional abuse or neglect
0 involved domestic violence (presence of child)
0 involved child endangerment/Drug exp/ DWI
4 involved cases involving other types of abuse

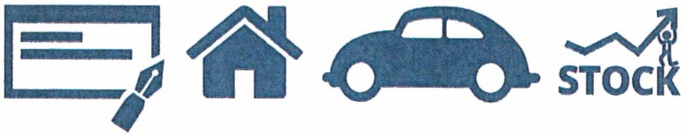
21 suspected perpetrators identified
18 parent/stepparent
2 another relative
1 were other known persons
0 was a stranger/unknown person

1 suspects were under the age of 13
1 were ages 13-17
19 were ages 18 or over
0 age was not reported/unknown

ADVOCACY CENTER MODEL

lly child sexual abuse, is very challenging for the children, families, and
Cs) and Multidisciplinary Teams (MDTs) coordinate the multidisciplinary
the needs of the child are the primary concern. Within this single setting, the
rvices (CPS), law enforcement, prosecutors, victim advocates, forensic
borate to limit any additional trauma to the child and family, while also
on which leads to healing and hope.

ECONOMIC IMPACT:
Child sexual abuse survivors were significantly less likely to own:



PER YEAR EARNINGS COMPARED TO A NON-ABUSED PERSON **<$8000**

Women abused in childhood appear to have 3:1 greater long-term economic impacts than men who were abused in childhood[3]

COORDINATED SERVICES[4]
CAC communities demonstrated significantly higher rates of:
- Coordinated investigations between law enforcement and CPS
- Team forensic interviews
- Case reviews
- Recording of forensic interviews
- Interviews in child-friendly settings

PROSECUTION RATES[6]
Use of the CAC approach leads to a dramatic increase in felony prosecutions of child sexual abuse:
- District with significant CAC usage – 196% increase
- District with limited CAC usage – 1% decrease

CASE PROCESSING TIME[8]
Faster criminal charging decisions in child sexual abuse cases:

	Within 1-60 days
CAC Community →	80%
Comparison Community A →	49%
Comparison Community B →	58%

ACCESS TO MEDICAL CARE[5]
Children served at CAC were much more likely to receive forensic medical exams:
- No penetration in abuse disclosure: 4.0 times more likely
- Penetration in abuse disclosure: 1.5 times more likely

CLIENT SATISFACTION[7]
Caregivers whose children were seen at the CAC:
- Higher rates of satisfaction than caregivers whose children were seen at the comparison sites
- Significantly more satisfied with the experience than caregivers from the comparison samples

Children who were seen at the CAC:
- More significantly described themselves as "not at all" or "not very" scared versus kids from the comparison communities

National Children's Advocacy Center

As a Matter of *fact*

Maltreated Children: The High Risk of Poly-victimization

Poly-victimization (exposure to multiple forms of victimization) is highly correlated with indicators of traumatic stress in children. According to Finkelhor, Shattuck, Turner, Ormrod, and Hamby (2011), for these children, "victimization may be better thought of as a condition rather than an event." Practitioners should avoid organizing assessment of victimized children around a single form of maltreatment.(2,9,12)

1 Poly-victimized children have lower self-esteem, higher incidences of risky sexualized behaviors, higher rates of self-harming attempts, higher instances of depressive behaviors, greater substance abuse issues, and have a significantly higher proportion of delinquency behaviors than children who suffer a single form of maltreatment.(1-8)

2 There is often co-occurrence between sexual and physical abuse, and between witnessing domestic violence and experiencing physical and sexual abuse.(1-2,13-15)

3 Emotional residues from maltreatment can create a "victim schema" that communicates vulnerability to peers and can invite bullying and peer violence.(2,12,16,17)

4 Efforts to identify children, mitigate their circumstances, and disrupt their high vulnerability to ongoing victimization should be the goal of intervention. School staff and child welfare workers must pay particular attention when children report any type of victimization, including harassment by peers. These events may signal broader victimization vulnerability, and in responding to the child, the focus may need to extend beyond the specific report, to include an assessment of other forms of victimization.(2,9-10,12-15,17)

5 Children suffering from multiple forms of victimization experience higher anxiety and psychological distress than children exposed to chronic victimization of a single type.(1,10-13,15,18)

