R68-29-7

- (2) A lot or batch of cannabis plant product, cannabis concentrate, or cannabis product fail quality assurance testing for cannabinoid content if:
 - (a) it is not analyzed for each of the analytes listed in Table 2;
 - (b) the determined amount of any analyte exceeds its action level given in Table 2;
 - (c) it is found to contain a detectable amount of any of the artificially derived cannabinoids listed in Table 3 as determined by liquid chromatography-mass spectroscopy; or
 - (d) greater than 10% of the total cannabinoid peak area is comprised of unknown cannabinoids after peaks smaller than 1% of the total peak area have been excluded as determined by high-performance liquid chromatography with a diode array detector (HPLC-DAD).

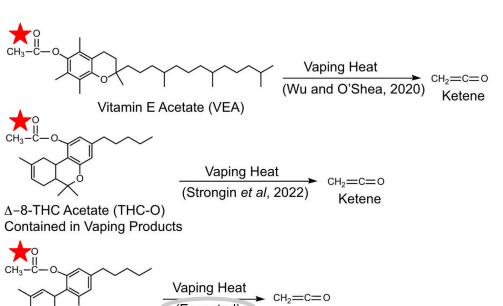
TABLE 3	
Artificially Derived Cannabinoids	
Analyte	Chemical Abstract Service
Hexahydrocann abinol (HHC)	36403-90-4, 36403-91-5
Tetrahydrocann abinol acetate (THC-OAc)	23132-17-4
3-Heptyl-delta(1)-tetrahydroca nnabinol (THCP)	54763-99-4, 51768-60-6



Why do we care?



EVALI:





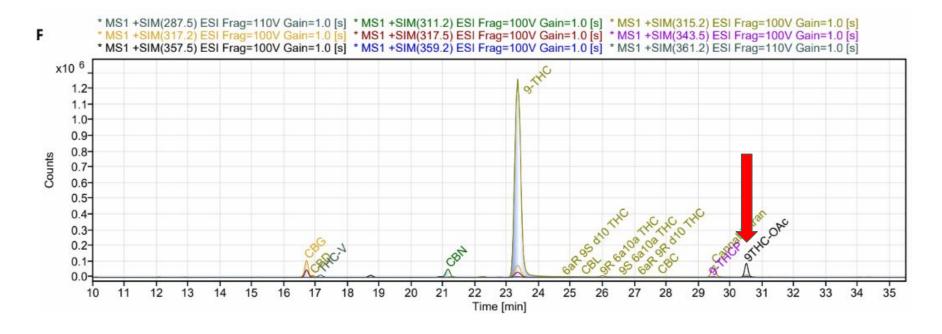
No published work (yet) on Δ9THCOAc producing ketene, but *very likely*

Some notable acetylation reactions



$$\begin{array}{c} \text{HO} \\ \text{HO} \\ \text{HO} \\ \text{NO} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{Acetic anhydride} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_{3}\text{C} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{H}_{3}\text{C} \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} \text{Heroin} \\ \text{CH}_{3} \end{array}$$

What have we found in context to the other cannabinoids?



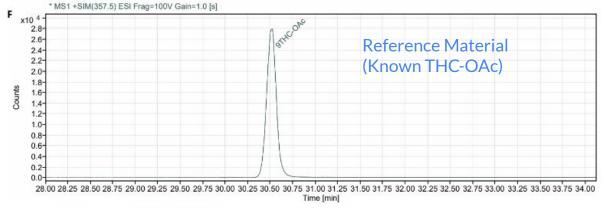


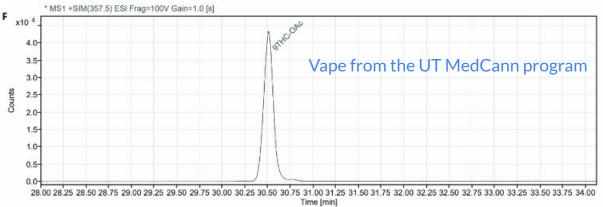
Not a large component, but definitely present

What have we found?

Extremely high confidence in match

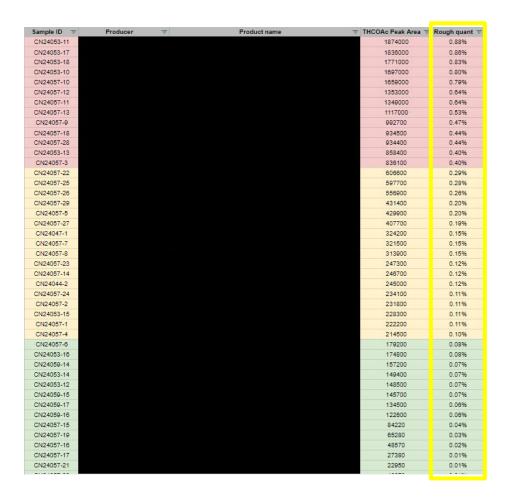
Confirmed by LC-DAD, LC-MS, GC-MS/MS (and APRC)







Where have we found it?



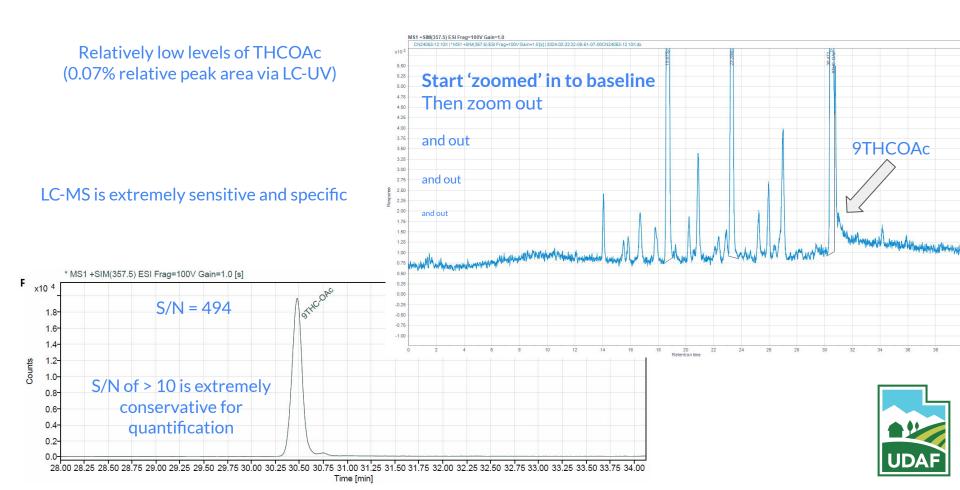
Not unique to any single producer

Very low levels in "live resin" type products

Undetectable in biomass



Testing sensitivity example



Next steps



- An emergency rule is needed to keep any products other than flower and some live resins available to patients.
- UDAF would like to set a low but achievable limit for THC-OAc in cannabinoid concentrates with progressively lower targets set for coming years.
- UDAF would like to require a special warning on inhalable forms if they contain THC-OAc.
- Identify the source and mechanism of THC-OAc contamination and work with processors to reduce or eliminate it.