6 Significant associations exist between childhood physical and sexual abuse, and adolescent delinquency. Multiple types of adverse childhood experiences should be considered as significant risk factors for a spectrum of violence-related outcomes during adolescence.(3-8,10)

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Parents Can Help Prevent Child Sexual Abuse

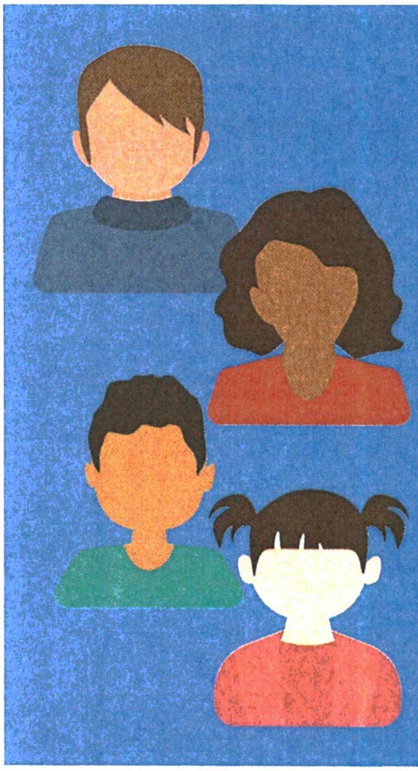
Knowledge about sexual abuse helps protect children.
Lack of knowledge leaves children vulnerable.[1]

Why are PARENTS the right people to teach their children about sexual abuse?

PARENTS:

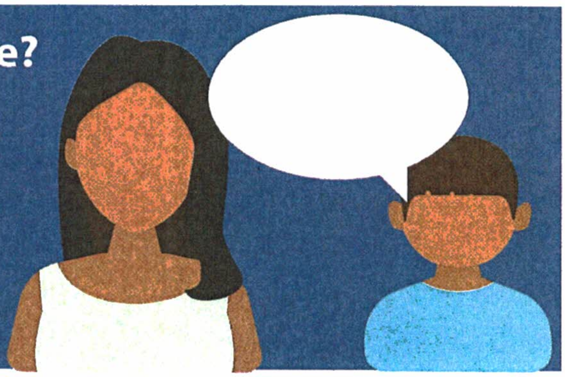
- Influence children's **KNOWLEDGE** and **VALUES**.
- **TEACH** children the facts.
- Have more influence on children's decisions about sex than their friends.[2]

How do you talk to children about sexual abuse?



- Start at an **EARLY AGE.**[3]
- Keep discussions **DEVELOPMENTALLY APPROPRIATE**, with an awareness of normal behaviors.
- **REPEAT** the message.[4]
- Promote **HEALTHY SEXUALITY** by teaching respect and value of body and gender.[4]
- Teach **CORRECT NAMES FOR BODY PARTS**, to reduce children's vulnerability.[5]
- Establish **TOUCHING BOUNDARIES** so children understand they can say "no" to unwanted touch.[5]
- Establish **PRIVACY RULES** in the home and away from home.
- Talk about **SECRETS/TRICKS/THREATS** that a perpetrator may use to keep children from telling.[6]
- Educate children on **VULNERABLE SITUATIONS**, including social media and online activities.
- Educate children **BEYOND "STRANGER DANGER"** because approximately 90% of sexual abuse is perpetrated by someone the child knows.[6]
- Give children **PERMISSION** to tell about anything happening to them.

What do you do if a child discloses sexual abuse?



- Stay **CALM** and **LISTEN** to the child.
- Tell the child you **BELIEVE** him/her and are glad they told you.
- Tell the child that what happened is **NOT THEIR FAULT**.
- **REPORT THE DISCLOSURE** to professionals for investigation and help.
- **DO NOT ASK A LOT OF QUESTIONS. DO NOT CONDUCT YOUR OWN INVESTIGATION.**

National Children's Advocacy Center

nationalcac.org

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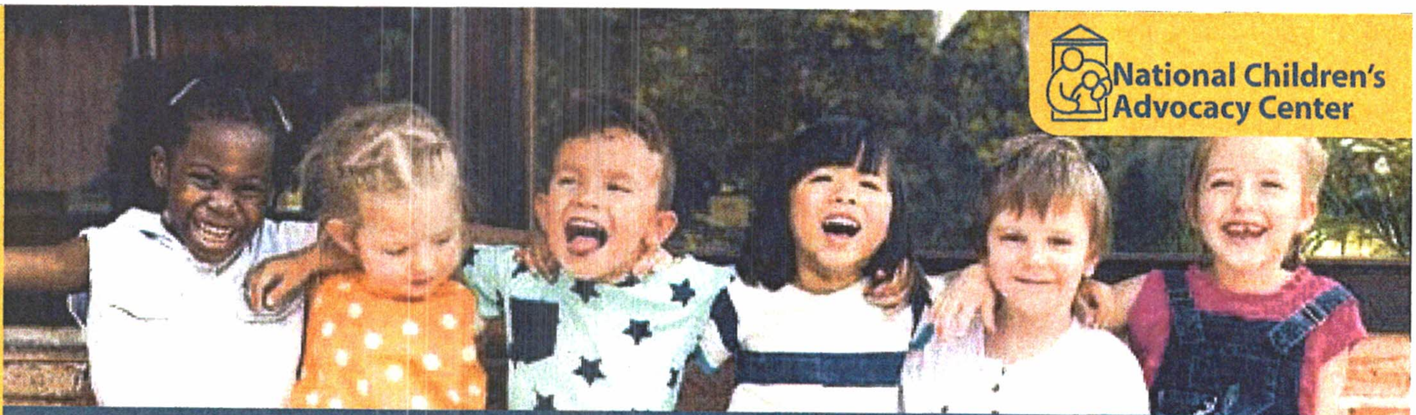

National Children's Advocacy Center

As a Matter of *fact*

The Relationship Between Child Maltreatment and Child/Adolescent Well Being

Exposure to maltreatment or violence can disrupt the course of physical, emotional, and intellectual development in children and adolescents. Risks associated with maltreatment include alterations in a child and adolescent's physical health, impaired psychosocial functioning, mental health conditions, and changes in brain architecture. Preventing child abuse and neglect improves the health and quality of life of children and adolescents.

1

Physical Health: Maltreatment in childhood nearly doubles the danger of overall poor health including increased risks of:

- Asthma (1, 6, 7)
- Traumatic Brain Injuries (4, 7-10)
- Sexually-Transmitted Diseases (4, 5)
- Unplanned Pregnancies (11, 12)
- Dating Violence (14, 15)
- Bruises (4)
- Burns (4)
- Broken Bones (4, 7)
- Obesity (4, 7,13,14)

2

Delinquency (Impaired Psychosocial Functioning): Children and adolescents who experience maltreatment may have impaired psychosocial functions including:

- More Aggressive Behavior (1, 4, 11,16)
- Truancy (17, 18)
- Running Away (18, 19)
- Fighting (20-22)
- Carrying Weapons (18, 20-24)
- Threatening Others with or using a Weapon (18, 22, 23)
- Violence (25)
- Drinking Alcohol (6,11, 12,19, 26, 27)
- Binge Drinking (6, 26)
- Smoking (6,14,19, 28)
- Substance Abuse (4, 6,11,19, 29, 30)
- Sexualized Behaviors at a Younger Age (5,11, 26)
- Risky Sexual Behavior (5,12,19)

3

Mental Health: Trauma exposure has potentially severe consequences for the mental health of children and adolescents across the developmental continuum including:

- Attachment and Behavior Disorders (2, 4,12)
- Antisocial Behavior (3, 17)
- Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (4, 5,12, 20, 29, 34, 35)
- Depression (2, 5, 11,19, 20, 36)
- Anxiety (1, 5,11, 29, 31, 36)
- Suicidal Ideation (21, 31, 36, 38)
- Self-Injurious Behaviors (20, 21, 31, 33, 39)

4

Changes in Brain Architecture: Maltreatment in childhood may cause changes in the physical structures within the brain which can result in the following: (2-4,11,12,14, 26)

- Sensory and Motor Skill Deficiencies (9)
- Poor Academic Performance (1, 2)
- Impairment in Cognitive Processing and Language Acquisition (2, 9)
- Reduced Physical Health (4,10)
- Mental Health Issues and Maladaptive Behaviors (2, 3, 9,11, 33)

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10 Facts About Child Abuse

1 Child abuse happens in every part of society.

Rates of **PHYSICAL ABUSE AND NEGLECT** are affected by socioeconomic status.[2]
It is **CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE** perpetration/victimization that occurs in all parts of society.[8]

2 Children are usually victimized by someone they know

91.4% In 2019, 91.4% of victims (all types) were maltreated by **one or both parents**. Other perpetrators known to victims included foster parents, other relatives, neighbors, and daycare providers.[1]

90% In instances of **CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE**, about 90% of victims know their abuser.[3]

3 Children rarely tell someone they are being abused.

Research has found that most child victims delay or never disclose **CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE** to friends, family or the authorities.[4, 5, 6]

4 It is extremely rare for a child to lie about sexual abuse.

<10% False allegations of **SEXUAL ABUSE** by children and adolescents are statistically uncommon, occurring at a rate of 2 to 10% of all cases.[7]

5 Medical evidence is rarely discovered after a child discloses sexual abuse.

Medical evidence is found in less than 5% of substantiated **CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE** cases.[9, 10]

6 While all types of abuse are possible in the home, child neglect is more common than sexual abuse.

CHILD NEGLECT is the most common type of abuse experienced in the home.[11]

7 Children who are sexually abused are not destined to continue the cycle of abuse as adults.

SEXUAL ABUSE victims rarely go on to become perpetrators of sexual abuse.[12, 13]

8 Men and women are both capable of sexual abuse.

Research estimates between **10 and 20%** of substantiated child sexual abuse claims are perpetrated by females.[14, 15, 16]

9 Boys and girls react in similar ways to sexual abuse.

The severity of the traumatization among male victims of **SEXUAL ABUSE** is equal to that of female victims.[17, 18, 19, 20]

10 Children with disabilities are more likely to become victims of abuse than children without disabilities.

Children with disabilities are two to three times more likely to experience **CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE** than children without disabilities.[21, 22, 23, 24]

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Adolescent Disclosure of Sexual Abuse

AS A MATTER OF fact

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There is considerable evidence which links sexual abuse during childhood to later victimization and sexual exploitation. (2, 7) Early disclosure can mediate the long-term impact of childhood and adolescent sexual abuse. However, research demonstrates there are many barriers that impede sexually abused adolescents from disclosing maltreatment. (1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 18) Disclosing sexual abuse is a multifaceted process and per McElvaney, Greene, and Hogan (2013), adolescents "both wanted to tell and did not want to tell" (p. 928).[14] Adolescents may use a variety of disclosure strategies ranging from risk-taking behaviors to telling someone about the abuse. (13, 17, 18, 21) Understanding the complex, diverse, and individual factors which motivate adolescents to divulge maltreatment can inform multidisciplinary teams, providing a fuller understanding of a teen's behavior and aiding in the design of appropriate interventions.

OPPORTUNITY: Adolescents often find it difficult to initiate a discussion concerning abuse, and struggle with finding an opportunity to tell. External precipitants such as a school program or a television show related to sexual abuse can enhance an adolescent's willingness to disclose because of the opportunity to talk and a connection to the topic. (5, 6) Being asked informally or as part of an investigative response about possible abuse, or general questions about their well-being also helped adolescents disclose or initiated the process that eventually led to disclosure. (3, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 21)

PEER DISCLOSURE: The recipients of immediate and delayed disclosure from adolescents are often peers, (11, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21) instead of parents or other adults. Explanations for not reporting to parents included a lack of trust in the parent's response, as well as, fear of burdening the parents. (4, 13, 16, 18) Confiding in peers often occurs in the context of sharing general information about their lives and when the sharing involves both parties. (14) "It may be that targeting adolescents in general (rather than those at risk of abuse) may be a powerful prevention tool in encouraging early disclosure" (p. 166). (13)

POST-DISCLOSURE SUPPORT: Having access to adults who will listen and respond appropriately aids adolescents in disclosing abuse. Adolescents consider and are sensitive to the expected responses of disclosure recipients and a prediction as to whether that person can and will provide support. Expectations of negative reactions can make adolescents more reluctant to talk or they may withhold pieces of information out of concern for the person to whom they disclose. Hershkowitz, Lane, and Lamb (2007) found that adolescents are accurate in predicting their parents' likely reactions. An ambivalent or negative response is positively associated with the severity of psychological symptoms and adjustment in later life. (13, 16, 17, 18, 20)

DEFINITIONS, LANGUAGE, AND COMMUNITY RESOURCES: Having both the definitions of abuse and the language to describe their sexual experiences can assist adolescents in disclosing abuse. (2, 13, 16, 21) Prevention programs in schools may assist adolescents in learning definitions and language they can use in describing maltreatment, as well as, inform them of community resources to help themselves and others.

CONFIDENTIALITY AND CONTROL: Multiple studies have documented that adolescents desire both anonymity (ability to remain anonymous until they wish to be identified) and confidentiality (the right to control who knows about their abuse or another person's abuse). Adolescents understand that once maltreatment is reported, they often have little ability to influence the method in which mandated reporters respond. (2, 13, 21) Offering choices to adolescents can restore a sense of control and may increase rapport. Investigators can provide choices by inviting input into the date and time of the investigative interview and/or medical exam; offering alternate methods of communicating in the interview (i.e. writing answers to questions); and educating the adolescent regarding the overall workings of the investigative or prosecutorial process.

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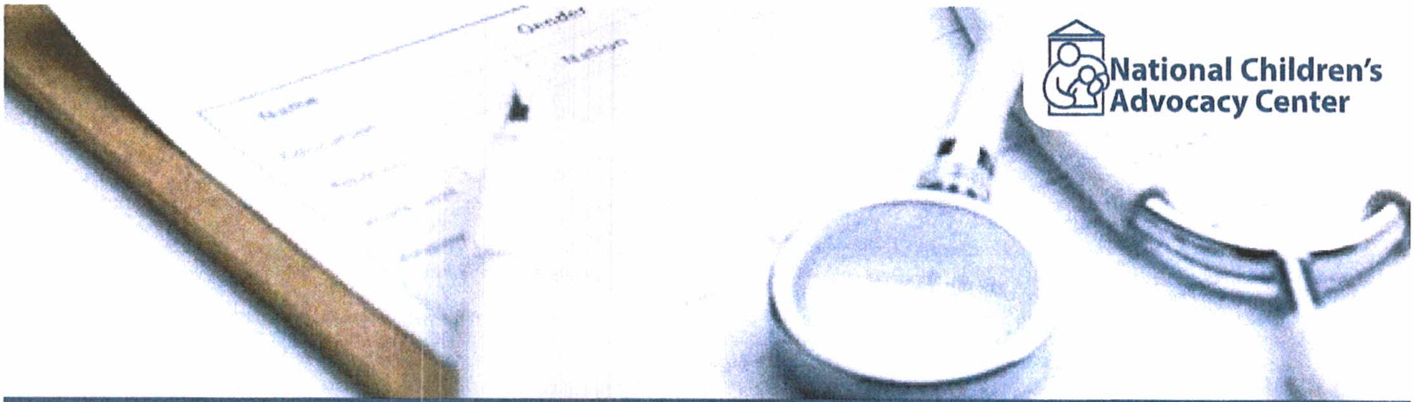

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As a Matter of *fact*

The Relationship Between Child Maltreatment and Adult Health

The lasting adverse effects of child maltreatment on adult health are clear. Adults who were abused or neglected as children are at a greater risk for a variety of adverse physical and mental health conditions when compared with adults who were not maltreated as children. Preventing child abuse and neglect not only protects children, it creates healthier adults. (1-5)

1. Individuals who experienced childhood abuse and neglect have an increased risk for a variety of physical ailments, including:(1-6)
   - Autoimmune Disorders(6-8)
   - Arthritis(6, 8, 9)
   - Lung Disease(6, 9, 10)
   - Heart Disease(6, 11, 22)
   - Obesity & Increased BMI(8, 12-15)
   - Migraines & Frequent Headaches(16-18)
   - Hypertension(6, 19)
   - GI Disorders(6, 20)
   - Peptic Ulcers(6, 21)
   - Type 2 Diabetes(6, 22)
   - Liver Disease(4, 6, 23)
   - Chronic Pain(24-25)

2. Adults who experienced child abuse and neglect may also experience negative mental health conditions well into adulthood, including:(3, 8, 26)
   - Depression(26-29)
   - Anxiety(26, 29)
   - PTSD(26, 29)
   - Suicide Attempts(3, 29-31)
   - Sleep Disorders(29)
   - Panic Disorders(26)
   - Phobias(26)

3. Adults who were maltreated as children are more likely to engage in behaviors that put them at further risk for negative physical and mental health outcomes, including:(1)
   - Alcohol Related Problems(8, 26, 27, 32)
   - Drug Use(8, 27, 28)
   - Eating Disorders(12, 29)
   - Poor Pre- and Post-Natal Care(33)
   - Anti-Social Behaviors(28)
   - Sexual Risk Behaviors(3, 8, 34-36)
   - Daily Cigarette Smoking(37)
   - Self-Mutilation(8)

4. Individuals who experienced maltreatment during childhood utilize more medical and mental health services, including more emergency room visits resulting in higher healthcare costs.(38-41)

5. Women with a history of child sexual abuse are much more likely to be revictimized sexually and physically as adults.(35, 42)

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As a Matter of *fact*

The Relationship Between Child Maltreatment and Academic Achievement

Exposure to one or more types of maltreatment may result in an array of negative outcomes, including lower academic achievement, which is associated with long-term, negative psychosocial and economic consequences, such as higher representation in the criminal justice system, substance abuse issues, and high unemployment. Preventing child maltreatment may preclude low academic achievement which can lead to a higher quality of life for children, adolescents, and adults.

1 Children exposed to maltreatment are at increased risk of educational underachievement, including lower verbal and math scores.(1-10,12,18, 19)

2 Neglected children have poorer academic performance than physically maltreated children.(10,11)

3 Maltreated children have higher rates of absenteeism from school than non-maltreated peers.(4, 11, 12, 14)

4 Maltreated children are at substantially higher risk than non-maltreated children of repeating a grade.(2,15)

5 Maltreated children are at increased risk of dropping out of school before high school graduation.(1,4,16)

6 Maltreated children are more likely to be referred for special education services.(4,10,13,17)

7 Maltreated children are more likely than their peers to exhibit poor social skills and classroom behavior problems.(6,12, 14,17)

8 Children's risk of poor academic functioning is substantially heightened by multiple victimizations.(3, 5, 20)

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Child Sexual Abuse Material

The Facts

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Child Sexual Abuse Material (CSAM) are images or videos that show a child engaged in or depicted as being engaged in explicit sexual activity. CSAM has previously been referred to as child pornography. Child pornography implies consent, and a child cannot legally give consent.

Victims of Child Sexual Abuse Material

- Prepubescent children are at the greatest risk of being depicted in CSAM.[1, 3, 9, 19, 21]
- Females (cisgender) appear in the overwhelming majority of CSAM.[3, 8, 32, 33]

Consumers of Child Sexual Abuse Material

- 99% are male [9, 18, 24]
- Likely to be older, white non-Hispanic [14, 15, 16, 18, 24]
- Often demonstrate social interaction deficits [22, 24, 48]
- Likely to have a higher number of paraphilic disorders than other sexual offenders [22, 24, 45]

Abusers/Producers/Distributors of Child Sexual Abuse Material

- Majority are a parent, guardian, neighbor, or friend [2, 5, 6, 25, 32, 54]
- Most likely to be males in mid-adulthood [18, 37]
- Often socially isolated [28, 48, 52]

Gateway to manipulation

- Production of CSAM is often part of the manipulation (grooming) to prepare for contact sexual offenses against children. [45, 47, 50, 51, 52, 53]

Crossover to contact sexual offending

- Consumers often commit child contact sexual offending. [10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 23, 44, 45]
- Producers of CSAM and administrators of CSAM networks often commit child contact sexual offending. [6, 28, 29, 30, 31]

The majority of Child Sexual Abuse Material cases involve the internet. [27, 34, 45]

- Anonymous peer-to-peer file sharing networks [12, 26, 31, 35, 36]
- Virtual reality, the darknet, live streaming [38, 40, 41, 42]
- Messaging apps and social media platforms [39, 40, 42]

Child Sexual Abuse Material is not a victimless crime.

- The impact upon the child and their family is ongoing because the CSAM distribution is continual and the images may be perpetually accessible to new CSAM consumers. [1, 4, 6,7, 20, 54]

Child Sexual Abuse Material that is virtual can be just as harmful to children as it is when created with actual children.

- Advances in technologies have created a condition in which people often have considerable difficulty differentiating a computer-generated image of a character from a photograph. [43, 47, 49]
- Virtual CSAM is often used for manipulation (grooming) purposes. [46, 47, 51]

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Child Sexual Abuse

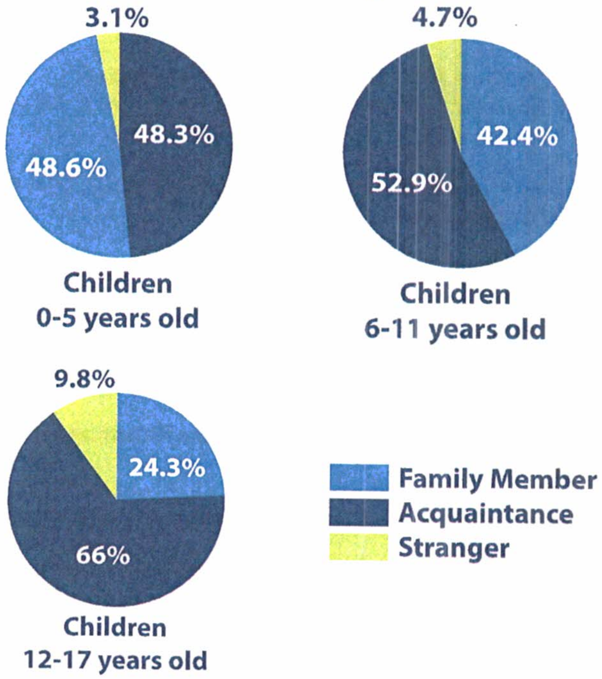
Perpetrators – Manipulation – Disclosure - Prevention

Who are the Perpetrators?[1,2,3,4,5,6]

Perpetrators can be anyone including family members, family friends, coaches, teachers, clergy, babysitters, and any other acquaintances.

THEY CAN BE ANY AGE, RACE, GENDER, RELIGIOUS BELIEF, SEXUAL ORIENTATION, EDUCATION LEVEL, FINANCIAL STATUS

Child Victim and Perpetrator Relationships



Children 0-5 years old

Children 6-11 years old

Children 12-17 years old

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MANIPULATION

How do Perpetrators manipulate children and families?[7,8,9,10,11]

- Perpetrators are patient! They work to gain trust and friendship of the child and often of the entire family.
- Perpetrators pay attention to what a child likes and dislikes, to find ways to interact with the child.
- Perpetrators find ways to be alone with the child.
- Perpetrators often "test" a child's ability to protect himself/herself by engaging in touching activities such as hugs and kisses, back rubs, horseplay, etc.
- Perpetrators take advantage of a child's natural curiosity. If a child seems comfortable and/or curious about touching, then slowly increases the sexual contact.

DISCLOSURE

Why do only 16% of child victims tell about the abuse?[12,13,14,15]

- Many child victims don't understand that what is happening to them is sexual or is wrong.
- The "touches" may feel good to the child and because it "didn't hurt", the child is less likely to tell.
- Perpetrators may make the child feel guilty and responsible for the abuse.
- Perpetrators may give the child alcohol, drugs, or pornography and later threaten to expose the child's use of these items.
- Perpetrators may threaten to hurt the child, the child's family members or pets.

PREVENTION

How can parents protect their children?[16,17,18]

- Talk with children early and often throughout their development about healthy sexuality.
- Teach children the correct names for all body parts.
- Tell children that sexual or inappropriate touching is NEVER the child's fault.
- Listen to and believe children if they are trying to tell. Children RARELY lie about sexual abuse.
- If something is not right about a child's relationship with an adult or other child, act on it.

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Co-Occurrence of Intimate Partner Violence with Child Maltreatment: *The Facts*

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Children growing up in families in which intimate partner violence (IPV) takes place are at increased risk to become victims of child maltreatment (CM). [1,2,3,4,5]

Children who witnessed IPV in the past year were almost four times more likely to experience CM in the same year compared to children who did not witness IPV. [6,7,8]

Children who are exposed to both types of violence typically show more emotional and behavioral problems and are more at risk of becoming involved in violence later in life. [5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13]

Risk factors for co-occurrence of IPV with CM are:

- Lower levels of economic status and education, and higher levels of neighborhood policing activity, immigrant concentration, and residential instability. [14, 15, 16]
- Acceptance of family violence, including acceptability of violence in intimate partner and parent–child relationships. [14, 17, 18,19]
- Parental drug or alcohol addiction. [20, 21, 22]

Children who live in homes with IPV are more likely to be sexually abused than children who do not live in homes with adult violence. [2, 6, 18, 20, 23]

The most common form of child maltreatment co-occurring with IPV is neglect. [24, 25]

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